caesarean section
- implementing guidelines to reduce rates in Quebec 85:791–797
- increasing rates 79:1173
- mother-to-child transmission of HIV and 79:1138–1144
- rates and delivery settings in China 85:755–762
- reliability of data in developing countries 83:449–455

Calabar swellings, in assessment of loiasis 80:852–858

calcitonin therapy, for osteoporosis 81:657–664
calcium, intake, in osteoporosis 81:657–664

Cambodia
- control of helminthic infections in children 82:636
- health sector reform and tuberculosis programme 85:631–636
- identifying health priorities 78:1171
- immunization through public–private partnership 82:661–667
- integrated HIV/AIDS, diabetes and hypertension care 85:880–885
- integrated tuberculosis/HIV control 85:382–383
- mental health care 77:275–277
- NGO-led sexually transmitted infections intervention 83:434–442
- thalassaemia and haemoglobin E screening 82:364–372

Cameroon
- benchmarking fairness of health-sector reform 83:534–540
- chloroquine resistance tests 77:34–43
- coverage and costs of childhood immunizations 82:668–675
- estimating prevalence of helminthic infections 78:1456–1465
- evidence-based reproductive health care 84:504
- falciparum malaria treatment 80:538–545
- health and equity impacts of Chad Oil Export Project 81:420–426, 81:427–433
- HIV testing in population-based survey 84:537–545

Canada
- health service use outcomes in injured adults 84:802–810
- implementing guidelines to reduce caesarean section rates 85:791–797
- institutionalization of policy-level health impact assessment 83:472–477
- integrated environmental impact assessment 81:434–438
- medical education 80:592–593, 80:594–602
- monitoring adverse effects of vaccines 78:178–185
- population-based study of injury and pre-existing morbidity 83:345–352
- research on prion diseases 81:548–549

Cancer
- attributable to low fruit and vegetable consumption 83:100–108
- awareness programme in Europe 81:695
- Balkans and Gulf war zones 79:274
- electromagnetic fields in homes and 79:905
- global rates 81:385–386
- in HIV patients 80:176
- human papillomavirus and 85:719–726
- incidence–prevalence–mortality (IPM) models 80:622–628
- new WHO report 80:688
- occupational 78:1158–1159
- prophylactic antibiotics 84:605
- rising life expectancy and 80:608–609
SV40 in poliovirus vaccines and 78:195–198
see also breast cancer; cervical cancer
cancrum oris (noma), global burden 83:661–669
capture-recapture methods
  acute flaccid paralysis in Australia 80:846–851
  use in public health 80:845
carbamate poisoning, regulation and deaths in Sri Lanka 81:789–798
carcinogenesis, experimental tobacco 84:494–496, 84:497–502
carcinogens
  in drinking-water, effects of privatization in Germany 81:408–414
  occupational exposure 78:1158–1159
card agglutination test for trypanosomiasis (CATT/Trypanosoma brucei gambiense) 80:882–886
CARDIO2000 epidemiological study 80:371–377
cardiovascular disease
  attributable to low fruit and vegetable consumption 83:100–108
  burden in Australia 79:1076–1084
  community-based interventions 79:963–970
  in developing countries 82:470–471
  mortality in Russian Federation 82:875–880
  mortality trends 78:562
  prevention 80:333, 80:922
    in developing countries 79:980–987
  risk management in primary care by non-physician health-care workers 85:432–440
  socioeconomic differences in Sweden 83:92–99
cardiovascular risk factors
  and educational level 80:371–377
  national intervention programme in Singapore 79:908–915
  and socioeconomic status in China 78:1296–1305
  surveillance system for Indian industrial populations 84:461–469
caregivers
  perceptions of danger signs in neonates, in India 84:819–826
  quality of life, in China 82:493–502
Caribbean region
  cost of diabetes 81:19–27
  health sector reform and reproductive health 78:667–676
  international aid after hurricane devastation 82:883–884
  TRIPS agreement and public health 82:815–821
Carso Health Institute 85:574–575
Carter, Jimmy 80:339
CASPIAN study 85:19–26
cataract
  anterior chamber intraocular lenses 78:372–378
  awareness in southern India 79:96–102
  blindness, 21st century challenges 79:249–256, 79:257–261
  genetics 79:250, 79:258–259
  global data for 2002 82:844–851
  intraocular lens invention 81:756–757, 81:758–761
  surgery
cost-effectiveness analysis 82:338–345
gender differences in access 80:300–303
in India 77:104–109, 77:453, 77:455–460
catastrophic health expenditure
in Burkina Faso 84:21–27
household surveys in Thailand 85:600–606
protection against 80:612, 80:613–621
catheters, peripheral intravenous, heparinized saline flush 84:603–604
cattle
sponging with insecticide, for malaria control 79:797
vaccination for brucellosis, human health benefits 81:867–876
causality assessment form, adverse effects of vaccines 78:178–185
causation of disease, evaluating role of environment 83:792–795, 83:796–798
causes of death (COD)
in Banjul, Gambia 79:133–141
children/infants
in Brazil 80:391–398
in Papua New Guinea 80:16–25
in rural Pakistan 80:271–276
trends in WHO regions 78:1175–1191
data collection
in absence of death registration/certificates 84:246–247, 84:248–253
certification inadequacies in Lebanon 80:555–561
in developing countries 82:83
indirect estimates in Russia 80:876–881
from mortuary statistics in Ghana 80:357–364
in rural Ethiopia, InterVA model 84:204–210
in sub-Saharan Africa and Bangladesh 84:181–188
in Tanzania 84:940–948
in Thailand 84:233–238
see also verbal autopsies
ICD coding changes and trends 82:904–913
maternal
in Egypt 83:462–471
in Indonesia 80:228–234
knowledge gaps in scientific literature 84:903–909
in Mexico 79:805–810
in Russian Federation 84:283–289
in Mozambique in 1994 79:546–552
new definition of drowning and 83:802, 83:853–856
standard list of leading 84:297–304
statistics
evaluation in China 83:618–625
letters 84:254–256
public health usefulness in Cape Town 84:211–217
quality of global 83:171–177
stillbirths and early neonatal deaths in developing countries 84:699–705
transition see epidemiological transition
William Farr's studies 78:86–96
young motherhood as, in developing countries 82:473
see also mortality
ceftriaxone, maternal syphilis 82:433–438
cell cultures, poliovirus detection in wastewater 77:973–980
census, maternal mortality measurement 79:657–664

Central African Republic

tetanus toxoid coverage and tetanus antitoxin seroprevalence 80:696–703
trypanosomiasis serodiagnosis and surveillance 80:882–886

