Uganda

AIDS vaccine testing [78:945–946]
cholera vaccination in Sudanese refugees [77:837–842, 77:949–950]
contraceptive injections by community health workers [85:768–773]
crisis in region neighbouring Darfur [82:886]
determinants of personal demand for AIDS vaccine [82:652–660]
diagnosis of sleeping sickness [78:119–124]
discontinuation of cost sharing [82:187–195]
domestic violence in rural [81:53–60]
Ebola haemorrhagic fever [78:1476–1477, 79:267]
ethics and equity of rationing antiretroviral treatment [83:541–547]
evaluation of injection devices [80:859–870]
Global Fund's suspension of funding [84:576–580]
health information system [83:565–566]
HIV transmission [78:710]
home-based care of malaria [84:771–772]
impact of user fees [79:1032–1037]
innovative HIV/AIDS treatment [83:244–245]
Malarone Donation Programme for malaria control [80:817–821]
male circumcision for HIV prevention [84:509–511]
management of severely ill children at first-level health facilities [81:522–531]
Marburg fever outbreak (2007) [85:654–656]
maternal health care [84:847–849]
national helminth control programme [85:91–99]
natural history of HIV infection [82:462–469]
setting priorities for health care [82:172–179]
successful AIDS/HIV control [79:1113–1120]
training health workers to use antimicrobials in childhood illness [82:509–515]
tuberculosis burden [81:799–805]

UK see United Kingdom

ultraviolet radiation (UVR)
current public health message [84:485–491, 85:420]
guide to protection against [80:764]
health benefits [85:420]
immunosuppression induced by [80:906–907, 80:908–912]

UN see United Nations

UNAIDS [79:1095]
HIV vaccine development partnership [78:407]
joint HIV-TB action [82:810]
recommended replacement milks for infants of HIV-infected mothers [82:164–171]

underweight
childhood and maternal [80:988]
geographical distribution in Africa [83:764–770]
see also malnutrition

UNICEF see United Nations Children's Fund

United Arab Emirates
hepatitis B surface antigen and core antibody [78:1324–1329]
interpregnancy intervals and spontaneous preterm births [80:871–875]
malaria-free status [85:507–508]
United Kingdom (UK)
bovine spongiform encephalopathy and variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease
81:123–130
bovine spongiform encephalopathy in sheep 78:1476
burden of injury 85:27–34
disease management and managed care 79:755–763
evaluation of health impact assessments 81:415–419
health effects of globalization 79:890–891
ICD coding changes and cause-specific mortality trends 82:904–913
inequalities in health 78:75–76
meningitis C vaccine 83:301–307
MMR vaccine safety controversy 82:311–312
National Health Service (NHS) 78:845–846
nurse migration to 82:587–594
participatory dimension in health impact assessment 83:58–63
poliovirus carrier status in primary immune deficiency disorders 82:3–8
Public Health Act 1848 83:866–867, 83:868–872
public health workforce 85:935–940
public–private partnerships for hospitals 84:890–896
thalassaemia surveillance 79:1006–1013

United Nations (UN)
assessing safety of GM crops 80:336
emergency fund to help southern Africa 83:807–808
General Assembly Special Session on AIDS (2001) 79:1106–1112
Global Media AIDS Initiative 82:232–233
human cloning treaty 81:850–851, 82:76
involvement in road safety 81:916–917
Millennium Development Goals see Millennium Development Goals
population growth estimates 79:484
programme on HIV/AIDS see UNAIDS
World Summit 2005 83:729

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
on deficiencies in immunization campaigns 78:1062–1063, 78:1282
promotion of breastfeeding 82:318
recommended replacement milks for infants of HIV-infected mothers 82:164–171
report on 1990 child summit goals 79:1171
report on child poverty in developing countries 81:919
see also Integrated Management of Childhood Illness

United Republic of Tanzania
adverse birth outcomes 85:9–18
burden of anaemia in children 81:581–590
district uptake of IMCI strategy 84:792–801
economics of IMCI strategy 83:369–377
efficacy of chloroquine in falciparum malaria 77:740–744
estimating cause-specific mortality 84:940–948
health-seeking behaviour in malaria 78:1352–1357
HIV testing in population-based survey 84:537–545
infectious disease surveillance and response 80:196–203
information systems for health and poverty indicators 83:569–577
intermittent antimalarial drug therapy 79:688
iron supplements and malaria chemoprophylaxis for infants 78:97–107
malaria control 78:1389–1400
management of severely ill children at first-level health facilities 81:522–531
mebendazole and/or levamisole for intestinal nematode infections 81:343–352
monitoring of safe motherhood 81:87–94
quality of public and private antenatal care 81:116–122
rabies mortality estimation 80:304–310
reflectors to reduce road deaths 80:989–990
school-based anthelmintic therapy 79:695–703
social marketing of insecticide-treated nets for malaria control 81:269–276
training health workers to use antimicrobials in childhood illness 82:509–515
urinary schistosomiasis in schoolchildren 77:477–483
urinary schistosomiasis in women 78:542–548
vector control for bancroftian filariasis 77:138–143
willingness to pay for artemisinin-based antimalarials 83:845–852
willingness to pay for trachoma control 81:101–107
zinc as adjunct therapy for childhood diarrhoea 82:523–531

