Index

Subject index

abortion, improving safety 580–592
Abortion in the developing world (Mundigo and Indriso) 1065
acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, see AIDS
acute flaccid paralysis (AFP)
China 315–320
Finland 298–304
India 321–329
Ad Hoc Committee on Health Research Relating to Future Intervention Options 1054–1061
adolescents
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 868–876
see also children; schoolchildren; young people
adverse events, vaccine-associated, see vaccine-associated adverse events
Advisory Committee on Causality Assessment (ACCA), monitoring vaccine safety 178–185
Afghanistan, polio eradication 332–333
Africa
AIDS mortality in young 946
benchmarks for health expenditures, services and outcomes 761–769
child mortality trends 1175–1191
combination therapy for malaria 1378–1388
ethnic variations in child mortality 30–41
HIV/AIDS epidemic and child mortality 1200–1206
malaria control 1376, 1377
malaria in countries affected by complex emergencies 1062
maternal morbidity from direct obstetric causes 1173, 1175–1191
mental health policy development 475–482
public spending on health care 66–74
Roll Back Malaria programme 1452–1453
safety of immunization injections 163–169
African trypanosomiasis, see trypanosomiasis, African
agriculture, quality of wastewater used 1104–1116
AIDS
child mortality and 1173, 1175–1191, 1200–1206
International Conference in South Africa 1169
mortality of young adults 946
prevention and control 236–237, 267–273
resolution at World Health Assembly 863
vaccines 407, 945–946
see also HIV
air pollution
indoor, in developing countries 1078–1092
outdoor, impact on public health 1371
aircraft disinsection 995–1004
alcohol, global policy development 491–499
alternative medicine, prevalence of use 252–257
ambulatory health services, organization 791–802
American cutaneous leishmaniasis, skin test 968–974
Americas
child mortality trends 1175–1191
measles vaccination strategies 949
anaemia, prevention in infants 97–107
Angola, polio outbreak 333, 339–346
Anopheles mosquitoes
insecticide resistance 687–692
molecular research 1412–1423
spatial targeting of interventions 1401–1411
anterior chamber intraocular lenses (ACIOL) 372–378
anthropological perspectives, on injections 135–143
anthropometry, child, mortality and 1271–1280
antibiotic resistance, cholera in India 1281
antimarial drugs
combination therapy, in Africa 1378–1388
Plasmodium falciparum resistance 407
prophylaxis in infants 97–107
resistance gene 1477
antiretroviral drugs
preventing perinatal HIV transmission 270–271, 1036–1044
price reductions 862
antitetanus antibodies, Hib PRP–tetanus toxoid conjugate vaccine and 364–371
antitubercular drugs
DOTS strategy 238–251
limited availability 146
anxiety, persistence of burden 446–454
appropriate technology, cervical cancer screening 964–967
Asia, South-East, child mortality trends 1175–1191
aspirin, effects on stroke outcome 1337–1343
audit, clinical, hospital-based obstetric care 614–620
Australia
mental disorders studies 427–438
mental health care 510–511
persistance of anxiety and depression 446–454
autism, measles and MMR vaccines and 199–204, 217
Balochistan, Pakistan, resource allocation and budgetary mechanisms 1024–1035
Bangladesh
arsenic contamination of drinking-water 1093–1103
growth effects of diarrhoea and upper respiratory infections 1316–1323
perinatal mortality 621–627
benchmarks
for assessing health care reform 740–750
for health expenditures, services and outcomes 761–769
Beveridge Report (1942) 845–855
bioinformatics, in malaria research 1424–1437
biological warfare and bioterrorism, poliovirus as weapon 354, 360
biomedical paradigm, in AIDS prevention 267–273
bipolar disorder, lithium treatment 515–520
books and electronic media
Abortion in the developing world (Mundigo and Indriso) 1065
Common mental disorders in primary care (Tansella and Thornicroft) 564
Health, civilization and the state: a history of public health from ancient to modern times (Porter) 1170
Health ecology. Health, culture and human–environment interaction (Honari and Boleyn) 276
Individual quality of life: approaches to conceptualization and assessment (Joyce, McGee and O’Boyle) 1372
Preparing for natural birth, CD-ROM (Richard) 1170
Safe Injection Global Network (SIGN) 276–277
SIGNPOST: The Safe Injection Global Network Internet Forum Listserve 277
World health report 2000 (WHO) 1064
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), in sheep 1476
Brazil
oral rehydration therapy 1246–1255
skin test in cutaneous leishmaniasis 968–974
communicable diseases, see infectious diseases
community-based approaches
health priorities, identification 1171
measuring reproductive health 640–654
community-based health care
checklists for contraceptive provision 1015–1023
criminal offending in schizophrenia and 407
myths and challenges 408, 861
see also primary health care
competence, evaluating physician 857–860
complementary medicine, prevalence of use 252–257
computed tomography scanning, stroke outcome and 1337–1343
cancer
conflict, armed, polio eradication and 281–282, 330–338
Congo, nutritional status of young children and mothers 108–118
contraceptives, checklists for community provision 1015–1023
contracts, private sector, for primary health care 821–829
copper, in domestic tap water 565–566
cost-effectiveness
less-frequently used vaccines 274
malaria therapy in Africa 1378–1388
Côte d’Ivoire, screening for Schistosoma mansoni 389–398
countries in transition, inequalities in health care use and expenditures 55–65
Creutzfeld–Jakob disease, variant (vCJD) 1476
criminal offending, in schizophrenia 407
Croat disease, measles and MMR vaccines and 199–204, 217
cultural factors
demand for injections 135–143
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 1352–1357
cysticercosis, control and eradication 399–406
databases
centralized health 711
for public health planning 1324–1329
Tobacco Control Country Profiles 884–890
debt relief, lack of progress 1168
decentralized health systems
organization and administration 1005–1014
resource allocation and budgetary mechanisms 1024–1035
Democratic Republic of the Congo, polio eradication 333–334
Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) programme 1256–1270
demographic surveillance field sites, health system reform and 125–134
dengue fever, climate change and 1136–1147
depot-medroxyprogesterone acetate (DMPA), checklists for community provision 1015–1023
depression
persistence of burden 446–454
prognosis in primary care 439–445
dermatitis, cercarial 278
devaluation, nutritional status of children and mothers after 108–118
developed countries
environmental health issues 1156–1161
environmental lead exposure 1068–1077
developing countries
AIDS prevention 267–273
ambulatory health services 791–802
benchmarks for health care reform 740–750
centralized health databases and 711
child health programmes 1234–1245
child nutrition trends 1222–1233
childhood deaths from infectious diseases 1207–1221
debt relief 1168
demand for injections 135–143
environmental lead exposure 1068–1077
genetically modified rice 1281
helminthic infections and HIV and TB vaccination 1368–1369
HIV drug prices 862
hospital-based obstetric care 614–620
indoor air pollution 1078–1092