Central America, cervical cancer screening 79:954–962

Centres for Disease Control and Prevention

in China 80:335
proposed European 81:548, 82:233

cercarial dermatitis, in India 78:278
cerebrovascular accident see stroke
cervical cancer

diagnosis and treatment in Africa 79:127–132
prevention
barriers to HPV vaccine availability 85:89–90
HPV vaccine 81:73, 84:86–87, 85:719–726
integrated services for ensuring access 85:57–63
screening
determinants of participation in India 85:264–272
evaluation of methods in India 83:186–194
in low- and middle-income countries 79:954–962
low-cost technology for, in India 78:964–967
and treatment programme in Peru 81:73–74
cervical dysplasia
risk factors in India 77:281–283
terminology 78:146
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, screening see under cervical cancer

Chad

pilot vaccination campaign against canine rabies 81:739–744
regulating contracting practices 84:897–902
remote sensing and geographical information system for helminth control 80:783–789

Chad–Cameroon Petroleum Development and Pipeline Project

assessing health impacts 81:427–433
health and equity impacts 81:420–426

Chagas disease

control programme in Brazil 79:409–414
Triatoma infestans control in Argentina 82:196–205
vector control interventions in Paraguay 77:331–339

Challenging inequities in health: from ethics to action (Evans et al) 80:170

Chalmers, Sir Iain, interview 85:658–659

Chan, Dr Margaret

Director-General of WHO 84:929
interview 84:9–84:10

chancroid, eradication 79:818–826

change

behaviour, hygiene promotion and 79:518–527
process, to improve health service delivery 84:658–663

charges see fees and charges

chemical incidents, global surveillance 83:928–934
chemical weapons 77:102–103
efforts of WHO and Pugwash to eliminate 77:149–155

chemicals

and child health 82:814
in drinking-water, effects of privatization in Germany 81:408–414
hazardous, from cigarette flavourings 78:945
occupational exposure to carcinogenic 78:1158–1159
toxic foodborne 77:347–351
chest radiographs
confirmed pneumonia in Fijian children 83:427–433
standardized interpretation in childhood pneumonia 83:353–359
child care, education, in northern Ethiopia 83:27–33
child development, iron supplementation and 80:174
child health
accessing and understanding the evidence 84:922
in Bosnia 80:75–76
breastfeeding by HIV-positive mothers and 84:546–554
chemical hazards 82:814
clinical training unit in Mexico 77:936–945, 79:434–441
in complex emergencies 84:58–64
economics of investing in 83:777–784
environment-related hazards 82:558
equity-sensitive monitoring of Millennium Development Goals 84:519–527
medical spending and, in Nepal 81:844–845
outcomes in developing countries, improving 81:886–895
programmes, evolution 78:1234–1245
resources required for scale-up of interventions, in 75 countries 85:305–314
in south-eastern Europe 82:539–546
WHO's role in promoting 83:247–248
World health report 2005 83:402, 84:327–332
child health services
community-based, in Ghana 84:949–955
cost comparisons, in Tanzania 83:369–377
in Dhaka, Bangladesh 79:142–149
financing policies and underutilization, in Nepal 83:338–344
quality of care, in Bangladesh 83:260–267
strengthening national plans 85:577–579
training health workers to use antimicrobials 82:509–515
for under-fives, quality, in Bangladesh 83:260–267
World health report 2005 84:327–332
child mortality
aetiology in Papua New Guinea 80:16–25
analytical framework for study 81:138–139, 81:140–145
in complex emergencies 84:58–64
development assistance for health and 83:920–927
diarrhoeal disease 81:236
estimating 84:162
ethnic differences 78:30–41
future challenges 78:1174
infectious diseases, role of malnutrition 78:1207–1221
insecticide-treated nets and 81:269–276, 82:85–91
latrine revision programme and, in Afghanistan 82:281–289
malaria chemoprophylaxis and 81:205–216
malaria endemicity and 79:375–376
malaria in Africa 81:472
measles vaccination and, in rural India 81:244–250
measuring nutritional status and 78:1271–1280
Millennium Development Goals 82:156–157, 82:804
financial road map 85:305–314
tracking progress towards 84:225–232
non-specific effects of childhood vaccines 81:821–826
in northern Ethiopian communities, reducing 83:27–33
oral rehydration therapy for reducing 78:1246–1255
pneumonia 82:895–903
risk factors in rural Burkina Faso 82:265–273
socioeconomic inequalities 78:19–29
trends 78:1173
analysis in WHO regions 78:1175–1191
factors explaining, in 1990s 78:1256–1270
in India in new millennium 78:1192–1199
in Nepal 80:988–989
and spatial distribution in Brazil 80:391–398
in sub-Saharan Africa 84:470–478
triage and emergency care improvements for reducing, in Malawi 84:314–319
violence against women and, in Nicaragua 81:10–18
see also infant mortality
Child public health (Blair et al) 82:150
childbirth
as cause of death in girls in developing countries 82:473
complications see obstetric complications
see also caesarean section; labour
children
acute respiratory infections see acute respiratory infections
anaemia
burden, in Tanzania 81:581–590
prophylaxis 81:108–115
Ascaris lumbricoides infection in Brazil 80:40–46
atherosclerosis 77:250–257
blindness
  corneal 79:214–221
  prevention 79:227–232, 80:688
clinical trials involving 85:738–740
coeliac disease in refugee 79:541–545
congenital rubella syndrome, surveillance in Myanmar 84:12–20
depleted uranium risk 79:690
diarrhoeal disease see diarrhoea
diethylene glycol (DEG) poisoning in India 79:88–95, 79:686
emergency care see under emergency medical care
essential medicines list 85:249–250, 85:650
febrile see febrile children
group A streptococcal sore throat 79:528–533
growth see growth
Haemophilus influenzae non-type b 85:420
Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib)
  meningitis 80:690–695
  vaccination in South Africa 84:811–818, 85:420
hand-washing education 82:631–632
healthy environments for 80:844, 81:157, 81:385
helminth control programme in Uganda 85:91–99
hepatitis A survey in India 80:728–731
HIV infection
antimicrobial therapy for severe pneumonia 84:269–275
in complex emergencies 84:58–64
diagnostic tool for primary care setting 81:858–866, 83:559–560
_Haemophilus influenzae_ non-type b and 85:420
immunization of those at risk 81:61–70
oral health 83:700–706

homicide
in Americas 79:2–7, 79:172
factors predicting rates 80:797–805

immunization see immunization

inherited haemoglobin disorders 79:704–712

injuries
and noncommunicable diseases 77:518–524
prevention counselling of parents, in Mexico 81:591–598

integrated management of illness see _Integrated Management of Childhood Illness_

iodine status
and elimination of iodine deficiency 83:518–525
and goitre, in Lesotho 81:28–34

