

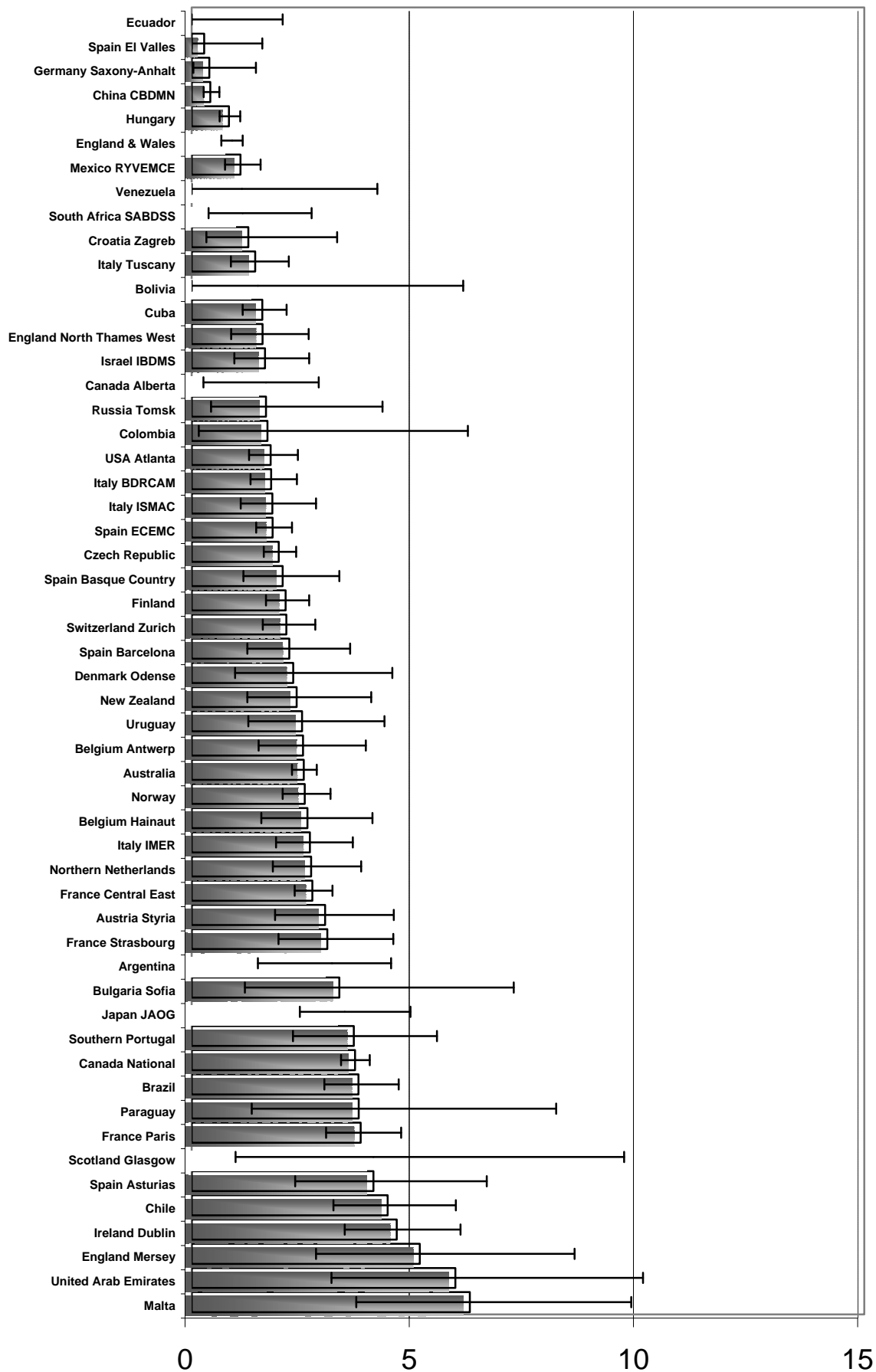
**Table 22a: Diaphragmatic hernia, Live and Still births (L+S)**