Brazzaville, Congo, nutritional status of young children and mothers 108–118
breastfeeding, nutritional status of infants and 535–541
budgets
business planning methods 1045–1053
constraints in OECD countries 751–760
decentralized health systems 1024–1035
business planning methods, to monitor health budgets 1045–1053
Cambodia, identifying health priorities 1171
Canada, monitoring adverse effects of vaccines 178–185
cancer
occupational 1158–1159
SV40 in poliovirus vaccines and 195–198
cardiovascular disease, falls in mortality 562
cardiovascular risk factors, and socioeconomic status, in China
1296–1305
Caribbean, health sector reform and reproductive health 667–676
cataract, anterior chamber intraocular lenses 372–378
causality assessment form, adverse effects of vaccines 178–185
causes of death
trends, in childhood 1175–1191
William Farr’s studies 86–96
cercarial dermatitis, in India 278
cerebrovascular accident (stroke) 1337–1343
cervical cancer, screening 964–967
cervical dysplasia, terminology 146
cchecklists, contraceptive eligibility 1015–1023
chemicals
carcinogenic, occupational exposure 1158–1159
hazardous, from cigarette flavourings 945
child health programmes, evolution 1234–1245
child mortality
ethnic differences 30–41
future challenges 1174
HIV/AIDS epidemic and 1173, 1175–1191, 1200–1206
infected diseases, malnutrition underlying 1207–1221
measuring nutritional status and 1271–1280
reducing 1192–1199, 1246–1255
socioeconomic inequalities 19–29
trends 1173, 1175–1191, 1256–1270
childbirth complications, see obstetric complications
children
environmental lead exposure 1068–1077
growth effects of diarrhoea and upper respiratory infections 1316–1323
immunization 209, 1174
malnutrition, see malnutrition, childhood
measles vaccination in Italy 950–955
nutritional status in Congo 108–118
school-aged, see schoolchildren
surgical admissions in the Gambia 1330–1336
see also infants
China
identifying health priorities 1171
polio eradication 315–320
socioeconomic status and cardiovascular risk factors 1296–1305
cholera
drug-resistant, in India 1281
outbreak in Peru 1358–1367
cigarettes
flavourings, hazardous chemicals from 945
removal of nicotine 943, 944
see also smoking; tobacco
cities, environment and health 1117–1126
climate change
El Niño associated 1127–1135
vector-borne diseases and 1136–1147
clinical audit, hospital-based obstetric care 614–620
Common mental disorders in primary care (Tanella and Thornicroft) 564
...
inequalities in child mortality 19–29
inequalities in health care use and expenditures 55–65
infant and child mortality trends 1256–1270
ministries of health 1005–1014
private sector contracts 821–829
stopping polio vaccination 360–361
surveillance of infectious diseases 1358–1367
tobacco control 913–919
urban environment and health 1117–1126
views on environmental health 1157–1158, 1159, 1160
WHO mental health strategy and 502–503
development paradigm, in AIDS prevention 267–273
diarrhoea
growth effects in children 1316–1323
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
oral rehydration therapy 1246–1255
rotavirus, mechanisms 274–275
diphtheria–tetanus–pertussis (DPT) vaccine, plus Hib
PRP–tetanus toxoid conjugate vaccine 364–371
directly observed treatment, short course (DOTS),
for multidrug-resistant TB 238–251
disability, in mental disorder studies 427–438
disability-adjusted life years (DALYs), Sexual
and reproductive illness-health burden 655–666
disasters, El Niño-associated natural 1127–1135
disease-specific initiatives, child health 1234–1245
divisionalized adhocracy, in health care administration 1005–1014
DNA sequencing, Plasmodium falciparum 1424–1437
doctors (physicians)
evaluating competence 857–860
strike in Republic of Korea 1478
Donabedian, Avedis 1475
Drazen, Jeffrey M 862–863
drugs
cheapness limiting availability 146
 orphan, European legislation 711