ivermectin for scabies, skin sores and haematuria in Solomon Islands 83:34–42

Japanese encephalitis immunization, in China 81:334–342

lead exposure
blood levels in Pakistan 79:173, 80:769–775
blood levels in rural Philippines 85:674–680
global problem 78:1068–1077
toxic effects 80:82

leukaemia, electromagnetic fields and 77:906–915, 79:905

malaria
chemoprophylaxis and haematological responses, morbidity and mortality 81:205–216
chemoprophylaxis in sub-Saharan Africa 84:956–964
_falciparum_, therapy in Cameroon 80:538–545
home care 79:28–32, 79:1014–1023
vaccine development 79:379

malnutrition see malnutrition

measles
aerosolized _vs_ injected vaccines 80:806–812
antibody profiles and immunization policies 79:615–624
immune response to vaccination 79:1038–1046
vaccination in Burkina Faso 79:296–300
vaccination in Italy 78:950–955


noncommunicable diseases and injuries 77:518–524

nutrition
new WHO strategy 79:176
status in Congo 78:108–118

obesity 79:82
control strategy 80:764

oral health
in HIV infection 83:700–706
needs, sociodental approach to assessing 84:36–42
promotion in schools 83:677–685
passive smoking risk 79:273
physical activity, diet and body mass index, in Iran 85:19–26
pneumonia see under pneumonia
polio, in Bulgaria 81:476–481
punishment, attitudes of young people 79:382–387
respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) infections
  in four developing countries 82:914–922
  in Gambia 80:562–568
responsive parenting 84:991–998
school-aged see schoolchildren
sexual abuse in Africa 82:313
supplementary feeding
  to prevent wasting 80:926–932
  survey method for estimating coverage 83:20–26
surgical admissions in Gambia 78:1330–1336
surgical services in developing countries 80:829–835
trachoma control
  cost-effectiveness 79:201–207
  identifying priority areas for, in Viet Nam 83:756–763
UNICEF reports 79:1171, 81:919
vitamin A deficiency in Ethiopia 79:415–422
wheezing conditions in young, in Brazil 82:516–522
see also adolescents; infants; neonates; young people
Chile
decentralization and equity of resource allocation 81:95–100, 81:914
inequalities in infant mortality risk 85:798–804
use of fluorides in public health 83:670–676
China
alveolar and cystic echinococcosis 84:714–721
bacillary dysentery, trend and disease burden 84:561–568
brain drain counters 82:608–615
cardiovascular risk factors and socioeconomic status 78:1296–1305
cause-of-death statistics 83:618–625
Centres for Disease Control and Prevention 80:335
chronic disease self-management programme 81:174–182
delivery settings and caesarean section rates 85:755–762
diethylcarbamazine-fortified salt to eliminate lymphatic filariasis 85:545–549
family-planning services for unmarried young people 82:274–280
hepatitis B vaccination of newborn infants 85:688–694
herbal treatment for jaundice 82:154
HIV/AIDS 84:261–262
  knowledge systems approach 84:629–635
  risk in self-employed 77:278–280
  surge 79:1001
Hong Kong SAR see Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China
identifying health priorities 78:1171
Japanese encephalitis immunization 81:334–342
leprosy epidemiology 79:306–312
malaria control 80:653–659
mortality data collection 84:168–169
physical activity during leisure and commuting 80:933–938
polio(myelitis)
  eradication 78:315–320
  surveillance 79:103–110
public health-care system 82:480, 82:532–538
quality of life in chronic disease and caregivers 82:493–502
SARS see under severe acute respiratory syndrome
schistosomiasis
age-specific disability weight of chronic 85:458–465
control 83:43–48
prevalence, intensity and morbidity in Dongting Lake region 85:519–526
re-emergence 84:139–144
screening 83:526–533
tobacco-related deaths, projected 79:999
tuberculosis case detection 85:401
tuberculosis control using DOTS 80:430–436, 82:716
typhoid fever vaccine 79:625–631
in WHO Clinical Trials Registry 85:653–654
Chlamydia trachomatis eye disease see trachoma
chlamydia infections
effectiveness of condoms in preventing 82:454–461
management flowchart 79:301–305
syndromic treatment 79:1070–1075
women in rural Peru 82:483–492
chloroquine
efficacy in falciparum malaria in Dar es Salaam 77:740–744
for falciparum malaria in Somalia 80:704–708
home treatment of febrile children 79:1014–1023
resistance, in vivo vs in vitro tests 77:34–43
cholera
drug-resistant, in India 78:1281
outbreak in Peru 78:1358–1367
vaccination of refugees 77:837–842, 77:949–950
vaccine
killed oral, produced in Viet Nam 80:2–8
trial subjects, fingerprint recognition system 85:64–67
Chow, JC, interview 83:168–169
chronic disease (noncommunicable disease) 79:907
availability and affordability of essential medicines 85:279–288
burden in Australia 79:1076–1084
children in developing countries 77:518–524
clinics for integrated HIV/AIDS, diabetes and hypertension care 85:880–885
community-based interventions 79:963–970
dependency and dependency ratios worldwide 82:251–258
diet and 81:311, 81:469–470
family history and control 79:321–328
global forum on prevention and control 81:75
global response 80:952–958
globalization and 79:856–862
mortality in Banjul, Gambia 79:133–141
mortality in Russian Federation 82:875–880
national intervention programme in Singapore 79:908–915
polypill for 83:885–887
postponement/prevention 80:243–250
quality of life study, in China 82:493–502
renaming 80:173
risk factor prevalence in rural Indonesia 84:305–313
Rose's prevention strategy 85:886–887
self-management programme in China 81:174–182
socioeconomic differences in burden in Sweden 83:92–99
in south-eastern Europe 82:539–546
in sub-Saharan Africa 79:947–953
WHO's role in fighting 83:407–408
see also cardiovascular disease; chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; diabetes mellitus; hypertension; musculoskeletal disorders
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
in developing countries 79:971–979
international guidelines 79:581
cigarettes
affordability 80:339
flavourings, hazardous chemicals from 78:945
removal of nicotine 78:943, 78:944
see also tobacco
CIPHI report see Commission on Intellectual Property Rights Innovation and Public Health report
Circles of recovery: self-help organizations for addictions (Humphreys) 82:390
circumcision
female see female genital mutilation
male, for HIV prevention 84:509–511
cities see urban areas
civil society organizations (CSOs), participation in health research 82:757–763
clearing houses for diagnostic testing 84:352–359
clefts, orofacial, association with maternal smoking in pregnancy 82:213–218
climatic change 79:1090–1092
El Niño-associated 78:1127–1135
and human health 82:79, 85:830–832
international public health policy and 85:235–237
mortality effects 82:481
role in malaria resurgence 80:334–335
scenarios, health dimension in global 81:896–901
strategies to reduce impact 85:824–827
vector-borne diseases and 78:1136–1147
see also global warming
Climate change and human health: risks and responses (McMichael et al) 83:396–397
Clinical Trials Registry (WHO) 84:429–431
addition of China's registry 85:653–654
editorial 82:321
launch 82:397, 82:714, 84:10–11
letter 84:336
pharmaceutical industry fears 84:513–514
clinical trials/research
in Africa, European support for 80:843
children 85:738–740
in developing countries 79:894–895
fingerprint recognition system for participants 85:64–67
HIV vaccines 79:1133–1137
James Lind paper on scurvy 82:791–792, 82:793–796
maintaining integrity 79:1093
private sector cooperation in Pakistan 84:72–77
raising standards 85:658–659
without ethical review, in India 82:314
see also randomized controlled trials; research and development