Programme	Years		Cases	Births	Birth Prevalence x 10,000	95% CI		L+S trend
	from	to				lower	upper	
Canada National	93	97	506	1,389,607	3.64	3.33	3.97	
Canada Alberta	95	98	25	151,200	1.65	<b>0.27</b>	<b>2.84</b>	↓
USA Atlanta	93	98	44	249,434	1.76	1.28	2.37	
Mexico RYVEMCE	93	98	32	294,380	1.09	0.74	1.53	
Cuba	93	98	43	273,346	1.57	1.14	2.12	
Venezuela	93	98	10	89,441	1.12	<b>0.00</b>	<b>4.14</b>	↓
Colombia	93	94	2	11,844	1.69	0.16	6.16	
Ecuador	93	98	0	18,937	0.00	0.00	2.03	
Brazil	93	98	82	220,452	3.72	2.96	4.62	
Bolivia	93	98	5	34,007	1.47	<b>0.00</b>	<b>6.06</b>	↑
Paraguay	93	98	6	16,108	3.72	1.34	8.13	
Uruguay	93	98	12	48,771	2.46	1.27	4.30	
Chile	93	98	43	98,320	4.37	3.16	5.89	
Argentina	93	98	129	412,862	3.12	<b>1.48</b>	<b>4.45</b>	↑
Norway	93	98	91	360,906	2.52	2.03	3.10	
Finland	93	98	78	371,826	2.10	1.66	2.62	
Denmark Odense	93	98	8	35,285	2.27	0.97	4.47	
Scotland Glasgow	93	98	27	66,729	4.05	<b>0.98</b>	<b>9.64</b>	↓
England & Wales	93	98	353	3,934,009	0.90	<b>0.66</b>	<b>1.14</b>	↓
England North Thames West	97	98	15	94,949	1.58	0.88	2.61	
England Mersey	98	98	14	27,516	5.09	2.77	8.54	
Ireland Dublin	93	98	52	113,719	4.57	3.41	6.00	
Northern Netherlands	93	98	31	116,337	2.66	1.81	3.78	
Germany Saxony-Anhalt	93	98	2	50,947	0.39	0.04	1.43	
Belgium Antwerp	93	98	19	76,426	2.49	1.49	3.88	
Belgium Hainaut	93	98	19	73,563	2.58	1.55	4.03	
Czech Republic	93	98	116	596,805	1.94	1.61	2.33	
Hungary	93	98	54	650,371	0.83	0.62	1.08	
Austria Styria	93	98	22	73,918	2.98	1.86	4.51	
Croatia Zagreb	93	97	4	31,719	1.26	0.33	3.24	
Switzerland Zurich	93	98	54	255,571	2.11	1.59	2.76	
Bulgaria Sofia	96	97	6	18,230	3.29	1.18	7.18	
France Paris	93	98	83	220,330	3.77	3.00	4.67	
France Strasbourg	93	98	24	79,393	3.02	1.93	4.50	
France Central East	93	98	164	609,089	2.69	2.30	3.14	
Italy IMER	93	98	40	151,604	2.64	1.88	3.59	
Italy Tuscany	93	98	21	148,120	1.42	0.88	2.17	
Italy BDRCAM	93	98	49	276,108	1.77	1.31	2.35	
Italy ISMAC	93	98	20	111,286	1.80	1.10	2.78	
Malta	93	98	18	29,021	6.20	3.67	9.81	
Spain ECEMC	93	98 (no 95)	83	459,643	1.81	1.44	2.24	
Spain Asturias	93	98	16	39,492	4.05	2.31	6.58	
Spain Basque Country	93	97	16	78,938	2.03	1.16	3.29	
Spain El Valles	93	97	1	36,006	0.28	0.00	1.57	
Spain Barcelona	93	98	16	73,501	2.18	1.24	3.54	
Southern Portugal	93	98	22	60,872	3.61	2.26	5.47	
Israel IBDMS	93	98	17	103,924	1.64	0.95	2.62	
United Arab Emirates	96	98	13	22,099	5.88	3.12	10.07	
Russia Tomsk	93	98	4	24,160	1.66	0.43	4.26	
Japan JAOG	93	98	211	619,107	3.41	<b>2.41</b>	<b>4.88</b>	↑
China CBDMN	97	98	25	598,316	0.42	0.27	0.62	
Australia	93	97	324	1,295,708	2.50	2.24	2.79	
New Zealand	98	98	13	55,520	2.34	1.24	4.01	
South Africa SABDSS	93	97	38	336,331	1.13	<b>0.38</b>	<b>2.67</b>	↓