see also antimalarial drugs; antiretroviral drugs;
antitubercular drugs
Ebola haemorrhagic fever, outbreak in Uganda 1476–1477
economic growth/dévelopement
environmental health and 1148–1155
health and 275
mental disorders and 505–506
ecology
effects of reporting disease outbreaks 1358–1367
institutional, in “make or buy” decisions 779–790
tobacco control 913–919
eflornithine, short-course treatment 1283, 1284–1295
Egypt
immunization safety surveillance system 216
oral rehydration therapy 1246–1255
spread of hepatitis C 563
El Niño–Southern Oscillation (ENSO), health effects 1127–1135
elderly, nursing insurance scheme, in Japan 710
enteric disease, waterborne, in Israel 1466–1473
entomology, molecular, and malaria control 1412–1423
environmental health
dominance by industrialized countries 1156–1161
El Niño and 1127–1135
Paracelsus and Goethe and 1162–1165
precautionary principle 1159–1160
socioeconomic development and 1148–1155
sustainability transition 1067
urban areas in developing countries 1117–1126
views of developing countries 1157–1158, 1159, 1160
environmental pollution
arsenic in drinking-water 1093–1103
copper in domestic tap water 565–566
indoor air 1078–1092
lead 1068–1077
outdoor air 1371
urban areas in developing countries 1117–1126
environmental sanitation, for trachoma prevention 258–266
equity
approaches to improving 8–9, 76–81, 856
gender and 71, 81–82
indicators 1066
poverty and 1–2
eradication
disease, as public health strategy 285–297
neurocysticercosis 399–406
polio, see poliomyelitis, eradication
ethnic differences, child mortality 30–41
Europe
child mortality trends 1175–1191
mental disorders 413–426
orphan drug development 711
evidence-based practice (EBP), role of information systems 1344–1351
Expanded Programme on Immunization (EPI) 1174
facial cleanliness, for trachoma prevention 258–266
faecal pollution, wastewater used in agriculture 1104–1116
family planning services, integration 628–639
Farr, William 86–96
Faust (Goethe) 1162–1163, 1165
fertility, male and female, in rural Gambia 570–579
field sites, demographic and health surveillance 125–134
Fiji, environmental change 1148–1155
financing, health care
Beveridge Report (1942) 845–855
business planning methods 1045–1053
decentralized health systems 1024–1035
OECD countries 751–760
Finland, acute flaccid paralysis 298–304
flooding, in Mozambique and Madagascar 562
fly
control, for trachoma prevention 258–266
traps, for trachoma prevention 1282
food poisoning, outbreak in Japan 1063
fossil fuels, indoor air pollution 1078–1092
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 920–929
protocols 930–937
funding
health care, see financing, health care
research, setting priorities 1054–1061
vaccines and vaccination infrastructure 1477–1478
Gambia (the)
male and female reproduction 570–579
maternal mortality 603–613
paediatric surgical admissions 1330–1336
gender
 equity and 71, 81–82
imbalance in India 1373
preference, effects 379–388, 1373
reproduction in the Gambia and 570–579
tobacco use and 891–901
see also women
genetically modified rice 1281
genetics
Anopheles mosquitoes 1412–1423
Human Genome Project 1168–1169, 1373
mental illness 455–463
Plasmodium falciparum 1424–1437
WHO-defined priority actions 1169
genome sequencing, Plasmodium falciparum 1424–1437
geographical information systems, for malaria control 1401–1411, 1438–1444
Glantz, Stan 947
Global Alliance for the Elimination of Trachoma by the Year 2020 (GET2020) 258–266
Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization (GAVI) 144, 949, 1477–1478
Global Burden of Disease study, mental disorders 427–438
Global Fund for Children’s Vaccines 1477–1478
Global Fund for Children’s Vaccines 1477–1478
Global Fund for Children’s Vaccines 1477–1478
Global Fund for Children’s Vaccines 1477–1478
Global Fund for Children’s Vaccines 1477–1478
Index