cloning, human
international law 80:959–963
UN treaty 81:850–851, 82:76

clotrimazole, for vaginal discharge in West Africa 84:729–738
cluster analysis, infant immunization coverage in Italy 77:843–851
Clyde, David Francis (1925–2002), obituary 81:149
Cochrane Collaboration 82:778–783
Codex Alimentarius
  fund to aid participation of poorer countries 81:232
  refocusing, to improve food safety 81:315
celiac disease, in Saharawi refugee children 79:541–545
colloidal dye immunofiltration assay, *Schistosoma japonicum* screening in China 83:526–533
Colombia, decentralization and equity of resource allocation 81:95–100
colorectal cancer, epidemiological models 80:622–628
colposcopy, screening for cervical neoplasia in India 83:186–194
commercial sex workers see sex workers
  benchmarking progress 84:366–367
  call for government action 84:421–423
  industry perspective 84:419–420
Commission on Macroeconomics and Health (CMH) 80:87
  implementing recommendations 80:164–166
  report 80:88, 80:167–169
Commission on the Social Determinants of Health 84:267–268
*Common mental disorders in primary care* (Tansella and Thornicroft) 78:564
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), need for development assistance for health 83:920–927
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, areca nut chewing among schoolchildren 83:656–660
communicable diseases see infectious diseases
communication technology see information and communication technology
community
  alcohol control in India 80:174–175
  based cost sharing scheme, in Uganda 79:1032–1037
  health insurance, enrolment in rural Burkina Faso 84:852–858
  impact of lymphatic filariasis 85:493–498
  outreach, tuberculosis case-finding, in rural Ethiopia 84:112–119
  reproductive health measurement 80:407–409
  risk pooling, reinsurance 79:672–678
  sewage projects in India 80:684–685
  vaccine storage in 77:352–355
  wells, to reduce arsenic content of drinking water, in Bangladesh 81:632–638
community-based approaches
  catalyst approach to public health 83:392–394
  to identify health priorities 78:1171
  measuring reproductive health 78:640–654
  rehabilitation of disabled 83:246
community-based health care
advanced HIV disease 79:1145–1155
checklists for contraceptive provision 78:1015–1023
criminal offending in schizophrenia and 78:407
myths and challenges 78:408, 78:861
noncommunicable diseases 79:963–970
reproductive and child health in Ghana 84:949–955
see also primary health care
community health financing schemes 80:612
effectiveness 80:143–150
in Gujarat, India 80:612, 80:613–621
community health workers
    Depo Provera injections in Uganda 85:768–773
    management of acute respiratory infections in Bangladesh 81:183–189
reproductive and child health in Ghana 84:949–955
tuberculosis control in Bangladesh 80:445–450
community participation
    in international health research 80:114–120
commuting, physical activity during, in China 80:933–938
comparative risk assessment (CRA)
    transport risks, role in health impact assessment of transport policies 81:451–457
    vs health impact assessment 81:458–459, 81:460
see also impact assessment
Comparative Risk Assessment Collaborating Group 80:988
competence
    evaluating physician 78:857–860
    skilled birth attendants in 5 countries 85:783–790
complementary and alternative medicine
    guidelines 82:635–636
    prevalence of use 78:252–257
see also herbal medicines; traditional medicine
complex emergencies
    child health in 84:58–64
    malaria deaths in Africa 78:1062
    maternal psychosocial well-being in Eritrea 81:360–366
    tuberculosis in 85:637–643
see also humanitarian emergencies; wars and conflicts
complex interventions, priority-setting and 83:285–293
compliance (adherence)
    antihypertensive drugs in Seychelles 80:33–39
    contraception 85:900
    fixed-dose combination pills vs unit-of-use packaging 82:935–939
    Integrated Management of Childhood Illnesses strategy in Sudan 81:708–716
    prepackaged antimalarial drug therapy 79:394–399
    in Tomsk, Russian Federation 85:703–711
composite index of anthropometric failure 84:335
Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI) web site 77:614
compression of morbidity, and active ageing 80:243–250
computed tomography scanning, stroke outcome and 78:1337–1343
condoms
    for commercial sex workers in India, to prevent HIV 83:747–755
    contraceptive effectiveness within marriage 82:180–186
measuring barriers to use 79:926–932
modelling strategies of use 79:442–454
prevention of sexually transmitted infections 82:454–461
promoting use by female sex workers 77:888–894
social marketing programmes, priority-setting model 83:285–293
use within marriage to prevent HIV 83:239

confidential enquiries
malaria deaths in South Africa 77:263–266
maternal deaths in developing countries 85:68–69

conflicts see wars and conflicts

Congo
Ebola virus outbreak 81:232
human African trypanosomiasis 84:777–782
nutritional status of young children and mothers 78:108–118
treatment of late-stage Gambian trypanosomiasis 84:783–791

conjunctivitis, neonatal see ophthalmia neonatorum

consent, informed
in developing countries 82:771–777
in international health research 80:114–120

consultants, international health 77:97, 77:533

Continent of mothers. Continent of hope. Understanding and promoting development in Africa today (Skard) 82:71

contingent valuation survey, demand for AIDS vaccine in Uganda 82:652–660

contraception
checklists for community provision 78:1015–1023
counselling and compliance 85:900
Depo Provera injections by community health workers 85:768–773
inequitable access in poor countries 85:100–107
within marriage, condoms vs oral contraceptives 82:180–186
Norplant implant 79:690
for unmarried young people, attitudes in China 82:274–280
see also condoms; family-planning services; oral contraceptives

