Four components of IHR monitoring and evaluation framework

**IHR MEF**

### Annual reporting
- **Focuses on capacity**
- **Obligatory (IHR Art. 54)** quantitative
- Annual, self-reporting, monitor progress towards full implementation of IHR

### After action review
- **Focuses on functionality**
- Voluntary, qualitative
- Evaluation of real events, AFTER an event

### Simulation exercises
- **Focuses on functionality**
- Voluntary, qualitative
- Evaluation of non-real event, BEFORE any event

### Joint external evaluation
- **Focuses on capacity**
- Voluntary, quantitative
- Every four to five years, objective evaluation of IHR implementation status