United States of America (USA)

anthrax bioterror attack 79:1089
arsenic levels in water 79:581
attitudes of young people to violence 79:382–387
brain drain counter strategies 82:616–623
cheap drugs for developing countries 81:150–151, 81:307–308
damages award against tobacco companies 78:1062
depth rate variation in subpopulations 80:9–15
disease management programmes 79:755–763
fluoride use in public health 83:670–676
funding to fight AIDS 81:547
health care system 79:378–379
hepatitis A in Native Americans 78:948
HIV/AIDS vaccine trial in Thailand and 82:231
immunization research in health maintenance organizations 78:186–194
institutionalization of policy-level health impact assessment 83:472–477
Lone Star ticks and Lyme disease 79:916–925
managed care 78:830–844
medical education 80:592–593, 80:594–602
mental health care 81:695
mental illness and suicidality after Hurricane Katrina 84:930–939
National Center for Infectious Diseases (NCID) 79:1094
navy laboratories, public health role 85:165–166
nurse migration to 82:587–594
obesity trends 81:153
Orphan Drug Act (ODA) 83:301–307
pharmaceutical donations by 77:675–680
poliovirus carrier status in primary immune deficiency disorders 82:3–8
prognosis of depression 78:439–445
Project BioShield for bioterrorism interventions 83:301–307
public health education 85:966–967
research funding 77:362–363
tobacco brand appearances in films 79:174–175
trade embargo affecting scientific publishing 82:312, 82:394
West Nile virus 78:1168

see also National Institutes of Health

universal coverage
designing health financing policy towards 85:652
implementation in Thailand 82:750–756
maternal and newborn health services, global resources needed 85:256–263
uranium, depleted (DU) 79:274, 79:379, 79:690
urban areas
  awareness of eye diseases 79:96–102
  blood lead levels in children in Pakistan 80:769–775
  environment and health 78:1117–1126
  gender, literacy and survival in Ethiopian adults 80:714–720
  Healthy Cities approach 81:222–223
  hybrid data capture for monitoring HAART in Botswana 84:127–131
  preferences for health and life lived at different ages 80:204–209
  public–private partnership to control tuberculosis 82:92–98
  routine offer of antenatal HIV testing in Zimbabwe 85:843–850
  socioeconomic status and cardiovascular risk factors 78:1296–1305
  spatial dynamics of SARS epidemic 84:965–968
  transport and land-use policies in Delhi 81:444–450
  trends and spatial distribution of child deaths 80:391–398

