

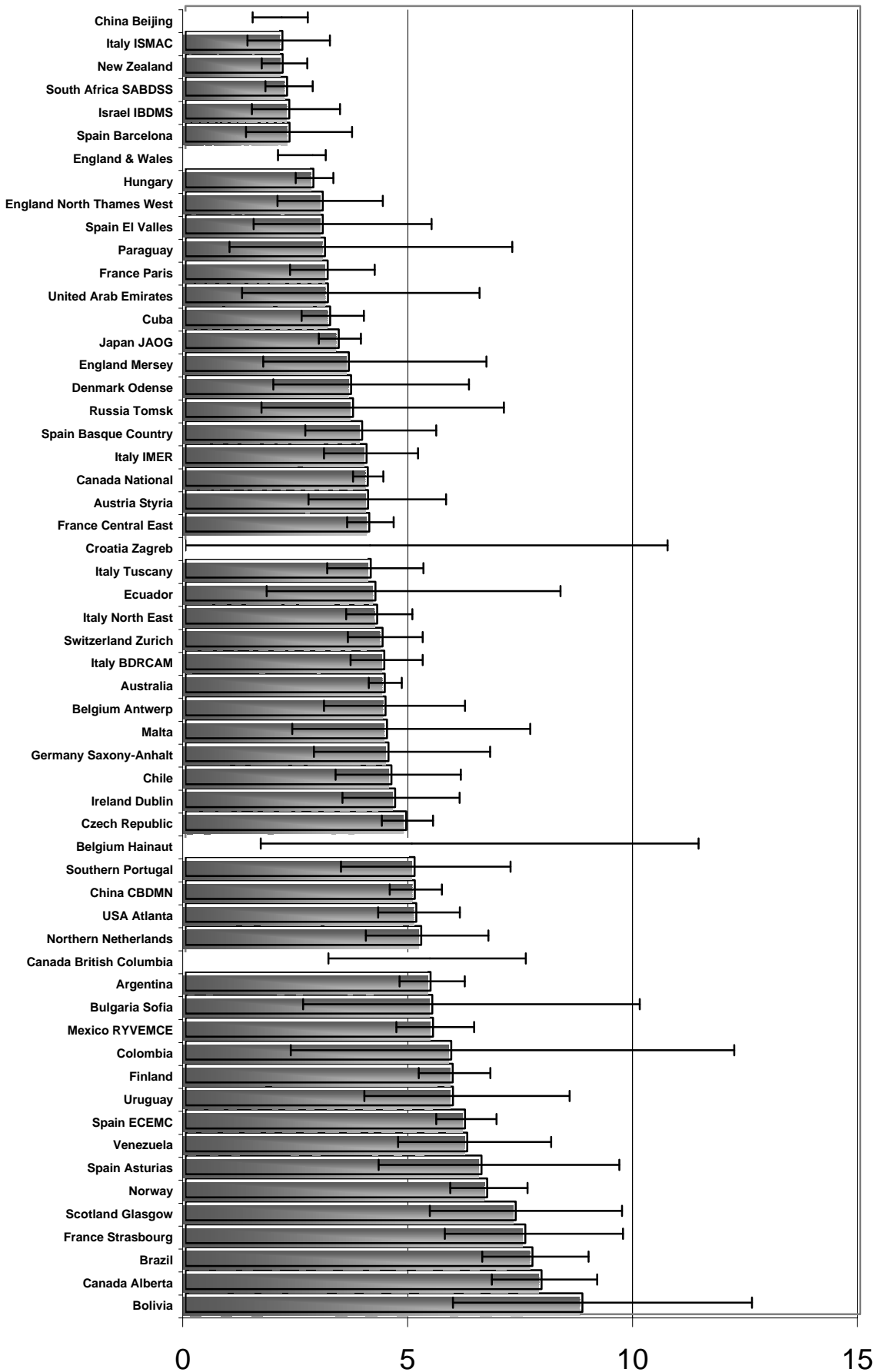
Table 21a: Limb reduction defects, Live and Still births (L+S)