global public–private partnerships (GPPPs) 549–561, 699–709
global surveillance of infectious diseases, impediments to 1358–1367.
Global Training Network (GTN) 170–177
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 868–876
Goethe, JW von 1162–1165
health care
health
hazardous commodities, global trade in 521–534
guidelines
growth
greenhouse effect, vector-borne diseases and 1136–1147
governance, global public–private partnerships and 699–709
Good Manufacturing Practice, vaccines 155–162
Goethe, JW von 1162–1165
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 868–876
Global Training Network (GTN) 170–177
global surveillance of infectious diseases, impediments to 1358–1367
Health ecology. Health, culture and human–environment interaction (Honari and Boleyn) 276
Health expectancies
measuring distribution 42–54, 232–235
summary measures 981–994
health expenditures
benchmarks for 761–769
inequalities in 55–65
health inequalities
child mortality 19–29, 30–41
health care use and expenditures 55–65
impact assessment 75–76
implementing health strategies and 856
measuring 42–54, 232–235, 1066
poverty and 1–2, 3–17, 75–85
United Kingdom 75–76
William Farr's contribution 86–96
health insurance, Beveridge Report 845–855
health maintenance organizations, immunization research 186–194
health policy
benchmarks of fairness 740–750
mentality, development 475–482, 483–490
reducing health inequalities 10–14, 77–81
safe abortion 580–592
stewardship concept 732–739
health-seeking behaviour, in malaria 1352–1357
health services
ambulatory, organization 791–802
benchmarks for, in Africa 761–769
global liberalization 521–534
inequalities in use 55–65
"make or buy" decisions 779–790
safe abortion 580–592
sexually transmitted infections and family planning 628–639
health status
indicators, population-based 981–994
of poor, health inequalities and 3–17
health systems 715, 716
decentralized, see decentralized health systems
defining boundaries 717–731
Donabedian's contribution 1475
implementing targets 856
international comparisons 811–820
OECD countries 751–760
performance
ambulatory health services and 791–802
benchmarks in Africa 761–769
framework for assessing 717–731
World Health report 2000 863
reform, see health care reform
resource profiles 770–778
height gain, effects of diarrhoea and respiratory infections 1316–1323
helminthic infections
estimating national prevalence 1456–1465
HIV and TB vaccination and 1368–1369
hepatitis A, in Native Americans 948
hepatitis B
surface antigen and core antibody prevalence 1324–1329
transmission via unsafe injections 956–963
hepatitis C, transmission via unsafe injections 563, 956–963
HIV
child mortality and 1173, 1175–1191, 1200–1206
drug price reductions 862
mother-to-child transmission 270–271, 1036–1044
polio risk and 353, 361
prevention and control 236–237
resolution at World Health Assembly 863
vaccination, helminthic infections and 1368–1369
vaccines 407, 945–946
viral load, predicting transmission risk 710
see also AIDS
hospitals
clinical audit of obstetric care 614–620
paediatric surgical admissions in the Gambia 1330–1336
roles in changing environment 803–810
house spraying, for malaria control 1389–1400
Human Genome Project, working draft 144, 949, 1477–1478
human immunodeficiency virus, see HIV
Hungary, mental disorders and economic change 505–506
hygiene, for trachoma prevention 258–266
immunization
adverse events after, see vaccine-associated adverse events
campaigns 305–314, 1062–1063, 1282
childhood 209, 1174
days, polio 281, 305–314
Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization (GAVI) 144, 949, 1477–1478
research in health maintenance organizations 186–194
see also vaccination
Immunization Safety Priority Project (ISPP) 153
India
cercarial dermatitis 278
cervical cancer screening 964–967
drug-resistant cholera 1281
imbalance in sex ratio 1373
measuring iodine content of salt 975–980
mortality of tobacco users 877–883
plague outbreak 1358–1367
polio surveillance 321–329
psychiatry services 712
reducing child mortality 1192–1199

