Four components of IHR monitoring and evaluation framework

**Self-assessment**
- Focuses on capacity
- Obligatory (IHR Art. 54) quantitative
- Annual, self-reporting, monitor progress towards full implementation of IHR

**Annual reporting**
- Focuses on functionality
- Voluntary, qualitative
- Evaluation of real events, AFTER an event

**After action review**
- Focuses on functionality
- Voluntary, qualitative
- Evaluation of non-real event, BEFORE any event

**Simulation exercises**
- Focuses on capacity
- Voluntary, quantitative
- Every four to five years, objective evaluation of IHR implementation status

**Joint external evaluation**