Programme	Years		Cases	Births	Birth Prevalence x 10,000	95% CI		L+S trend
	from	to				lower	upper	
Canada National	93	97	563	1,389,607	4.05	3.72	4.40	
Canada Alberta	93	98	183	231,112	7.92	6.81	9.15	
Canada British Columbia	93	98	149	274,542	5.43	3.18	7.57	↑
USA Atlanta	93	98	128	249,434	5.13	4.28	6.10	
Mexico RYVEMCE	93	98	162	294,380	5.50	4.69	6.42	
Cuba	93	98	88	273,346	3.22	2.58	3.97	
Venezuela	93	98	56	89,441	6.26	4.73	8.13	
Colombia	93	94	7	11,844	5.91	2.34	12.20	
Ecuador	93	98	8	18,937	4.22	1.80	8.34	
Brazil	93	98	170	220,452	7.71	6.60	8.96	
Bolivia	93	98	30	34,007	8.82	5.95	12.59	
Paraguay	93	98	5	16,108	3.10	0.98	7.27	
Uruguay	93	98	29	48,771	5.95	3.98	8.54	
Chile	93	98	45	98,320	4.58	3.34	6.12	
Argentina	93	98	225	412,862	5.45	4.76	6.21	
Norway	93	98	242	360,906	6.71	5.89	7.61	
Finland	93	98	221	371,826	5.94	5.19	6.78	
Denmark Odense	93	98	13	35,285	3.68	1.95	6.30	
Scotland Glasgow	93	98	49	66,729	7.34	5.43	9.71	
England & Wales	93	98	1,111	3,934,009	2.82	2.06	3.12	↓
England North Thames West	97	98	29	94,949	3.05	2.04	4.39	
England Mersey	98	98	10	27,516	3.63	1.73	6.69	
Ireland Dublin	93	98	53	113,719	4.66	3.49	6.10	
Northern Netherlands	93	98	61	116,337	5.24	4.01	6.73	
Germany Saxony-Anhalt	93	98	23	50,947	4.51	2.86	6.77	
Belgium Antwerp	93	98	34	76,426	4.45	3.08	6.22	
Belgium Hainaut	93	98	37	73,563	5.03	1.68	11.41	↓
Czech Republic	93	98	293	596,805	4.91	4.36	5.50	
Hungary	93	98	185	650,371	2.84	2.45	3.29	
Austria Styria	93	98	30	73,918	4.06	2.74	5.79	
Croatia Zagreb	93	97	13	31,719	4.10	0.00	10.72	↓
Switzerland Zurich	93	98	112	255,571	4.38	3.61	5.27	
Bulgaria Sofia	96	97	10	18,230	5.49	2.61	10.10	
France Paris	95	98	47	148,593	3.16	2.32	4.21	
France Strasbourg	93	98	60	79,393	7.56	5.77	9.73	
France Central East	93	98	249	609,089	4.09	3.60	4.63	
Italy North East	93	98	135	316,862	4.26	3.57	5.04	
Italy IMER	93	98	61	151,604	4.02	3.08	5.17	
Italy Tuscany	93	98	61	148,120	4.12	3.15	5.29	
Italy BDRCAM	93	98	122	276,108	4.42	3.67	5.28	
Italy ISMAC	93	98	24	111,286	2.16	1.38	3.21	
Malta	93	98	13	29,021	4.48	2.38	7.66	
Spain ECEMC	93	98	340	547,015	6.22	5.57	6.91	
Spain Asturias	93	98	26	39,492	6.58	4.30	9.65	
Spain Basque Country	93	97	31	78,938	3.93	2.67	5.57	
Spain El Valles	93	97	11	36,006	3.06	1.52	5.47	
Spain Barcelona	93	98	17	73,501	2.31	1.34	3.70	
Southern Portugal	93	98	31	60,872	5.09	3.46	7.23	
Israel IBDMS	93	98	24	103,924	2.31	1.48	3.44	
United Arab Emirates	96	98	7	22,099	3.17	1.26	6.54	
Russia Tomsk	93	98	9	24,160	3.73	1.69	7.08	
Japan JAOG	93	98	211	619,107	3.41	2.96	3.90	
China Beijing	97	98	57	267,071	2.13	1.49	2.72	
China CBDMN	97	98	305	598,316	5.10	4.54	5.70	
Australia	93	97	574	1,295,708	4.43	4.08	4.81	
New Zealand	93	98	75	347,440	2.16	1.70	2.71	
South Africa SABDSS	93	97	76	336,331	2.26	1.78	2.83	

Note: Bold characters do not represent the Confidence Interval but the range (just for heterogenous prevalences).

