Swaziland

Total population: 1,231,000
Income group: Lower middle

Life expectancy at birth:
Total: 54
Males: 52
Females: 55

Total deaths: 14,000

Cancer Mortality Profile*

Males
- Liver: 21.6%
- Prostate: 15.7%
- Mouth and oropharynx: 10.6%
- Others: 41.5%

Females
- Cervix uteri: 46.3%
- Ovary: 3.2%
- Oesophagus: 4.4%
- Liver: 5.9%
- Breast: 7.5%

Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends*:

Males
- Liver: 60
- Prostate: 45
- Oesophagus: 27
- Others: 15

Females
- Cervix uteri: 223
- Ovary: 74
- Oesophagus: 44
- Liver: 15

Cancer Incidence:

Males
- Kaposis sarcoma: 122
- Liver: 60
- Prostate: 45
- Oesophagus: 27
- Lung: 15

Females
- Cervix uteri: 223
- Kaposis sarcoma: 74
- Breast: 44
- Corpus uteri: 20
- Liver: 15

Adult Risk Factors:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Factor</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current tobacco smoking (2011)</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity (2010)</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity (2014)</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household solid fuel use (2012)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>62.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

#### Tobacco control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use: No
- Smoke-free legislation: Up to two public places completely smoke-free
- Tobacco dependence treatment: NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered)
- Warning labels: No warnings or small warnings
- Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship: Complete absence of ban, or ban that does not cover national television, radio and print media
- Tobacco taxes: Data not reported

#### Overweight and obesity prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity: No

#### Physical inactivity prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity: No

#### Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol: No

#### National immunization
- Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule: ...
- Hepatitis B vaccination schedule: 1st contact, +1 month, +2 months
- Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants: 98%

### Cancer Screening and Early Detection

#### Cervical cancer
- Cervical cytology (PAP): Generally available at the public primary health care level
- Acetic acid visualization (VIA): Generally available at the public primary health care level

#### Breast cancer
- Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE): Generally available at the public primary health care level
- Mammogram: Not generally available at the public primary health care level

#### Colorectal cancer
- Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test: Not generally available at the public primary health care level
- Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy: Not generally available at the public primary health care level

### Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

#### Radiotherapy
- Not generally available in the public health system

#### Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants
- 0.0

#### Number of radiotherapy centres
- ...

#### Number of radiation oncologists
- ...

#### Chemotherapy (medicines not specified)
- Not generally available in the public health system

#### Oral morphine (formulation not specified)
- Not generally available in the public health system

#### Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg)
- ...

#### Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs
- Generally available

* No mortality data available. Figures are based on national incidence estimates and modelled survival.

= No data available

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