

Table 8.1 African trypanosomiasis, cases reported to WHO, number of countries reporting, and population screened, 1902-1998

Africa	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Angola					23	1,320	5,147	3,165	3,303	2,719	2,241	3,994	3,787	1,442	1,658	1,809	2,704	1,900	2,483
Benin													6,331					428	593
Botswana																			
Burkina Faso								969	903	8,104				15,214				3,072	10,193
Burundi																			
Cameroon										1,937									
Central African Republic	1,466	941	1,474	5,464	5,275	3,074	10,221	1,819	8,430	4,776	1,802	4,249	3,847	8,798	10,422	7,492	13,012	5,853	4,740
Chad						117				2,347		2,434							
Congo																			
Cote d'Ivoire													1,492	4,457				4,374	3,487
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									33,502						18,708				11,837
Equatorial Guinea											748	370	332	256	234	201		149	538
Gabon			55					2,239		4,737		1,699	1,363	1,008	1,670				
Gambia																			
Ghana	3	15	6	26	37	67	94	121	224	250	685	1,179	1,973	3,885	4,820	5,599	5,611	6,826	6,165
Guinea													5,369					3,891	8,008
Guinea-Bissau																			
Kenya																			
Mali													2,580					1,675	2,395
Mozambique	0	0	1	3	1	9	19	31	27	18	79	27	15	11	44	18	9	11	12
Niger													369					55	35
Nigeria															84,364				
Rwanda																			
Senegal													55					2,882	2,140
Sierra Leone																			
Sudan	544	851	367	222	82	77	29	18	38	62	63	83	32	91	150	89	110	109	40
United Rep. of Tanzania	79	49	104	476	459	360	1,751	3,262	1,750	1,449	2,868	2,304	1,475	1,075	536	306	411	633	943
Togo																	1,883	1,922	1,500
Uganda																		502	425
Zambia				3	5	22	6	0	6	4	12	11	13	160	28	34	94	24	53
Total no. of cases	2,092	1,856	2,007	6,194	5,882	5,046	17,267	11,624	48,183	26,403	7,750	16,728	29,071	120,837	38,292	15,581	24,035	34,306	55,587
No. of countries reporting	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	9	9	11	7	10	15	12	10	8	9	17	18
No. of countries reporting screening																		8	8
Population screened																		1,059,395	2,434,265

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Africa	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Angola	2,147	2,277	2,446	2,420	2,269	3,519	3,474	3,647	4,318	2,499	1,052	989	1,286
Benin	1,030	1,514	1,027	762	805	542	339	322	381	271	233	212	145
Botswana													
Burkina Faso	6,665	5,713	3,280	3,491	1,904	1,217	1,270	1,190	1,020	982	839	741	753
Burundi													
Cameroon													
Central African Republic	3,984	3,781	6,309	5,140	4,168	4,455	3,306	738	1,093	934	2,361	1,038	546
Chad										545	536	1,141	816
Congo													
Cote d'Ivoire	4,231	4,955	3,430	4,739	3,945	2,767	2,446	3,378	3,567	3,534	2,964	2,690	2,783
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	10,951	9,968	10,093	10,142	11,080	8,426	9,289	9,873	7,609	6,109	6,086	5,242	3,804
Equatorial Guinea	348	313	217	174	248	205	236	287	317	211	174	217	174
Gabon													
Gambia													
Ghana	5,630	4,758	4,500	4,872	5,059	4,226	4,477	3,312	2,200	2,586	2,498	2,348	1,480
Guinea	11,000	10,350	7,669	6,787	5,788	5,861	5,475	5,457	4,029	3,458	2,826	2,548	1,978
Guinea-Bissau											1,945	2,169	1,793
Kenya													
Mali	2,500	2,021	1,250	1,208	1,166	822	629	711	724	678	529	625	765
Mozambique	66	129	305	200	180	152	253	249	184	188	197	209	238
Niger	96	69	68	30	34	12	18	9	5	3	2	4	2
Nigeria													
Rwanda													
Senegal	2,685	1,867	2,245	1,657	1,700	1,951	1,993	1,720	1,406	1,070	734	611	483
Sierra Leone			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
Sudan	117	75	78	76	36	56	47	75	34	60	132	75	204
United Rep. of Tanzania	585	456	439	825	546	806	653	681	1,412	974	477	346	732
Togo	1,559	849	909	578	388	447	243	150	166	100	88	152	73
Uganda	934	2,190	123	367	317	214	107	54	104	78	38	48	134
Zambia	72	74	98	99	118	100	101	60	73	58	15	80	
Total no. of cases	54,600	51,359	45,486	44,567	40,751	36,778	35,356	32,913	29,642	25,338	23,726	21,485	18,189
No. of countries reporting	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	19
No. of countries reporting screening	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	9	9	10	10	10
Population screened	4,235,275	4,470,391	4,237,993	4,415,153	4,269,309	4,038,992	3,630,219	3,492,632	4,298,686	4,835,315	5,280,769	6,414,634	7,422,053