Individual quality of life: approaches to conceptualization and assessment (Joyce, McGee and O’Boyle) 1372

indoor air pollution 1078–1092
industrialized countries, see developed countries
industrial action, doctors in Republic of Korea 1478

infants
breastfed, nutritional status 535–541
Hib PRP–tetanus toxoid conjugate vaccine 364–371
iron supplements and malaria chemoprophylaxis 97–107
see also children
infectious diseases
climate change and 1136–1147
El Niño and 1127–1135
eradication as public health strategy 285–297
global surveillance 1358–1367
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
priorities set by G8 countries 1168
see also outbreaks, disease
inflammatory bowel disease, measles and MMR vaccines and 199–204, 217
information systems
geographical, for malaria control 1401–1411, 1438–1444
role in evidence-based practice 1344–1351
injections
anthropological perspectives 135–143
immunization, safety in Africa 163–169
unsafe 135–143, 563, 956–963
insect vectors
aircraft disinsection 995–1004
see also fly; mosquitoes
insecticide
house spraying compared to treated nets 1389–1400
resistance, in Anopheles sacharovi 687–692
intellectual property rights
genetically modified rice 1281
leishmaniasis
climate change and 1136–1147
cutaneous, skin test 968–974
lifespan, equality of healthy 43–44
lithium, for bipolar disorder 515–520
low-income countries, see developing countries
lung cancer, passive smoking risk 938–942
lung diseases, indoor air pollution and 1078–1092
Lyme disease, climate change and 1136–1147
Madagascar, flood-related problems 562
Magnivisualizer, for cervical cancer screening 964–967
malaria
aircraft disinsection 995–1004
chemoprophylaxis in infants 97–107
climate change and 1136–1147
combination therapy in Africa 1378–1388
countries affected by complex emergencies 1062
drug resistance 1378–1388, 1477
El Niño and 1127–1135
geographical information systems 1401–1411, 1438–1444
health-seeking behaviour 1352–1357
house spraying and insecticide-treated nets 1389–1400
insecticide resistance of Anopheles 687–692
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
molecular entomology and 1412–1423
post-genomic era 1424–1437
priorities in research funding 1054–1061
prospects for control 1376, 1377, 1450–1455
spatial targeting of interventions 1401–1411
sporozoites 1445–1449
susceptibility of pregnant women 1370–1371
treatment during pregnancy 274
vaccines, global partnerships 407
see also mosquitoes; Plasmodium falciparum; Roll Back Malaria (RBM) programme
malnutrition, childhood
analysis of trends 1222–1233
mortality and 1271–1280
underlying deaths from infectious diseases 1207–1221
see also nutritional status
managed care, US experience 830–844
Mandela, Nelson 1169
manic-depressive disorder, lithium treatment 515–520
maternal morbidity, from direct obstetric causes 593–602
maternal mortality
abortion 580–592
direct obstetric causes 593–602
rural Gambia 603–613
Matlab, Bangladesh, perinatal mortality 621–627
measles
criteria for diagnosis 861
diagnosis 949
elimination 949
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
susceptibility in Italy 950–955
vaccination strategies 949
vaccines 199–204, 217, 224–231, 1166
measles–mumps–rubella (MMR) vaccine 199–204, 217
media
on SV40 in poliovirus vaccines 195–198
on vaccine safety 216–218
medroxyprogesterone acetate, depot (DMPA), checklists for community provision 1015–1023
men, fertility and reproduction in the Gambia 570–579
mental disorders
burden 411, 412, 427–438
cross-national comparisons 413–426
measurement 500, 502–504, 507–508
mental health policy developments 483–490
reproductive health 667–676
lead exposure, environmental 1068–1077
legislation
orphan drugs 711
tobacco control 920–929, 930–937
leishmaniasis
climate change and 1136–1147
cutaneous, skin test 968–974
lung cancer, passive smoking risk 938–942
lung diseases, indoor air pollution and 1078–1092
