Basic statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Statistics</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (thousands)</td>
<td>5043</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population aged under 15 (%)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population aged over 60 (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median age (years)</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population living in urban areas (%)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of live births (thousands)</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of deaths (thousands)</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration coverage (%)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>2010-2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross national income per capita (PPP int $)</td>
<td>66520</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank income classification</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy (years), 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>WHO region</th>
<th>World Bank income group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy</td>
<td>At birth</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At age 60</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthy life expectancy</td>
<td>At birth</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Statistics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to HIV/AIDS (per 100 000 population)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to malaria (per 100 000 population)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to tuberculosis among HIV-negative people (per 100 000 population)</td>
<td>0.23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1990 for under-five mortality and maternal mortality; 2000 for other indicators
**2012 for deaths due to HIV/AIDS and malaria; 2013 for other indicators
Top 10 causes of death

Ischaemic heart disease was the leading cause of death, killing 5.3 thousand people in 2012.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>No of deaths (000s) 2012</th>
<th>Crude death rate 2000-2012</th>
<th>Change in rank 2000-2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ischaemic heart disease (12.7%)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke (7.9%)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alzheimer's and other dementias (7.2%)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trachea, bronchus, lung cancers (5.5%)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (5.3%)</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colon and rectum cancers (4.3%)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower respiratory infections (4.3%)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostate cancer (2.7%)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus (1.9%)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pancreas cancer (1.8%)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Burden of disease, 2012

Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) are the sum of years of life lost due to premature mortality (YLL) and years of healthy life lost due to disability (YLD).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DALYs, YLL and YLD (thousands) by broad cause group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neuro-psychiatric conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular diseases and diabetes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Musculoskeletal diseases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other NCDs*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unintentional injuries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic respiratory injuries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide, homicide and conflict</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute respiratory infections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other infectious diseases**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal, neonatal, nutritional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV, TB, malaria</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Deaths by broad cause group

Probability of dying, 2012

Probability of dying between relevant exact ages, for a person experiencing the 2012 age-specific mortality risks throughout their life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Causes</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before age 15, all causes</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before age 70, all causes</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between ages 15 and 49, from maternal causes</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Cancers, cardiovascular diseases, chronic respiratory diseases and diabetes

Source: Country statistics and global health estimates by WHO and UN partners
For more information visit the Global Health Observatory (http://who.int/gho/mortality.burden_disease/en/)