Limb reduction defects

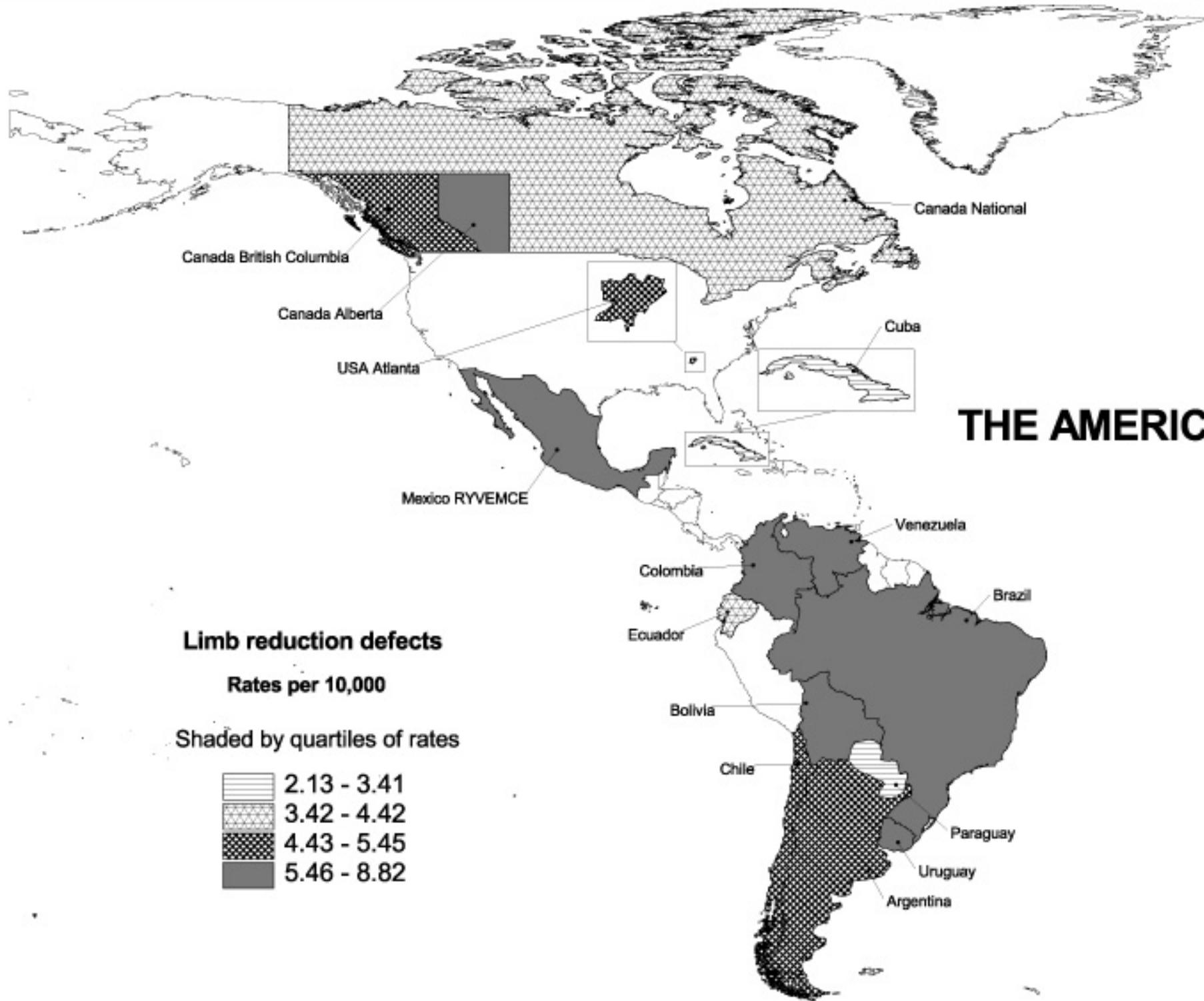
(Birth Prevalences per 10,000 with C.I./range)



Note: Where the bars are not displayed, the line represents the range.