**Note:** Bold characters do not represent the Confidence Interval but the range (just for heterogenous prevalences).

# Diaphragmatic hernia

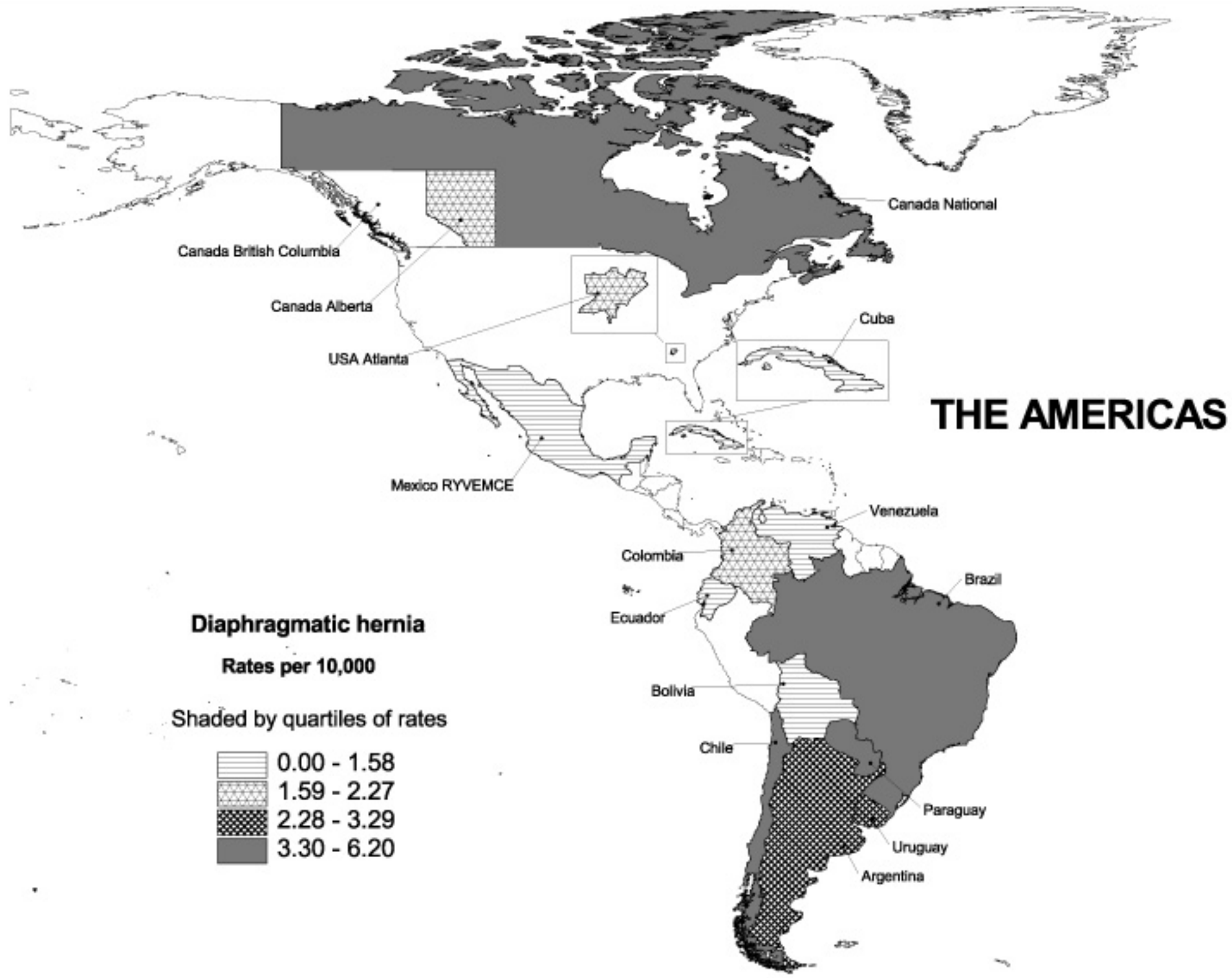
## (Birth Prevalences per 10,000 with C.I./range)