Urban health & development: a practical manual for use in developing countries (Booth et al) 80:256
  Urban Health Project, Karachi, Pakistan 78:565
  Urbani, Carlo, death from SARS 81:384
  urethral discharge, aetiology in West Africa 79:118–126
  urinary drainage bag change regimen 84:604
  urinary tract infections, diagnosis and management in Bangladeshi children 79:1096–1105
  urine reagent strips, screening for urinary schistosomiasis 78:542–548
  Uruguay, evidence-based reproductive health care 84:504
  USA see United States of America
    user fees see fees and charges
    users, service see patients
vaccination
  campaign in Americas 82:398
demand for, and quality of services, in Africa and Asia 77:722–730
economics in developing countries 82:640, 82:689–696
mass psychogenic illness after 79:764–770
mothers' knowledge, attitudes and behaviour, in Italy 77:224–229
rapid monitoring to assess coverage of mass campaigns 85:651
validity of coverage data in developing countries 81:851
see also immunization
vaccine-associated adverse events (VAAEs) 78:205–215
  assessment by expert advisory committee 78:178–185
computerized database for monitoring, in Viet Nam 83:604–610
developing national systems 78:170–177
killed virus measles vaccine 78:224–231
measles and MMR vaccines 78:199–204, 78:217
monitoring during vaccine clinical trials 78:1167
reporting in Europe 82:828–835
surveillance 78:159, 78:206–207, 78:216, 78:1166
Vaccine Safety Datalink system 78:186–194
The Vaccine book (Bloom & Lambert) 82:709–710
Vaccine Safety Datalink (VSD) 78:186–194
vaccines
  advance price or purchase commitments 83:301–307
  balancing risks and benefits 78:219–220
cost-effectiveness of less-frequently used 78:274
economic analyses 80:263, 80:264–270
effect of TRIPS on availability 84:360–365
fingerprint recognition system for trial participants 85:64–67
Global Alliance see Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
Global Fund for Children's Vaccines 78:1477–1478
global partnerships 78:407
home delivery of heat-stable 77:119–126
Jordan Report 2000 78:563
non-specific effects on child mortality 81:821–826
postmarketing surveillance 78:155–162, 82:828–835
private sector involvement in trials in Pakistan 84:72–77
quality control 78:155–162
regulatory pathways in developing countries 82:128–133
safety 78:153–154, 78:216–223
single- vs multi-dose vials for, in developing countries 81:726–731
storage in community 77:352–355
see also immunization; specific vaccines
vaginal discharge
  decision-making algorithm 79:1070–1075
  syndromic management in West Africa 84:729–738
  women in rural Peru 82:483–492
see also reproductive tract infections; sexually transmitted infections
vector-borne diseases
  climate change and 78:1136–1147
  El Niño and 78:1127–1135
vector control
aircraft disinsection 78:995–1004, 79:900–901, 80:257
in Chagas disease 77:331–339
empowering farmers to take part 85:561–566
exploiting potential for disease prevention 83:942–947
see also flies; insecticide-treated nets; insecticides; mosquitoes; triatome bugs

vegetables, global burden of disease attributable to low consumption 83:100–108
Venezuela, Bayesian predictive model of onchocerciasis 81:482–490
Venkataswamy, Govindappa 79:270–271
venous thromboembolism, and air travel 79:380, 80:403–406, 80:610
ventilator-associated pneumonia, prevention 84:604–605

verbal autopsies (VA)
current practices and challenges 84:239–245
to estimate cause-specific mortality in Tanzania 84:940–948
interpretation in rural Ethiopia, InterVA model 84:204–210
in Jordan 77:641–650
maternal deaths 79:805–810
for measuring and monitoring vital statistics 83:611–617
measuring maternal mortality 84:173–180
potential and limits 84:164
setting international standards 85:570–571

Viet Nam
acute intussusception in infants 84:569–575
behaviour and knowledge about HIV 79:15–21
causes of stillbirths and early neonatal deaths 84:699–705
computerized database for monitoring vaccine safety 83:604–610
control of malaria 80:660–666
fingerprint recognition system for vaccine trial participants 85:64–67
HIV infection patterns and risk behaviours 85:35–41
identifying priority areas for trachoma control 83:756–763
improving antibiotic prescribing 79:313–320
killed oral cholera vaccine 80:2–8
mental health care 84:664–668
public–private mix for DOTS implementation 82:580–586
revolving drug funds 77:167–171
sanitation promotion and use of latrine wastes in agriculture 83:873–874
violence 80:767
antidotes in Brazil 80:840–842
attitudes of young people 79:382–387
burden of injuries in South Africa 85:695–702
domestic (wife-beating)
impact on infant and child mortality in Nicaragua 81:10–18
in rural Uganda 81:53–60
women's attitudes in Zimbabwe 81:501–508
health effects in Middle East 79:176
intimate partner (IPV)
health risks in Australia 84:739–744
sexual, in South Africa 82:330–337
predictor variables in young people 80:797–805
WHO guide to resources for preventing 81:75
see also homicide; wars and conflicts

visas
HIV and hepatitis B and C prevalence in Filipino overseas applicants 85:131–137
medical, growth in India 85:164–165
visceral leishmaniasis see kala-azar
vision
  after anterior chamber intraocular lens insertion 78:372–378
  impairment see blindness
visual health information profile 77:176–180
vital statistics
  in China, evaluation of mortality-specific 83:618–625
  quality of global data 83:171–177
  sample registration with verbal autopsy 83:611–617
  see also under mortality
vitamin A
deficiency
  awareness in southern India 79:96–102
  in children in Ethiopia 79:415–422
  nutrition education and 77:784
  prevention 78:305–314
  see also xerophthalmia
nutrition, contribution of breastfeeding 81:80–86
vitamin D
deficiency, current public health message on UV exposure and 84:485–491
supplements, in osteoporosis 81:657–664
vitamin deficiencies, global damage assessment 82:230–231
voluntary sector
role in polio eradication 82:2, 83:268–273
for trachoma control 79:8–14
War or health – a reader (Taipale et al) 80:682