Table 21b: Limb reduction defects, Terminations of pregnancy (TOP)

Programme	93		94		95		96		97		98		L+S+To P trend
	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	Total	% ToP	
Canada Alberta									27	7.41	49	32.65	
USA Atlanta			20	0.00	29	0.00	22	0.00	20	10.00	23	4.35	
Norway			38	5.26	51	1.96	38	5.26	36	5.56	43	4.65	
Finland							48	10.42	39	23.08	37	5.41	
Denmark Odense	1	0.00	3	33.33	5	20.00	3	0.00	1	0.00	3	33.33	
Scotland Glasgow	12	0.00	13	30.77	7	14.29	13	23.08	11	9.09	8	75.00	
England & Wales			210	6.67	186	2.69	201	3.98	150	11.33	210	6.19	
England North Thames West									21	42.86	28	39.29	
England Mersey											15	33.33	
Northern Netherlands			17	0.00	8	0.00	8	0.00	12	8.33	9	0.00	
Germany Saxony-Anhalt	1	0.00	4	25.00	4	25.00	5	20.00	8	25.00	7	14.29	
Belgium Antwerp	5	0.00	6	33.33	4	0.00	4	0.00	10	10.00	8	0.00	
Belgium Hainaut	8	12.50	15	6.67	4	50.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	6	16.67	
Czech Republic					54	0.00	39	15.38	45	6.67	39	0.00	
Hungary			22	4.55	36	0.00	40	0.00	30	6.67	29	13.79	
Austria Styria	7	42.86	7	28.57	10	30.00	5	20.00	9	22.22	3	0.00	
Croatia Zagreb	7	0.00	1	0.00	3	0.00	0		2	0.00			↓
Switzerland Zurich	31	29.03	28	10.71	18	38.89	25	24.00	22	18.18	23	26.09	
Bulgaria Sofia							3	0.00	7	0.00			
France Paris					25	44.00	20	60.00	21	47.62	22	36.36	
France Strasbourg			10	30.00	19	31.58	18	33.33	20	25.00	12	33.33	
France Central East			49	32.65	54	24.07	55	25.45	51	21.57	68	26.47	
Italy North East							26	11.54	33	30.30	22	13.64	
Italy IMER			14	14.29	7	0.00	11	0.00	13	7.69	7	0.00	
Italy Tuscany									5	0.00	10	10.00	
Italy BDRCAM			25	8.00	23	13.04	16	0.00	27	18.52	26	19.23	
Spain Asturias	6	0.00	4	0.00	7	28.57	2	0.00	6	0.00	3	0.00	
Spain Basque Country	7	0.00	5	40.00	7	0.00	12	16.67	5	20.00			
Spain El Valles	1	0.00	2	0.00	5	0.00	3	33.33	1	0.00			
Spain Barcelona	4	0.00	7	28.57	3	0.00	3	66.67	3	66.67	4	25.00	
Southern Portugal	1	0.00	2	0.00	8	0.00	6	16.67	5	0.00	10	0.00	
Israel IBDMS									2	0.00	4	0.00	
Russia Tomsk	2	0.00	0		2	0.00	3	33.33	1	0.00	3	33.33	
Australia	130	7.69	118	13.56	145	11.72	126	11.90	140	19.29			

