Kenya

Total population: 43,178,000
Income group: Low
Life expectancy at birth: Total:61 Males:59 Females:62

Cancer Mortality Profile*

Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends*

Cancer Incidence

Adult Risk Factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current tobacco smoking (2011)</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity (2010)</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity (2014)</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household solid fuel use (2012)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>84.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance

| Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan | Yes |
| Has a cancer registry | Yes |
| **Coverage** | Population-based |
| **Last year of data** | 2009 |

### Cancer Primary Prevention Policies
#### Tobacco control
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use | No |
| **Smoke-free legislation** | Up to two public places completely smoke-free |
| **Tobacco dependence treatment** | NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered) |
| **Warning labels** | Medium size warnings missing some appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing many appropriate characteristics |
| **Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship** | Ban on all forms of direct and indirect advertising** |
| **Tobacco taxes** | 26–50% of retail price is tax |

#### Overweight and obesity prevention and control
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity | No |

#### Physical inactivity prevention and control
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity | No |

#### Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol | No |

#### National immunization
| Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule | ... |
| Hepatitis B vaccination schedule | ... |
| Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants | 83% |

### Cancer Screening and Early Detection
#### Cervical cancer
| Cervical cytology (PAP) | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Acetic acid visualization (VIA) | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |

#### Breast cancer
| Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE) | Generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Mammogram | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |

#### Colorectal cancer
| Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |

### Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care
| Radiotherapy | Not generally available in the public health system |
| **Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants** | 0.0 |
| Number of radiotherapy centres | 4 |
| Number of radiation oncologists | 11 |
| Chemotherapy (medicines not specified) | Not generally available in the public health system |
| Oral morphine (formulation not specified) | Not generally available in the public health system |
| Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg) | ... |
| Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs | Not generally available |

* No mortality data available. Figures are based on national incidence estimates and modelled survival.  
** Indicates highest possible level of achievement  
... = No data available