**Note:** Where the bars are not displayed, the line represents the range.

**Table 22b: Diaphragmatic hernia, Terminations of pregnancy (TOP)**

Programme	93		94		95		96		97		98		L+S+To P trend
	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	
Canada Alberta									3	0.00	10	0.00	
USA Atlanta			6	0.00	3	0.00	12	0.00	9	11.11	8	12.50	
Norway			19	5.26	17	5.88	13	7.69	22	4.55	22	18.18	
Finland							11	0.00	17	23.53	21	23.81	
Denmark Odense	2	0.00	1	0.00	3	0.00	0		2	0.00	0		
Scotland Glasgow	6	66.67	11	0.00	5	0.00	8	25.00	2	0.00	2	50.00	↓
England & Wales			82	20.73	51	15.69	62	20.97	82	12.20	65	27.69	
England North Thames West									8	25.00	15	40.00	
England Mersey											15	6.67	
Northern Netherlands			2	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	11	18.18	8	12.50	↑
Germany Saxony-Anhalt	0		0		0		0		1	0.00	1	0.00	
Belgium Antwerp	1	0.00	5	0.00	1	0.00	2	0.00	3	0.00	8	12.50	
Belgium Hainaut	5	20.00	7	57.14	8	50.00	4	25.00	3	0.00	4	50.00	
Czech Republic					20	25.00	21	4.76	28	17.86	24	25.00	
Hungary					8	0.00	4	0.00	16	31.25	15	13.33	↑
Austria Styria	6	16.67	1	0.00	3	33.33	6	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00	
Croatia Zagreb	1	0.00	0		1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00			
Switzerland Zurich	14	7.14	9	11.11	14	14.29	8	0.00	5	20.00	13	30.77	
Bulgaria Sofia							4	0.00	2	0.00			
France Paris			16	31.25	21	42.86	20	35.00	22	22.73	25	16.00	
France Strasbourg			8	37.50	7	14.29	3	33.33	5	20.00	5	40.00	
France Central East			38	18.42	32	15.63	34	14.71	25	16.00	36	16.67	
Italy IMER					6	0.00	11	0.00	2	0.00	4	25.00	
Italy Tuscany									5	0.00	2	0.00	
Italy BDRCAM			13	15.38	12	16.67	8	12.50	10	40.00	13	15.38	
Spain Asturias	6	33.33	4	25.00	5	0.00	4	25.00	0		3	66.67	
Spain Basque Country	4	0.00	6	33.33	3	0.00	2	0.00	3	0.00			
Spain El Valles	0		0		0		0		3	66.67			↑
Spain Barcelona	3	0.00	4	50.00	5	20.00	4	50.00	3	33.33	3	0.00	
Southern Portugal	1	0.00	2	0.00	3	33.33	3	0.00	6	0.00	8	0.00	
Israel IBDMS									3	33.33	5	20.00	
Russia Tomsk	1	100.00	1	0.00	1	100.00	0		1	0.00	3	33.33	
Australia	61	11.48	70	12.86	84	10.71	84	9.52	70	17.14			