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Africa	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Angola	997	1,015	418	177	93	32	63	14	16	9	66	177	103	36
Benin	127	148	201	117	118	85	84	64	42	1	34	20	22	11
Botswana													127	42
Burkina Faso	846	862	1,005	767	742	714	476	627	463	375	313	221	199	197
Burundi														
Cameroon								80	116	65	83	85	62	425
Central African Republic	506	557	123	118	78	22	42	20	18	29	18	51	58	24
Chad	439	470	277	277	384	213	402	311	258	194	92	97	186	99
Congo								75	20	33	64	24	40	28
Cote d'Ivoire	1,165	855	1,450	1,337	1,354	867	835	968	918	848	577	394	320	275
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,734	2,117	1,604	1,560	1,296	1,098	131	569	495	739	970	1,324	2,020	2,574
Equatorial Guinea	121	135	93	115	70	59	70	76	85	72	84	97	55	30
Gabon			90	132	120	83	109	186	166	109	119	135	91	94
Gambia						830	448							
Ghana	992	710	778	893	830	928	603	322	257	409	356	408	324	235
Guinea	1,850	1,800	1,600	1,470	1,226	950	1,078	865						
Guinea-Bissau	1,212	1,328	880	642	623	700	665	418	335	268	232	304		
Kenya														
Mali	854	812	958	875	1,146	1,208	1,187	1,166	833	771	538	432	351	259
Mozambique	267	170	127	221	167	83	88	66	52	39	34	80	57	113
Niger	3	1	2	14	3	4	2	3	3	2	1	0	0	22
Nigeria				5,045	4,862	4,549	3,789	2,129						
Rwanda														
Senegal	336	168	146	231	168	127	126	125	124	63	35	97	37	35
Sierra Leone	60	77	43	45	65	28	32							
Sudan	561	310	973	159	169	410	280	81	41	27	14	1	0	0
United Rep. of Tanzania	1,230	923	646	411	555	825	825	765	355	510	616	473	800	560
Togo	55	138	175	110	71	66	36	72	55	60	34	28	67	97
Uganda	103	114	108	490	394	233	177	257						
Zambia	3	30	25	20	68	69	93	103	81	108	155	99	128	110
Total no. of cases	14,461	12,740	11,722	15,226	14,602	14,183	11,641	9,362	4,733	4,731	4,435	4,547	5,047	5,266
No. of countries reporting	21	21	22	23	23	24	24	24	21	21	21	21	21	21
No. of countries reporting screening	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	5	4	3	3
Population screened	2,078,756	2,452,988	2,283,694	2,507,145	2,442,161	1,911,377	3,515,406	2,643,711	1,147,689	1,047,708	3,426,349	3,269,501	2,932,467	2,961,117