wars and conflicts
  attitudes of young people 79:382–387
  health costs in Iraq 81:229
  health risks in war zones 79:274
  humanitarian crisis in Sudan 82:233–234, 82:553–554
  impact on health of women and children 80:75–76
  in Lebanon (2006) 84:697
  in Liberia 81:694, 81:920–921
  malnutrition-related deaths in Angola 81:849–850
  maternal psychosocial well-being in Eritrea 81:360–366
  mental health priorities in Iraq 82:555
  mortality of married older adults, in Beirut, Lebanon 85:482–486
  restoration of health services in Haiti 82:316–317
  role of international public health law in prevention 81:228
  security, insecurity and health 85:181–184
  tuberculosis treatment and control 80:451–456
  see also biological weapons; chemical weapons; complex emergencies; landmines; violence

waste, health care, management in Bangalore City 77:862–863
wastewater, agricultural use 78:1104–1116
wasting, nutritional
  prevalence in children 80:282–291
  supplementary feeding for prevention, in Guatemala 80:926–932
  see also malnutrition
water (including drinking-water)
  agricultural use of waste 78:1104–1116
  arsenic contamination see arsenic
  cleanliness in Malawi refugee camp 79:280–287
  copper contamination 78:565–566
  domestic use in Africa 80:61–62, 80:63–73
  education initiatives, evaluation issues 80:75
  flocculant–disinfectant treatment in Guatemala 84:28–35
  fluoridation
    first community trial 84:759–760
    in public health 83:670–676
  human right to 81:75
  management, health impact assessment of privatization 81:408–414
  nitrate levels, cytochrome b5 reductase activity and 77:749–753
  pesticide pollution after hurricane Mitch 79:288–295
  pharmaceuticals polluting 81:768–769
  poliovirus detection 77:973–980
  safety in Israel 78:1466–1473
  sanitation and hygiene education in Pakistan 81:160–165
  scenarios, health dimension in global 81:896–901

Water and Sanitation Extension Programme (WASEP), Pakistan 80:75, 81:160–165
Water resources: health environment and development (Kay) 77:532
water supply
bacterial examination, in Lesotho Highlands 77:829–836
global 79:82
unsafe, and poverty 83:118–126
waterborne enteric disease, in Israel 78:1466–1473
Weber-Mosdorf, Susanne, interview 84:928–84:929
weight
-for-age
antimalarial drug dosing 84:956–964
Z-scores, standard deviation as data quality assessment tool 85:441–448
-for-height Z-scores, standard deviation as data quality assessment tool 85:441–448
gain
effects of diarrhoea and respiratory infections 78:1316–1323
inadequate, in Brazilian children 77:895–905
loss, prizes for 77:50–53
low see underweight
see also obesity
wells
community, to reduce arsenic exposure in Bangladesh 81:632–638
switching, to reduce arsenic exposure in Bangladesh 80:732–737
West Africa
aetiology of urethral discharge 79:118–126
changing causes of death 79:133–141
elimination of river blindness 81:75
polio eradication 80:991
West Nile virus, in New York 78:1168
Western Pacific
AIDS crisis 79:1000
child mortality trends 78:1175–1191
eradication of polio 78:1375, 78:1479
reaching tuberculosis control targets 85:360–363
wheezing conditions
in early childhood, in Brazil 82:516–522
see also asthma
WHO see World Health Organization
WHO-PREMISE 83:820–828
widowhood data, to estimate mortality patterns in Russia 80:876–881
wife beating see under violence
willingness to pay
for antimalarials in Tanzania 83:845–852
for trachoma control in Tanzania 81:101–107
see also fees and charges
winter, hazards for Afghan refugees 79:1000–1001
women
alcohol consumption predictors in India 83:829–836
alcohol control activities in India 80:174–175
alcohol-related mortality in Russian Federation 83:812–819
antiretroviral therapy in Kenya 80:607
attitudes towards wife beating in Zimbabwe 81:501–508
burden of dementia estimates in Europe 80:644–652
changing men’s behaviour to improve health 85:505–506
community-based health insurance in India 80:612, 80:613–621
discrimination against, and HIV/AIDS control 82:812
drug treatment of osteoporosis 81:657–664
equity of health research and 82:740–745
fertility and reproduction in Gambia 78:570–579
gender sensitivity of gender-related indices 83:954–956
genital discharge see vaginal discharge
genital mutilation see female genital mutilation
health effects of Bosnian conflict 80:75–76
health in Egypt 77:707–708
as health workers in Pakistan and Afghanistan 84:845–847
healthy life expectancy in Russian Federation 81:778–788
HIV infection in Rwandan genocide survivors 82:472
HIV serostatus disclosure in developing countries 82:299–307, 82:552
indicators of need for obstetric care 80:317–324
internet health learning to improve health 83:557
nutritional wasting in children and status 80:282–291
obesity and socioeconomic status in developing countries 82:940–946
participation in cervical cancer screening trial, in India 85:264–272
rape survivors, quality of health services in South Africa 83:495–502
reproductive ill-health and perceived burden of illness 79:1065–1069
reproductive tract infections genital prolapse and obesity in Lebanon 81:639–645
reproductive tract infections in rural Peru 82:483–492
rubella susceptibility, eye hospital staff in India 82:259–264
sexual abuse in Africa 82:313
supplementary tetanus immunization, in Pakistan 82:643–651
tobacco and 78:891–901
topical anti-HIV microbicides 82:393–394
unrecognized sexually transmitted infections 77:22–28
urinary schistosomiasis screening 78:542–548
violence against see under violence
see also females; gender; gender differences; maternal mortality; mothers; pregnancy