Canada British Columbia

Canada Alberta

USA Atlanta

Mexico RYEMCE

Canada National

Cuba

# THE AMERICAS

Venezuela

Colombia

Brazil

Ecuador

Bolivia

Chile

Paraguay

Uruguay

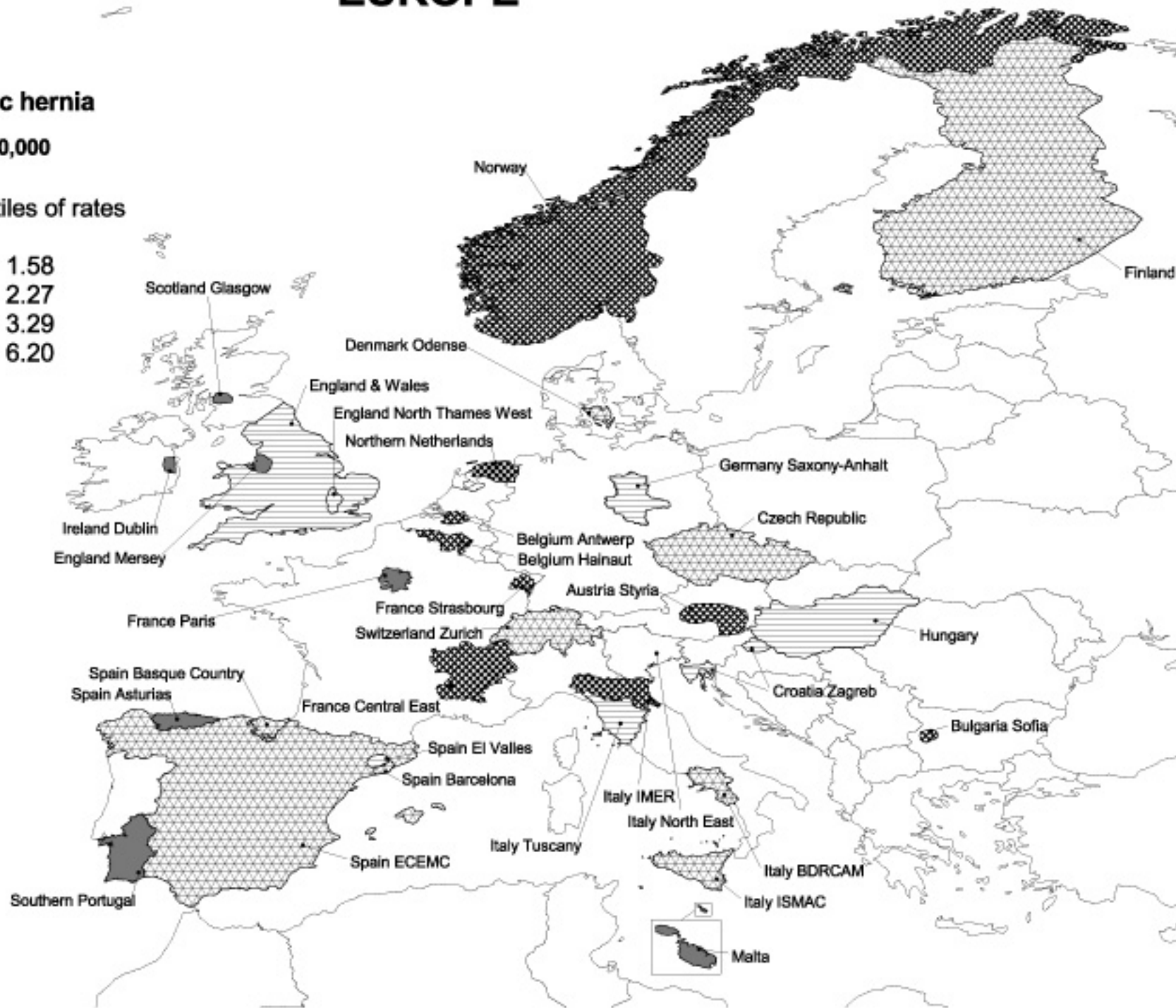
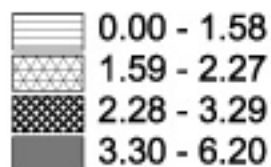
Argentina