Contraceptive sterilization: global issues and trends (EngenderHealth) 81:146
contracting 84:842
in Afghanistan 85:712–718
differing approaches in health systems 84:859–866
in Eastern Mediterranean Region 84:867–875
as a form of privatization 84:910–913
harms and benefits 84:850–851
for primary health care 78:821–829
public–private partnerships for hospitals 84:890–896
Rousseau's social contract 84:916–918
in Rwanda 84:884–889, 85:108–115
setting ground rules and regulating practices 84:897–902
in tuberculosis control programmes 84:876–883
see also public–private mix

coping strategies, underpaid health personnel 80:581–584
copper, in domestic tap water 78:565–566
corneal blindness 79:214–221
coronary heart disease
educational level and 80:371–377
prevention in developing countries 79:980–987
secondary prevention, WHO-PREMISE study 83:820–828
Correa, Carlos, interview 84:349–84:350
corruption in health sector, new report 84:84–85
Corvalan, Carlos, interview 85:830–832
cost-benefit analysis
health research 82:733–739
rubella vaccines 80:264–270
cost-effectiveness analysis
cataract surgery 82:338–345
community health workers for tuberculosis control 80:445–450
*Haemophilus influenzae* type b vaccine delivery in Kenya 85:511–518
hepatitis B vaccination in low-income countries 85:833–842
injection use policies in healthcare settings 81:277–285
Japanese encephalitis immunization in China 81:334–342
latrine revision programme in Afghanistan 82:281–289
less-frequently used vaccines 78:274
malaria therapy in Africa 78:1378–1388
malaria therapy in Thailand 77:235–243
midwifery training in Indonesia 80:47–55
rubella vaccines 80:264–270
social marketing of insecticide-treated nets in Tanzania 81:269–276
sterilizable and disposable syringes 77:812–819
strategies to increase immunization coverage 82:689–696
supplementary tetanus immunization in Pakistan 82:643–651
trachoma control 79:201–207
tuberculosis control in Italy 77:467–476
tuberculosis interventions in low- and middle-income countries 80:217–227
vaccines 80:263
visceral leishmaniasis diagnosis and therapy 77:667–674
zinc therapy for childhood diarrhoea 82:523–531
cost sharing
discontinuation in Uganda 82:187–195
*see also* fees and charges
cost-utility analysis, age-weighting function, in urban Zimbabwe 80:204–209
Costa Rica
attitudes of physicians to smoking 77:315–322
health system performance 81:626–627
costs
achieving international malaria control goals 85:623–630
antimalarial drugs in Africa 82:381–384
antiretroviral drugs 79:1145–1155, 84:393–398
asthma 83:548–554
birth dose of hepatitis B vaccine, in Indonesia 83:456–461
childhood immunization in Cameroon 82:668–675
delivery of routine immunization in Peru 82:676–682
diabetes in Latin America and Caribbean 81:19–27
drugs using IMCI guidelines, in rural Kenya 77:852–858
delivery medical care in low- and middle-income countries 83:626–631
future spending on AIDS/HIV 79:1106–1112
HIV interventions for commercial sex workers 83:747–755
IMCI strategy in Tanzania 83:369–377
information systems for health and poverty indicators, in Tanzania 83:569–577
injection devices in Africa 80:859–870
malaria control in China 80:653–659
malaria control in Sri Lanka 77:301–309
musculoskeletal disorders 81:646–656
post-polio certification immunization policies 82:9–15
PPM-DOTS for tuberculosis control in India 84:437–445
prepackaged antimalarial drugs 79:394–399
public–private partnerships for tuberculosis control 83:78, 83:558–559
recovery, Bamako Initiative in Burkina Faso 81:532–538
scaling up essential child health interventions in 75 countries 85:305–314
strategies to increase immunization coverage 82:689–696
tuberculosis and HIV control in public primary care in South Africa 84:528–536
tuberculosis diagnosis in Malawi 85:580–585
universal coverage of maternal and newborn health services 85:256–263
work-related injuries in Lebanon 81:509–516
see also economics; fees and charges; health expenditure; health financing