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Africa	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Angola	36	14	26	22	6	4	3	126	83	118	337	170	306	145	163
Benin	17	23	11	4	9	6	3	5	19	41	6	4	0	1	0
Botswana	36	37	59	272											
Burkina Faso	164	262	145	114	79	73	68	94	82	74	62	64	134	153	44
Burundi															
Cameroon	219	211	229	125	349	283	326	385	674	379	240	153	269	399	1,079
Central African Republic	34	24	63	175	112	91	85	35	53	29	71	54	26	58	431
Chad	66	54	31	22	23	11	9	6	102	157	108				19
Congo	134	54	56	172	49	12	91	107	184	137	235	357	626	539	252
Cote d'Ivoire	376	176	148	104	110	131	98	219	269	502	391	428	378	410	253
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3,247	4,959	6,172	5,121	5,206	4,118	4,298	3,755	3,818	4,390	5,790	5,167	4,817	5,103	5,703
Equatorial Guinea												26	95	75	81
Gabon	80	44	59	38	43	32	47	56	63	117	254	429	340	209	70
Gambia						9	18	9	35	2	16				
Ghana	174	169	101	156	130	85	94	79	57	42	34	24	18	17	23
Guinea					114	107	93	78	68	108	93	96	78	55	84
Guinea-Bissau															
Kenya															
Mali	356	233	231	190	210	388	188	164	105	105	83	65	34	27	36
Mozambique	43	26	35	20	27	11	5	14	19	20	83	100	83	108	70
Niger	9	0	4	0	2	1									
Nigeria															
Rwanda															
Senegal	43	16	16	15	17	10	2	3	4	1					
Sierra Leone															
Sudan	22	6	8	2	22	115	287	296	431	614	1,500	1,124	1,163	1,104	1,074
United Rep. of Tanzania	403	530		569	612	477	487	440	623	650	747	473	341		
Togo	93	83	23	79	26	25	17	11	4	20	14	11	12	6	3
Uganda									52	586	6,266	1,409	8,648	4,450	1,560
Zambia	80	77	127	196	396	387									
Total no. of cases	5,632	6,998	7,544	7,396	7,542	6,376	6,219	5,882	6,745	8,092	16,330	10,154	17,368	12,859	10,945
No. of countries reporting	20	20	19	20	20	21	19	19	20	20	19	18	18	17	18
No. of countries reporting screening	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Population screened	2,991,580	3,600,710	3,414,392	2,675,709	2,518,500	1,910,024	471,588	222,968	106,110	156,608	293,059	128,849	234,614	226,892	133,909

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Africa	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Angola	88	252	1,105	1,272	810	1,191	1,557	1,498	2,094	2,406	1,796	1,274	2,478	6,726	8,291	6,610
Benin	13	1	2	2	3	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana																
Burkina Faso	43				56			27	27	20	2	18	13	12	2	
Burundi																
Cameroon	3,113	1,038	1,102	585	341	106	66	65	41	22	16	12	8	9	6	55
Central African Republic	59	76	140	69	170	171	308	118	535	365	264	362	673	434	708	1,069
Chad	18	19	185	219	337	421	187	20	212	133	65	213	401	178	131	134
Congo	439	436	561	391	302	567	642	580	703	727	754	418	475	474	142	201
Cote d'Ivoire	289	246	243	208	181	315	287	365	349	456	462	404	596		18	21
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6,282	7,150	8,769	10,514	9,696	9,587	9,814	7,712	5,824	7,757	11,384	19,340	18,158	19,342	25,200	27,044
Equatorial Guinea	72	66	291	366	98	59	36	28	30	85	32	62	38	46	68	59
Gabon	89	63	59	31	35	30	78	43	32	18	94	85	41		11	6
Gambia																
Ghana	5	7	11	7	7	4	15	4	6	16						
Guinea	59	60	37	31	42	60	34	41	29	24	27	26	33	47	92	57
Guinea-Bissau																
Kenya								90	7	2	2	1	0	0	6	20
Mali	83		50								27	17	11	5	0	0
Mozambique	118	88	59	16	8	2	6	3	7	24	10	16				
Niger																
Nigeria																
Rwanda																
Senegal																
Sierra Leone																
Sudan	1,290		200	65	58	193	56	67	58	28	62	69	56	157	737	
United Rep. of Tanzania	412	473	474	446	264	174	187	180	466	513	303	319	422	400	508	194
Togo	5	2	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	
Uganda	1,287	1,259	2,158	3,730	4,646	6,770	3,081	2,667	2,481	1,126	1,770	1,891	1,200	1,125	1,300	677
Zambia																
Total no. of cases	13,764	11,236	15,447	17,952	17,055	19,652	16,355	13,510	12,901	13,724	17,071	24,527	24,606	28,955	37,221	36,147
No. of countries reporting	19	16	18	17	18	17	17	19	19	19	19	19	18	16	18	15
No. of countries reporting screening	2	3	4	2	3	6	6	7	6	5	5	5	1	0	6	9
Population screened	118,807	189,216	227,773	224,587	184,957	289,534	158,321	228,898	137,244	130,291	41,158	36,604	853	853	102,284	247,677