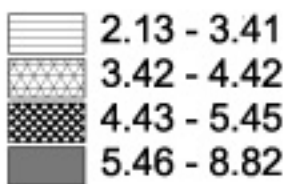


THE AMERICAS

Limb reduction defects

Rates per 10,000

Shaded by quartiles of rates

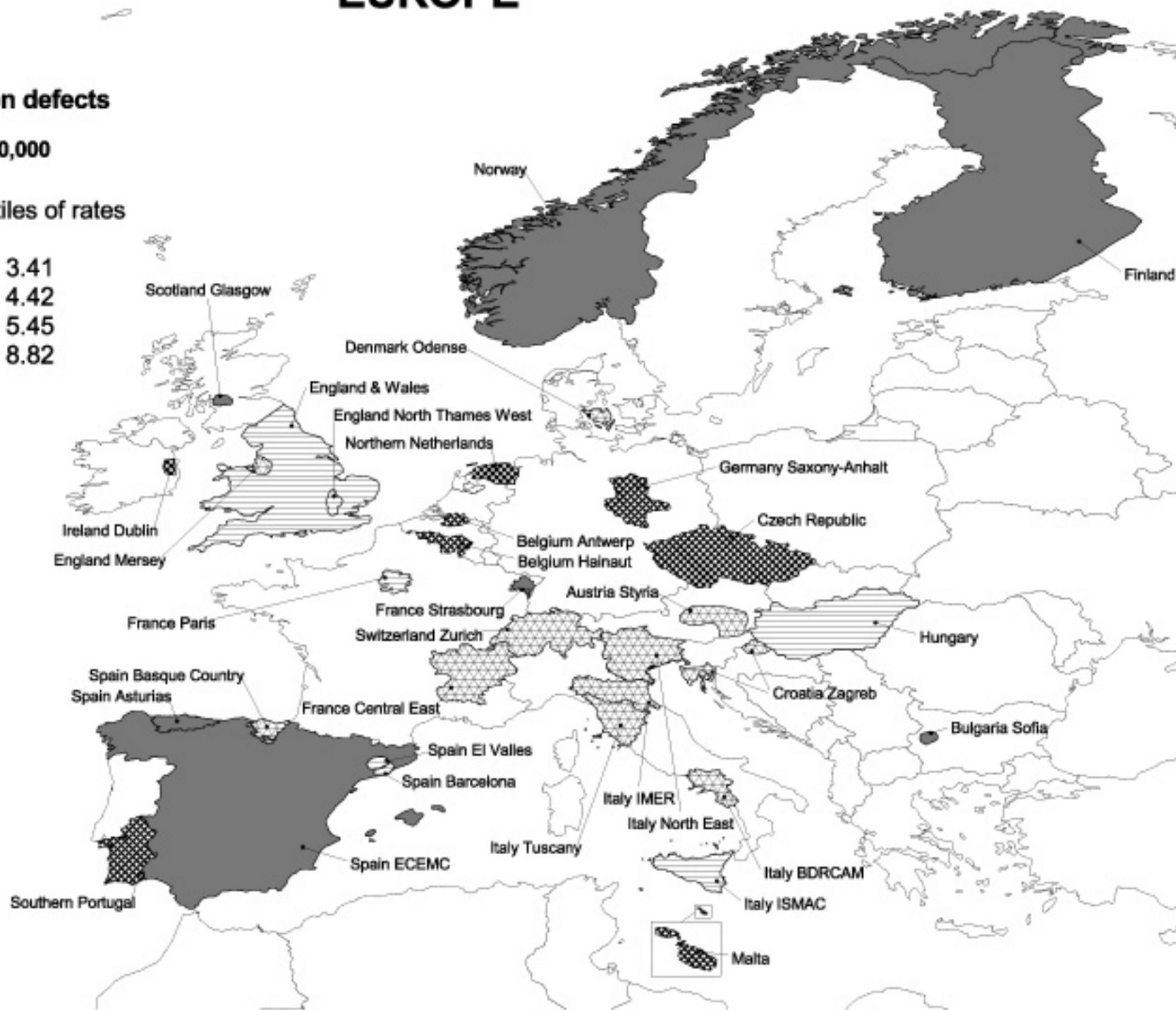
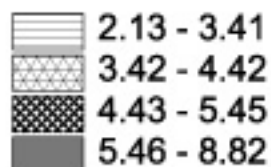