Côte d'Ivoire
evaluation of injection devices 80:859–870
polio eradication and routine immunization 80:822–828
preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV-1 79:641–647
progression to WHO criteria for antiretroviral therapy 85:116–123
Schistosoma mansoni screening 78:389–398
trypanosomiasis serodiagnosis and surveillance 80:882–886
cotrimoxazole
dose for childhood pneumonia in Pakistan 83:10–19
prophylaxis for infants exposed to HIV infection 82:290–298
prophylaxis in HIV-positive tuberculosis patients in Malawi 82:354–363
cough, chronic, questionnaire in Lao People's Democratic Republic 85:727–731
Council on Health Research for Development (COHRED) 81:624
counselling
breastfeeding
HIV-infected and uninfected women 85:289–296
training course 77:492–498
contraception 85:900
effectiveness in reducing high blood pressure 81:470–471
injury prevention, parents in Mexico 81:591–598
and testing services, data collection in Kenya 85:315–318
counterfeit medicines
campaign against 81:921–922
efforts against, in Nigeria 84:690
WHO taskforce to fight 84:689–690, 85:420
countries in transition, inequalities in health care use and expenditures 78:55–65
Creating knowledge-based healthcare organizations (Wickramasinghe et al) 83:555
Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease, variant (vCJD) 78:1476
epidemic: current status and future prospects 81:123–130
criminal offending, in schizophrenia 78:407
critical control points (CCPs), complementary food preparation and handling 79:423–433
Crohn's disease, measles and MMR vaccines and 78:199–204, 78:217
cross-sectoral collaboration see intersectoral collaboration
Cuba, poliomyelitis eradication 77:681–687
*Culex quinquefasciatus*
control, bancroftian filariasis 77:138–143
pyrethroid insecticides for treating mosquito nets 81:324–333
cultural factors
demand for injections 78:135–143
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 78:1352–1357
*Cultural psychiatry: Euro-international perspectives* (Yilmaz *et al*) 79:791–792
cysticercosis, control and eradication 78:399–406
cytochrome-*b*₅ reductase activity, methaemoglobinaemia and 77:749–753
DALYs see disability-adjusted life years
Danzon, Dr Marc 82:809–810
        interview 84:88–84:89
Darfur region of Sudan see under Sudan
data
        access, in health information systems 83:563
        availability for monitoring progress towards targets 85:423
        essential set for health information system reform in South Africa 83:632–639
        global cause of death 83:171–177
        immunization, quality audits 83:503–510
        internet access 85:736
reliability
        caesarean sections in developing countries 83:449–455
        tuberculosis control targets 85:370–376
        sharing, and intellectual property in genomic epidemiology 84:382–387
        warehouse approach 83:638–639
see also health information systems; statistics
data collection
        cause of death see under causes of death
        for health impact assessment in the Netherlands 81:404–407
        in humanitarian emergencies 83:584–589
        improving national systems in Kenya 85:315–318
        monitoring HAART in Botswana 84:127–131
        monitoring scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes 84:145–150
        mortality see under mortality
        oral health information systems 83:686–693
        verbal autopsy for measuring and monitoring vital statistics 83:611–617
databases
        centralized health 78:711
        for monitoring vaccine safety in Viet Nam 83:604–610
        for public health planning 78:1324–1329
        Tobacco Control Country Profiles 78:884–890
DDT
        for malaria control 79:79, 82:472–473
        resistance of sandflies in India 79:793
De Cock, Dr Kevin M., interview 84:774–84:776
dead death see mortality
dead death certification/registration
        and cause-of-death reporting in developing countries 82:83
        to estimate cause-specific mortality in Tanzania 84:940–948
        inadequacies in Beirut 80:555–561
        maternal deaths in Mexico 79:805–810
        quality of data, letters 84:254–256
        quality of global data 83:171–177
        in South Africa 84:211–217
        in Thailand 84:233–238
dept relief
        lack of progress 78:1168
        and public health spending in heavily indebted poor countries 80:151–157
decentralized health systems
equity of resource allocation in Colombia and Chile 81:95–100, 81:914
organization and administration 78:1005–1014
performance in Brazil 82:822–827
primary health care services in Namibia 80:675–681
resource allocation and budgetary mechanisms 78:1024–1035
deep vein thrombosis, and air travel see venous thromboembolism, and air travel
deltamethrin
    residual spraying against Triatoma infestans in Argentina 82:196–205
topical mass treatment, in Brazil 82:563–571
dementia
    burden of disease estimates in European women 80:644–652
    lifestyle and 79:378
Democratic People's Republic of Korea, WHO activities 80:81
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)
    NGOs and tuberculosis control 85:642–643
    polio eradication 78:333–334
    preventing vertical transmission of HIV 84:969–975
Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) 84:162
    HIV testing 84:537–545
    infant and child mortality trends in 1990s 78:1256–1270
demographic surveillance systems (DSS) 84:163
    health system reform and 78:125–134
demographic trends see population ageing
dengue
    climate change and 78:1136–1147
    pathogenesis and vaccine design 83:308–314
    prevention in Latin America 85:737–738
    spread in Latin America 80:606–607
Denmark
    burden of injury 85:27–34
    cohort smoking intensity 80:26–32
    ICD coding changes and cause-specific mortality trends 82:904–913
dental caries
    in Burkina Faso 83:650–655
diet and nutrition in aetiology and prevention 83:694–699
global burden of disease 83:3, 83:661–669
    prevention, first community trial of water fluoridation 84:759–760, 84:761–764
    sugar intake and, in South Africa 81:599–608
    use of fluorides in public health practice 83:670–676
dental erosions
    diet and nutrition in aetiology and prevention 83:694–699
    global burden 83:661–669
dental health services
    assessing children's oral health needs 84:36–42
    in HIV infection 83:700–706
    needs of elderly 83:646–647
    reasons for attending, in Burkina Faso 83:650–655
dependency and dependency ratios, global trends 82:251–258
depot-medroxyprogesterone acetate (DMPA) (Depo-Provera)
    checklists for community provision 78:1015–1023
    injections by community health workers in Uganda 85:768–773
depression
estimation of burden of disease 83:443–448
persistence of burden 78:446–454
prognosis in primary care 78:439–445
screening for suicide prevention in Japan 84:492–493
treatment gap 82:858–866
dermatitis, cercarial 78:278
dermatological care, integration into primary healthcare services in Mali 83:935–941
devaluation, nutritional status of children and mothers after 78:108–118
developed countries
community-based noncommunicable disease interventions 79:963–970
economic analyses of rubella vaccines 80:264–270
economics of disease eradication vs control 82:683–688
environmental health issues 78:1156–1161
environmental lead exposure 78:1068–1077
imported malaria 77:560–566
nurse migration to 82:587–594
population projections 79:484, 79:798
randomized controlled trials of diseases important to, in Africa 83:511–517
recruitment of nurses from poorer countries 79:1171–1172
strategies to discourage brain drain 82:608–615, 82:616–623
see also Group of Eight countries
developing countries
access to biomedical journals 79:799, 80:261, 84:691–692
access to cheap drugs 81:72–73, 81:150–151, 81:307–308, 81:774–775
acute respiratory infections in children, standard case management 81:298–300, 81:301–305
agriculture and health 84:984–990
ambulatory health services 78:791–802
anthropological perspectives on injections 78:135–143
associations of medical journal editors 83:404
availability of medicines 79:176
avian influenza, help in fighting 83:809–810
BBC series on diseases 82:473
benchmarking intellectual property 84:366–370
benchmarks for health sector reform 78:740–750, 83:534–540
blood supplies 82:558
brain drain counter strategies 83:84–85
caesarean section data, reliability of 83:449–455