Women's health: contemporary international perspectives (Ussher) 79:791
Work and unseen chronic illness (Vickers) 80:255
World Alliance for Patient Safety 82:889, 82:892
World Bank
  health impact assessment in international development assistance 81:461–462
  Loan Project, schistosomiasis control in China 83:43–48
World Dental Federation (FDI), role in global oral health 83:719–720
A World fit for children 81:157
World Health Assembly
  53rd (May 2000) 78:863
  57th (May 2004) 82:478
World Health Day
  7 April 1999 77:293–294
  7 April 2001 79:487
  7 April 2003 81:385
World health forum 77:2
World Health Organization (WHO)
  60th anniversary 85:254–255
  Afghanistan health system restoration efforts 79:1174
  agricultural use of wastewater guidelines 78:1104–1116
  alcohol and injuries collaborative study 84:453–460
  alcohol policy development 78:491–499
  applying best practices to make programmes work 84:594–596
asthma surveillance 83:548–554
bioterrorism guidelines 79:1089
breastfed infant data set 78:535–541
cardiovascular risk management package 85:432–440
changing directions 77:1, 81:1
chemical and biological weapons and 77:149–155
CIPIH report see Commission on Intellectual Property Rights Innovation and Public Health report
clinical trials register see Clinical Trials Registry
counterfeit drugs taskforce 84:689–690, 85:420
Director-General
change in 2003 80:844, 81:154, 81:550, 81:628
change in 2006 84:433, 84:515–516
visit to Democratic People's Republic of Korea 80:81
envoy for health, peace and development 80:176
essential medicines see essential medicines
European Union cooperation 79:176
Executive Board decisions 79:274–275
FDI World Dental Federation collaboration 83:719–720
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control see Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
health inequality measure 78:42–54, 78:232–235
Health InterNetwork see Health InterNetwork Access to Research Initiative
health statistics 83:722
health system performance measures, vs patient evaluations 82:106–114
HIV prevention, treatment and care role 84:506
human genetics priorities 78:1169
International Diabetes Federation and 77:954
international health law and 80:975–980
Internet health domain proposal 78:1479
leadership changes 84:929
mental health agenda 78:500–514, 79:176
Model Formulary 80:844
MONICA project 78:562
natural disasters coordinating centre 84:767
Oral Health Programme 83:642
polio eradication certification 82:24–30
Preamble to Constitution 80:981–984
public–private partnerships strategy 79:748–754
satellite-linked pre-election debate 81:154
Tobacco Free Sports campaign 80:80–81, 80:610
trachoma elimination programme 79:233–236
Vaccine Trial Registry 78:1167
World Health Organization Quality of Life questionnaire (WHOQOL-100), chronic disease and caregivers in China 82:493–502
World health report 2001 79:1085, 79:1089
World health report 2002 80:922, 80:991
World health report 2003 81:855, 82:78–79
World health report 2004 82:477–478
World health report 2005 83:402, 84:327–332
World health report 2006 84:426
World health statistics 2006 84:693–694
World health statistics quarterly 77:2
World report on knowledge for better health (WHO) 83:2, 83:77
World report on violence and health (Krug et al) 80:915
World Sight Days 80:922, 81:853
World TB Day 2001 79:486–487
World Trade Organization (WTO)
  access to AIDS drugs and 80:762–763
  access to cheap drugs and 81:150–151, 81:307–308, 81:774–775
General Agreement on Trade in Services 79:352–364
study on health implications of trade 80:764
TRIPS agreement see TRIPS agreement
World Water Day 2001 79:275, 79:486