Lyme disease, climate change and 1136–1147
Madagascar, flood-related problems 562
Magnivisualizer, for cervical cancer screening 964–967
malaria
aircraft disinsection 995–1004
chemoprophylaxis in infants 97–107
climate change and 1136–1147
combination therapy in Africa 1378–1388
countries affected by complex emergencies 1062
drug resistance 1378–1388, 1477
El Niño and 1127–1135
geographical information systems 1401–1411, 1438–1444
health-seeking behaviour 1352–1357
house spraying and insecticide-treated nets 1389–1400
insecticide resistance of Anopheles 687–692
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
molecular entomology and 1412–1423
post-genomic era 1424–1437
priorities in research funding 1054–1061
prospects for control 1376, 1377, 1450–1455
spatial targeting of interventions 1401–1411
sporozoites 1445–1449
susceptibility of pregnant women 1370–1371
treatment during pregnancy 274
vaccines, global partnerships 407
see also mosquitoes; Plasmodium falciparum; Roll Back Malaria (RBM) programme
malnutrition, childhood
analysis of trends 1222–1233
mortality and 1271–1280
underlying deaths from infectious diseases 1207–1221
see also nutritional status
managed care, US experience 830–844
Mandela, Nelson 1169
manic-depressive disorder, lithium treatment 515–520
maternal morbidity, from direct obstetric causes 593–602
maternal mortality
abortion 580–592
direct obstetric causes 593–602
rural Gambia 603–613
Matlab, Bangladesh, perinatal mortality 621–627
measles
criteria for diagnosis 861
diagnosis 949
elimination 949
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 1207–1221
susceptibility in Italy 950–955
vaccination strategies 949
vaccines 199–204, 217, 224–231, 1166
measles–mumps–rubella (MMR) vaccine 199–204, 217
media
on SV40 in poliovirus vaccines 195–198
on vaccine safety 216–218
medroxyprogesterone acetate, depot (DMPA), checklists for community provision 1015–1023
men, fertility and reproduction in the Gambia 570–579
mental disorders
burden 411, 412, 427–438
cross-national comparisons 413–426
measurement 500, 502–504, 507–508
Index

stewardship, concept 732–739
streptomycin, limited availability 146
stroke 1337–1343
Sudan, polio eradication 333
summary measures, population health 981–994
surgery, paediatric admissions, in the Gambia 1330–1336
sustainable development 1067, 1148–1155
Turkey
tuberculosis (TB) 97–107
Uganda
Turkmenistan, monitoring health budgets 1045–1053
vaccination
HIV and TB, helminthic infections and 1368–1369
measles, strategies for 949
poliomyelitis, cessation after polio eradication 347–363
see also immunization
vaccine-associated adverse events (VAAEs) 205–215
see also polio
HIV transmission 710
United Arab Emirates, hepatitis B surface antigen and core antibody 1324–1329
United Kingdom (UK)
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) in sheep 1476
inequalities in health 75–76
National Health Service (NHS) 845–846
United Republic of Tanzania
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 1352–1357
iron supplements and malaria chemoprophylaxis for infants 97–107
malaria control 1389–1400
urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
United States of America (USA)
damages award against tobacco companies 1062
hepatitis A in Native Americans 948
immunization research in health maintenance organizations 186–194
managed care 830–844
prognosis of depression 439–445
West Nile virus 1168
urban areas
evolution and health 1117–1126
socioeconomic status and cardiovascular risk factors 1296–1305
Urban Health Project, Karachi, Pakistan 565
urine reagent strips, screening for urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
vaccination
HIV and TB, helminthic infections and 1368–1369
measles, strategies for 949
poliomyelitis, cessation after polio eradication 347–363
see also immunization
vaccine-associated adverse events (VAAEs) 205–215
see also polio