cataract surgical service use and gender 80:300–303
centralized health databases 78:711
cervical cancer screening 79:954–962
child health outcomes, improving 81:886–895
child health programmes 78:1234–1245
child malnutrition
modelling prevalence 80:282–291
trends 78:1222–1233
child mortality
aetiology 80:16–25
analytical framework for studying 81:138–139, 81:140–145
inequalities in 78:19–29
infectious diseases 78:1207–1221
trends 78:1256–1270
chronic (noncommunicable) disease 82:556
availability and affordability of essential medicines 85:279–288
community-based interventions 79:963–970
polypill for 83:885–887
chronic respiratory diseases 79:971–979
community health financing 80:143–150
contraception
condom use within marriage 82:180–186
inequitable access 85:86, 85:100–107
modelling condom use strategies 79:442–454
Norplant implant 79:690
death certification and cause-of-death reporting 82:83
debt relief 78:1168, 80:151–157
demographic surveillance systems 84:163
diarrhoea in childhood
case management 85:42–48
zinc as adjunct therapy 82:523–531
disease eradication vs control 82:683–688
earmarked donor funding 82:703–708
ectopic pregnancy 80:365–370
emergency medical care 80:900–905, 83:626–631
for children, quality of 84:258
and triage for children, improving 84:314–319
environmental health, views 78:1157–1158, 78:1159, 78:1160
environmental lead exposure 78:1068–1077
epilepsy treatment 79:344–351
evidence-based practice 83:882
evidence needs 85:247, 85:732
genetically modified crops 78:1281, 80:336
global public goods concept of genomics knowledge 82:385–389
Haemoglobin Colour Scale 80:813–816, 80:839, 80:987
health and the economy 80:88
health care use and expenditure, inequalities 78:55–65
health care workers
brain drain counter strategies 82:608–615, 82:616–623
climate 84:426
dual job holding by public sector 83:771–776, 84:336
vertical–horizontal synergy 83:242
health expenditure 82:957–958
health inequalities, and poverty 80:97–105
health information systems 83:563, 83:597–603
receipt of development aid 83:565–566
health insurance, reinsurance of 79:672–678
health sector funding, additional 80:164–166, 80:176
helminthic infections and HIV and tuberculosis vaccination 78:1368–1369
hepatitis B vaccination, economic evaluation 85:833–842
HIV/AIDS
3-by-5 strategy 82:77–78, 82:400, 82:474–476
access to antiretroviral drugs 81:469, 81:776, 84:342–344
diagnostic tests 84:581–588
directly observed therapy with highly active antiretroviral therapy (DOT-HAART) 79:1145–1155
drug prices 78:862, 79:377–378
ethics of routine testing 84:52–57, 85:420
genital herpes and 82:447–453
monitoring scale-up of antiretroviral therapy 84:145–150
prevention and epidemiological context 79:1121–1132
prevention and treatment 83:135–143
prevention paradigms 78:267–273
pricing and purchasing of antiretroviral drugs 84:393–398
promoting self-testing 84:999–1000
serostatus disclosure among women 82:299–307, 82:552
immunization
- economic analyses of rubella vaccines 80:264–270
- economics 82:640, 82:689–696
- and GAVI, financial challenges 82:697–702
- regulatory pathways for vaccines 82:128–133
- single-dose vs multi-dose vaccine vials 81:726–731
- stopping polio vaccination 78:360–361
- through public–private partnership 82:661–667
- vaccine-associated paralytic polio 82:53–58
- validity of vaccination coverage data 81:851
indoor air pollution 78:1078–1092
infant mortality trends 78:1256–1270
infectious disease surveillance
- impediments to 78:1358–1367
- military forces for 85:174–180
information and communication technologies 79:850–855, 85:248
- in primary health care 82:867–874
investment in health 81:921
journals in MEDLINE 83:400
"know–do" gap, implementing 82:723, 82:724–732
knowledge brokering to promote policy-making 84:608–612
low birth weight monitoring 83:178–185
maternal mortality
- aetiology 79:805–810
- confidential enquiries 85:68–69
- estimating 84:173–180
- measurement from census data 79:657–664
maternity care
- assessing 80:721–727
- poor–rich inequalities 85:745–754
- systematic review of inequalities 85:812–819
mental disorders, and poverty 81:609–615
Millennium Development Goals see Millennium Development Goals
ministries of health 78:1005–1014
mortality, estimating 84:162, 84:170–171
neglected diseases, non-profit initiatives tackling 82:395–396
nurse emigration 82:587–594
nurse recruitment by richer countries 79:1171–1172
obesity and socioeconomic status 82:940–946
obstetric care, hospital-based 78:614–620
oral diseases 82:238
pneumonia in young children 82:895–903
population growth estimates 79:484
priority-setting model for complex interventions 83:285–293
private sector
contracts 78:821–829
health care providers and public health 81:292–297
health insurance 83:127–134
influencing behaviour 80:325–330
promoting safe motherhood 81:616–623
using, to meet public health goals 84:427
public health education 85:963–970
on the Internet 85:930–934
schools 85:906–909, 85:910–911
public health role of US navy laboratories 85:165–166
public–private partnerships 79:771–777
reproductive health and health sector reform 80:667–674
research in see under research and development
respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) infections 80:562–568
road traffic injury, human resources for control 83:294–300
rotavirus vaccines 85:426–427
self-poisoning, estimating incidence of 84:276–282
skin diseases 83:891–892
standard deviation of anthropometric Z-scores to assess data quality 85:441–448
stillbirths and early neonatal deaths, causes 84:699–705
substance use problems 82:641
surgical services for children 80:829–835
tobacco control 78:913–919
impact of 79:480, 79:1086
transfer of development models between 84:677–681
TRIPS agreement 82:813, 82:815–821
access to vaccines 84:360–365
attitudes to 84:344–346
tuberculosis
drug price reductions 79:904–905
free drugs 82:79
Mahler's 1966 paper 85:413–417
mortality and transmission reduction 80:217–227
private practitioners and control 80:836–837
public–private collaboration in case detection 84:752–758
UNICEF report on child poverty 81:919
urban environment and health 78:1117–1126
verbal autopsies see verbal autopsies
WHO mental health strategy and 78:502–503
WHO-PREMISE study 83:820–828
young motherhood as cause of death 82:473
development
child, iron supplementation and 80:174
economic see economic development
developmental disorders, oral, global burden 83:661–669
diabetes mellitus
care in chronic disease clinics in Cambodia 85:880–885
cost in Latin America and Caribbean 81:19–27
family history as control strategy 79:321–328
International Diabetes Federation 77:954
national intervention programme in Singapore 79:908–915
obesity and 79:273
programmes in Americas 77:954, 77:981–987
projected burden in Africa 82:397–398
stem cell therapy 79:800–801
surveillance in Indian industrial populations 84:461–469
thifty genotype hypothesis 77:692–703
diabetic retinopathy 80:419
awareness in southern India 79:96–102
global data for 2002 82:844–851
diagnostic testing, proposed clearing house 84:352–359
Diagnostics Evaluation Scheme 84:594
diamond mining project, environmental impact assessment in Canada 81:434–438
Diarra, Dr Amadou 79:795–796
diarrhoea
breastfeeding and infantile 77:381–385
case management in low- and middle-income countries 85:42–48
childhood growth effects 78:1316–1323
clinical training unit for physicians 77:936–945
in complex emergencies 84:58–64
control programme in Philippines 80:637–643
food hygiene and infantile 79:423–433
global burden of disease 81:197–204, 81:236
hand-washing for prevention 82:631–632
hygiene promotion and childhood 79:518–527
latrine revision programme, in Afghanistan 82:281–289
malnutrition underlying childhood deaths 78:1207–1221
medical spending and health outcome, in Nepal 81:844–845
national control programme in Philippines 80:637–643
oral rehydration therapy see oral rehydration therapy
prevention in child survival strategies 80:759
prevention in refugees in Malawi 79:280–287
role of food safety in prevention 81:842–843
rotavirus, mechanisms 78:274–275
safety of street food in Ghana and 80:546–554
seasonal mortality in children 77:375–380
water, sanitation and hygiene education in Pakistan 81:160–165
water treatment to control, in Guatemala 84:28–35
zinc as adjunct therapy 82:523–531

