Serbia

Total population: 8 851 000
Income group: Upper middle

Mortality

Number of diabetes deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>males</th>
<th>females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ages 30–69</td>
<td>730</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ages 70+</td>
<td>890</td>
<td>1 710</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages)

Trends in age-standardized prevalence of diabetes

Prevalence of diabetes and related risk factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>males</th>
<th>females</th>
<th>total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overweight</td>
<td>62.3%</td>
<td>52.8%</td>
<td>57.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National response to diabetes

Policies, guidelines and monitoring

- Operational policy/strategy/action plan for diabetes: No
- Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce overweight and obesity: No
- Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce physical inactivity: No
- Evidence-based national diabetes guidelines/protocols/standards: Available and fully implemented
- Standard criteria for referral of patients from primary care to higher level of care: Available and fully implemented
- Diabetes registry: DK
- Recent national risk factor survey in which blood glucose was measured: No

Availability of medicines, basic technologies and procedures in the public health sector

Medicines in primary care facilities

- Insulin: ●
- Metformin: ●
- Sulphonylurea: ●

Procedures

- Retinal photocoagulation: ●
- Renal replacement therapy by dialysis: ●
- Renal replacement therapy by transplantation: ●

Basic technologies in primary care facilities

- Blood glucose measurement: ●
- Oral glucose tolerance test: ●
- HbA1c test: DK
- Dilated fundus examination: ●
- Foot vibration perception by tuning fork: DK
- Foot vascular status by Doppler: DK
- Urine strips for glucose and ketone measurement: ●

DK = country responded “don’t know”