# EUROPE

## Diaphragmatic hernia

Rates per 10,000

Shaded by quartiles of rates

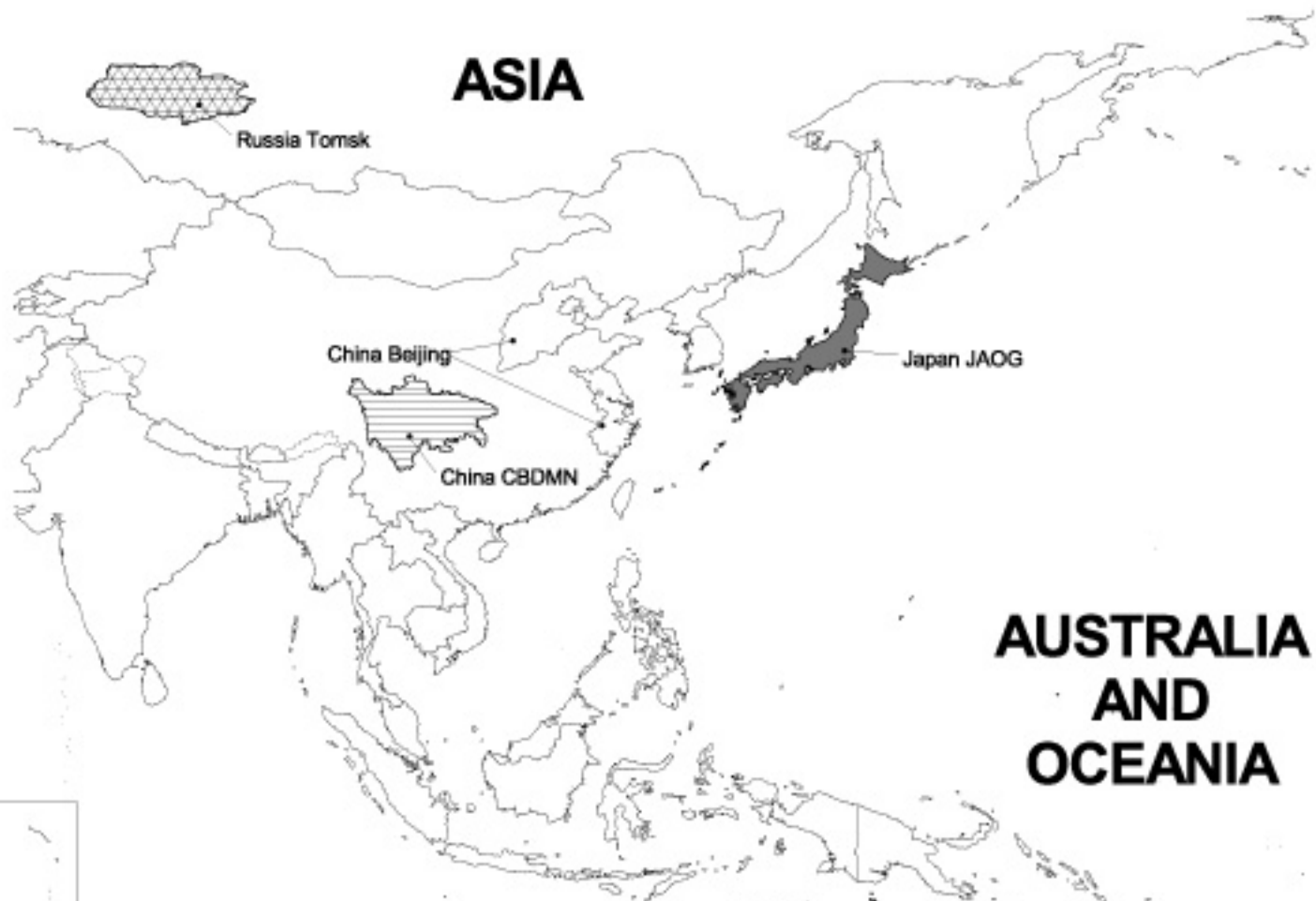
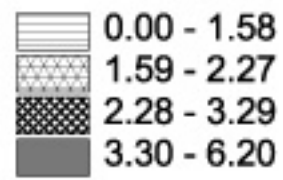


# ASIA

## Diaphragmatic hernia

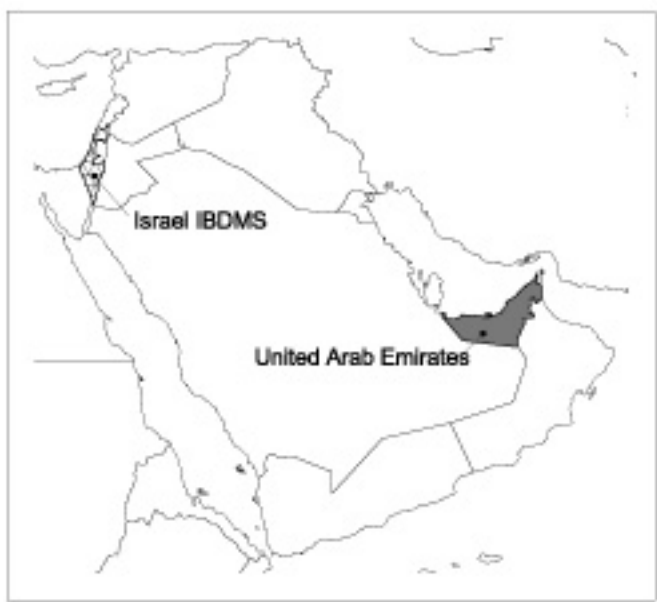
Rates per 10,000

Shaded by quartiles of rates



# AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA

# MIDDLE EAST



# AFRICA