dichlorophenolindophenol (DCIP) precipitation test, thalassaemia and haemoglobin E screening 82:364–372
diet
chronic disease and 81:311, 81:469–470
evidence for sugar intake guideline in South Africa 81:599–608
global burden of disease attributable to low fruit and vegetable 83:100–108
globalization and 79:856–862
new global strategy 82:478, 82:556
in oral disease aetiology and prevention 83:694–699
physical activity and body mass index in Iranian children and adolescents 85:19–26
recommendations on sugar content 81:552
weaning, toddlers in Kenya 80:292–299
see also food; nutrition
Diet, nutrition and the prevention of chronic disease (WHO/FAO 2003) 81:469–470

diethylcarbamazine (DEC)
- fortified salt to eliminate lymphatic filariasis 85:545–549
- in bancroftian filariasis 77:138–143
- efficacy against Ascaris and Trichuris 81:35–42

diethylene glycol (DEG) poisoning, in Gurgaon, India 79:87, 79:88–95, 79:686

diphtheria–pertussis–tetanus vaccine (DPT)
- auditing quality of data 83:503–510
- coverage in African Region 85:449–457
- effects on child mortality 81:821–826
- monitoring equity in coverage 83:384–391
- plus Hib PRP–tetanus toxoid conjugate vaccine 78:364–371

diplomacy, global health 85:230–232, 85:971–973

dipstick assay, falciparum malaria 77:553–559

directly observed treatment short-course (DOTS)
- achieving international targets 85:805–811
- in China 80:430–436, 82:716
- during civil conflict and HIV epidemic in India 80:451–456
- cost-effectiveness in low- and middle income countries 80:217–227
- editorials 80:427, 80:428, 80:429
- Global DOTS Expansion Plan 85:395–403
- global progress towards 2005 targets 80:437–444
- in Indonesia 85:400–401
- in Mali 85:402–403
- for multidrug resistant tuberculosis (DOTS-Plus) 78:238–251, 80:428, 80:489–500
- in Peru 85:402
- in Philippines 85:399–400
- present status and future prospects 83:857–865
- priority-setting model 83:285–293
- promoting adherence to treatment 85:407–409
- public–private mix for implementation
  - in four cities 82:580–586
  - in India 84:437–445, 85:399
- rapid expansion in India 80:457–463
- research agenda to improve 80:471–476

directly observed treatment with highly active antiretroviral therapy (DOT-HAART) 79:1145–1155

disability
- evaluation in depression 83:443–448
- global dependency and dependency ratios 82:251–258
- injury-related, in Ghana 77:955–964
- in mental disorder studies 78:427–438
- prevalence rates 79:1047–1055
- prevention through prehospital trauma care 84:507
- raising awareness 83:246
- Schistosoma japonicum in China 85:458–465
- WHO photo contest 81:386, 83:487–488

disability-adjusted life years (DALYs)
- age-weighting function in Zimbabwe 80:204–209
- applied to infectious diseases 79:267–268
- Australian Burden of Disease Study 79:1076–1084
- children in developing countries 77:518–524
- cross-national variations in Europe 80:644–652
five main causes 80:988
impact on health agendas 81:314
rabies in Africa and Asia 83:360–368
sexual and reproductive ill-health burden 78:655–666
socioeconomic differences in Sweden 83:92–99
disasters, natural see natural disasters
disease
burden see burden of disease
causation, association with environment 83:792–795, 83:796–798
classifications, IMCI and health information systems 77:988–995
economic and social determinants 79:988–989, 79:990–996
eradication, as public health strategy 78:285–297
management, definitions, difficulties and future directions 79:755–763
neglected see neglected diseases
and poverty, integrated approach to fighting 84:151–152, 84:153–158
prevention see preventive medicine
specific initiatives, child health 78:1234–1245
surveillance see surveillance
disinsection, aircraft see aircraft disinsection
displaced persons see refugees and displaced persons
district health programmes, and health-sector reform in Lao People's Democratic Republic 84:132–138
district health systems
and performance-based financing, in Rwanda 84:884–889
strengthening 83:403
District laboratory practice in tropical countries (Cheesbrough) 77:96
Divine therapy: love, mysticism and psychoanalysis (Sayers) 81:772
divisionalized adhocracy, in health care administration 78:1005–1014
DNA
fingerprinting, in tuberculosis 80:477–482
patenting, public health implications 84:388–392
sequencing, Plasmodium falciparum 78:1424–1437
doctors (physicians)
attitudes to smoking in Costa Rica 77:315–322
brain drain counter strategies 83:84–85
compensation for brain drain of African 82:633
coping strategies of underpaid 80:581–584
Declaration of Helsinki 79:279
dual job holding in highly resource-constrained settings 83:771–776
education see medical education
evaluating competence 78:857–860
management of drug supplies 77:525–529
migration from developing countries 82:595–600
migration patterns in 1970s 82:624–625, 82:626–630
primary health care, clinical training unit 77:936–945
public and private practice 77:209
strike in Republic of Korea 78:1478
training strategies for essential newborn care 79:1024–1031
workforce skill mix and 80:575–580
see also health care workers; private practitioners
dogs
bite injuries, estimating rabies mortality from 80:304–310
echinococcosis, in Bulgaria 77:110–118
endemic rabies, and elimination of human rabies, in Thailand 81:375–381
pilot parenteral vaccination against rabies, in Chad 81:739–744
rabies burden in Africa and Asia and 83:360–368
domestic violence see under violence
Dominican Republic
  HIV testing in population-based survey 84:537–545
tuberculosis control 85:384–385
Donabedian, Avenis, obituary 78:1475
donor funding see aid
DOTS see directly observed treatment short-course
dracunculiasis, threats to eradication 80:339
Drazen, Dr Jeffrey M 78:862–863
DRC see Democratic Republic of the Congo
drinking-water see water
Drinking water and infectious disease – establishing the links (Hunter et al) 80:916
drinks, soft, role in oral diseases 83:694–699
drowning, new definition 83:802, 83:853–856
drug abuse
  developing countries 82:641
  European adolescents 79:380
globalization of control measures 79:842–849
  by high-school students 77:258–262
  HIV infection patterns and risk behaviours in Viet Nam 85:35–41
  role in AIDS crisis in Asia and Pacific 79:1000
drug development
  in developing countries 79:894–895
  health care benefits vs commercial return 82:74–75
  role of patents 82:784–790
Drug war heresies (MacCoun & Reuter) 80:74
drugs see medicines
Drugs for Neglected Diseases initiative (DNDi) 80:842–843
dysentery
  bacillary
    burden in Thailand 83:739–746
    trend and disease burden in China 84:561–568
diagnosis and management in Bangladeshi children 79:1096–1105
  zinc as adjunct therapy, in developing countries 82:523–531
dysthymia, treatment gap 82:858–866