### Observed or measured prevalences of hand-washing with soap

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>HWWS after toilet (%)</th>
<th>HWWS after cleaning child/stools (%)</th>
<th>Reference</th>
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<td><strong>Developing countries</strong></td>
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| **HWWS:** Handwashing with soap; -: not available; # observation from group with supposedly special knowledge on handwashing and hygiene; § automatically measured rather than observed.

Adapted from: Curtis et al. 2009 (22)

### References

12. CDC. Hygiene Promotion Survey Report, Sichuan, Chengdu. 2000; CDC.

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