### Mortality

**Number of diabetes deaths**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>males</th>
<th>females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ages 30–69</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ages 70+</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of deaths attributable to high blood glucose**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>males</th>
<th>females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ages 30–69</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ages 70+</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages)**

![Proportional mortality pie chart]

**Trends in age-standardized prevalence of diabetes**

![Trends in age-standardized prevalence of diabetes graph]

### Prevalence of diabetes and related risk factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Factor</th>
<th>males</th>
<th>females</th>
<th>total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overweight</td>
<td>64.7%</td>
<td>58.7%</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>41.5%</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### National response to diabetes

**Policies, guidelines and monitoring**

- Operational policy/strategy/action plan for diabetes: Yes†
- Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce overweight and obesity: Yes†
- Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce physical inactivity: Yes†
- Evidence-based national diabetes guidelines/protocols/standards: Available and fully implemented†
- Standard criteria for referral of patients from primary care to higher level of care: Available and fully implemented
- Diabetes registry: Yes
- Recent national risk factor survey in which blood glucose was measured: No

### Availability of medicines, basic technologies and procedures in the public health sector

**Medicines in primary care facilities**

- Insulin ●
- Metformin ●
- Sulphonylurea ●

**Procedures**

- Retinal photocoagulation ●
- Renal replacement therapy by dialysis ●
- Renal replacement therapy by transplantation ●

**Basic technologies in primary care facilities**

- Blood glucose measurement ●
- Oral glucose tolerance test ●
- HbA1c test ●
- Dilated fundus examination ●
- Foot vibration perception by tuning fork ●
- Foot vascular status by Doppler ●
- Urine strips for glucose and ketone measurement ●

† = documentation not provided

○ = not generally available ● = generally available