HIV transmission 710
United Arab Emirates, hepatitis B surface antigen and core antibody 1324–1329
United Kingdom (UK)
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) in sheep 1476
inequalities in health 75–76
National Health Service (NHS) 845–846
United Republic of Tanzania
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 1352–1357
iron supplements and malaria chemoprophylaxis for infants 97–107
malaria control 1389–1400
urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
United States of America (USA)
damages award against tobacco companies 1062
hepatitis A in Native Americans 948
immunization research in health maintenance organizations 186–194
managed care 830–844
prognosis of depression 439–445
West Nile virus 1168
urban areas
evolution and health 1117–1126
socioeconomic status and cardiovascular risk factors 1296–1305
Urban Health Project, Karachi, Pakistan 565
urine reagent strips, screening for urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
vaccination
HIV and TB, helminthic infections and 1368–1369
measles, strategies for 949
poliomyelitis, cessation after polio eradication 347–363
see also immunization
vaccine-associated adverse events (VAAEs) 205–215
see also polio

HIV transmission 710
United Arab Emirates, hepatitis B surface antigen and core antibody 1324–1329
United Kingdom (UK)
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE) in sheep 1476
inequalities in health 75–76
National Health Service (NHS) 845–846
United Republic of Tanzania
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 1352–1357
iron supplements and malaria chemoprophylaxis for infants 97–107
malaria control 1389–1400
urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
United States of America (USA)
damages award against tobacco companies 1062
hepatitis A in Native Americans 948
immunization research in health maintenance organizations 186–194
managed care 830–844
prognosis of depression 439–445
West Nile virus 1168
urban areas
evolution and health 1117–1126
socioeconomic status and cardiovascular risk factors 1296–1305
Urban Health Project, Karachi, Pakistan 565
urine reagent strips, screening for urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
vaccination
HIV and TB, helminthic infections and 1368–1369
measles, strategies for 949
poliomyelitis, cessation after polio eradication 347–363
see also immunization
vaccine-associated adverse events (VAAEs) 205–215
see also polio
Index

water, drinking
  arsenic contamination 1093–1103
  copper contamination 565–566
  safety, in Israel 1466–1473
  see also wastewater

waterborne enteric disease, in Israel 1466–1473

weight gain, effects of diarrhoea and respiratory infections 1316–1323

West Nile virus, in New York 1168

Western Pacific
  child mortality trends 1175–1191
  eradication of polio 1375, 1479

women
  fertility and reproduction in the Gambia 570–579
  tobacco and 891–901
  urinary schistosomiasis 542–548
  see also gender; mothers; pregnancy

World Health Assembly, 53rd (May 2000) 863

World Health Organization (WHO)
  breastfed infant data set 535–541
  Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 275
  Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 920–929, 930–937
  global alcohol policy development 491–499
  guidelines on quality of wastewater used in agriculture 1104–1116
  mental health agenda 500–514
  MONICA project 562
  priorities in human genetics 1169
  proposed Internet health domain 1479
  standard measure of health inequality 42–54, 232–235
  Vaccine Trial Registry 1167

World health report 2000 (WHO) 863, 1064

World Trade Organization (WTO), health implications of agreements 521–534

young people
  AIDS mortality in Africa 946
  tobacco use survey 868–876
  see also adolescents; schoolchildren

Zambia, nutritional status of breastfed infants 535–541

zidovudine, to prevent mother-to-child HIV transmission 270–271, 1036–1044

Zimbabwe, tobacco control 913–919