Finland

Total population: 5,408,000
Income group: High
Life expectancy at birth: Total: 81 Males: 78 Females: 84

Cancer Mortality Profile

Males
- Trachea, bronchus, lung: 23.7%
- Prostate: 14.5%
- Colorectum: 9.5%
- Pancreas: 7.9%
- Lymphomas, multiple myeloma: 6.8%
- Other: 37.7%

Total Deaths: 6,100

Females
- Trachea, bronchus, lung: 12.7%
- Breast: 15.8%
- Colorectum: 9.7%
- Pancreas: 11.1%
- Lymphomas, multiple myeloma: 7.0%
- Other: 43.7%

Total Deaths: 5,600

Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends

Males
- Trachea, bronchus, lung
- Prostate
- Colorectum
- Lymphomas, multiple myeloma

Females
- Breast
- Trachea, bronchus, lung
- Colorectum
- Pancreas
- Lymphomas, multiple myeloma

Cancer Incidence

Males
- Prostate: 5,366
- Lung: 1,682
- Colorectum: 1,551
- Bladder: 869
- Melanoma of skin: 670

Females
- Breast: 4,477
- Colorectum: 1,345
- Corpus uteri: 860
- Lung: 812
- Pancreas: 596

Adult Risk Factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Factor</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current tobacco smoking (2011)</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity (2010)</td>
<td>24.2%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity (2014)</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household solid fuel use (2012)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

#### Tobacco control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use: Yes
- Smoke-free legislation: Up to two public places completely smoke-free
- Tobacco dependence treatment: NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered)
- Warning labels: Medium size warnings missing some appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing many appropriate characteristics
- Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship: Ban on national television, radio and print media as well as on some but not all other forms of direct and/or indirect advertising
- Tobacco taxes: >75% of retail price is tax*  

#### Overweight and obesity prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity: Yes

#### Physical inactivity prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity: Yes

#### Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol: Yes

#### National immunization
- Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule: ...
- Hepatitis B vaccination schedule: At risk groups only
- Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants: ...

### Cancer Screening and Early Detection

#### Cervical cancer
- Cervical cytology (PAP): Generally available at the public primary health care level
- Acetic acid visualization (VIA): Generally available at the public primary health care level

#### Breast cancer
- Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE): Generally available at the public primary health care level
- Mammogram: Generally available at the public primary health care level

#### Colorectal cancer
- Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test: Generally available at the public primary health care level
- Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy: Generally available at the public primary health care level

### Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

- Radiotherapy: Generally available in the public health system
- Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants: 7.4
- Number of radiotherapy centres: 13
- Number of radiation oncologists: 40
- Chemotherapy (medicines not specified): Generally available in the public health system
- Oral morphine (formulation not specified): Generally available in the public health system
- Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg): 64,690.6
- Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs: Generally available

* Indicates highest possible level of achievement  
.. = No data available

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