EUROPE

Limb reduction defects

Rates per 10,000

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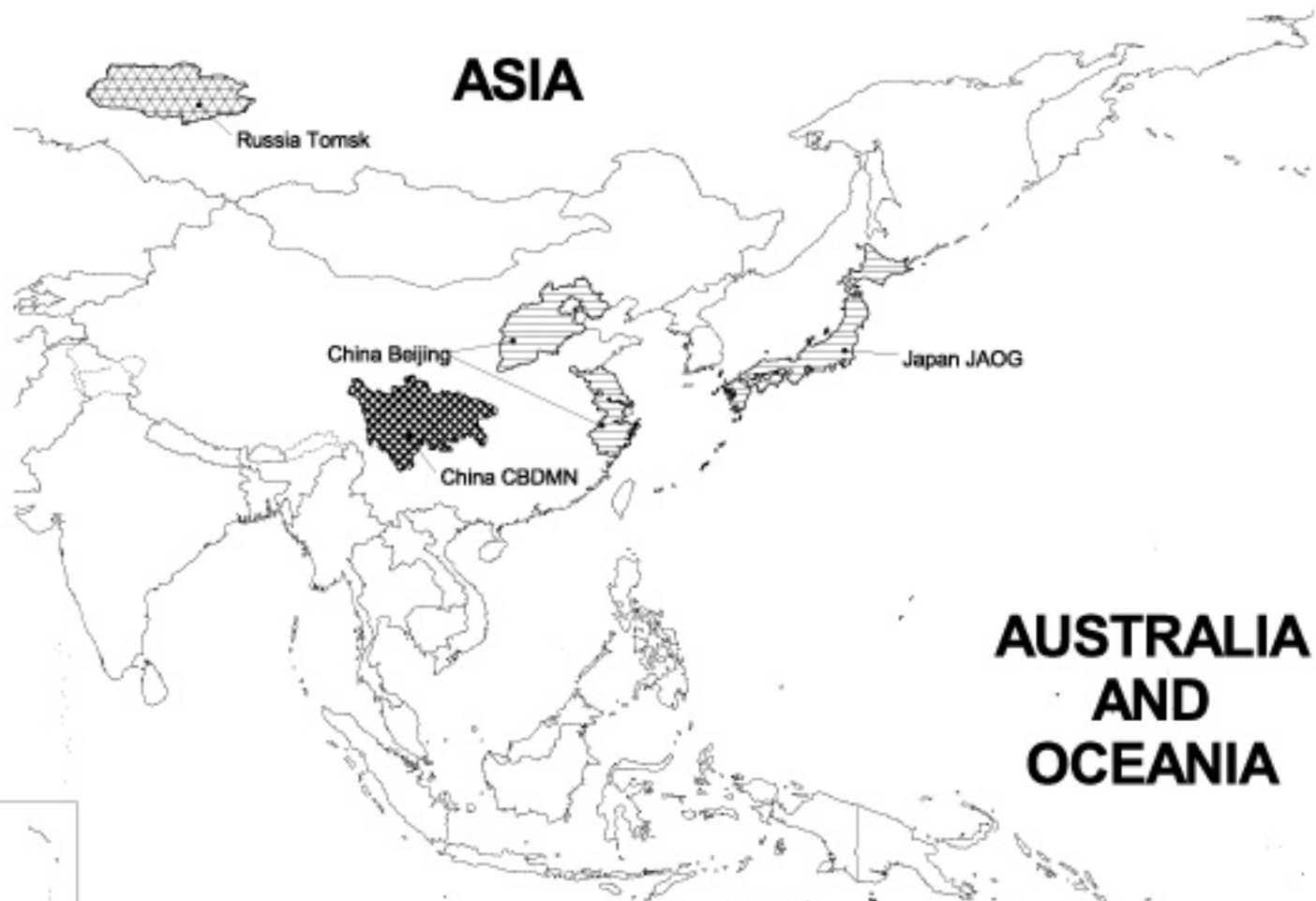
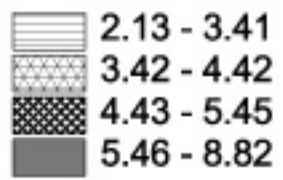


ASIA

Limb reduction defects

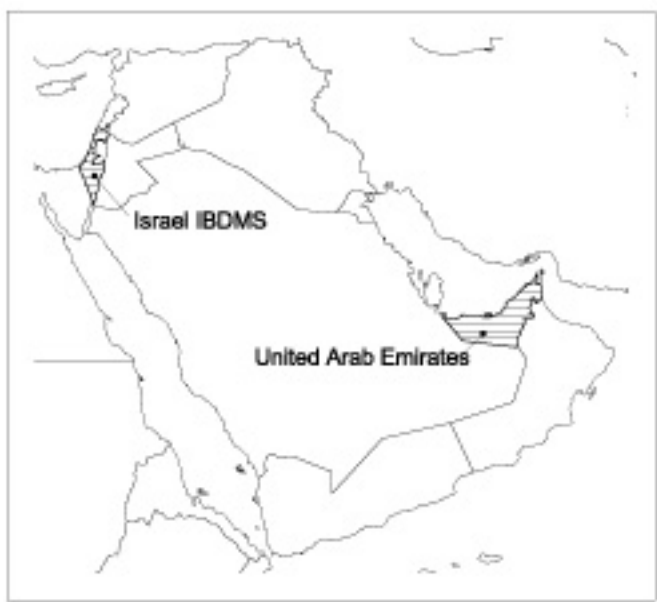
Rates per 10,000

Shaded by quartiles of rates



AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA

MIDDLE EAST



AFRICA

