

WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS

2011



World Health
Organization

Table 2 Cause-specific mortality and morbidity

57

Mortality

- Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)
- Cause-specific mortality rate (per 100 000 population)
- Age-standardized mortality rates by cause (per 100 000 population)
- Distribution of years of life lost by broader causes (%)
- Distribution of causes of death among children aged <5 years (%)

Morbidity

- Prevalence of tuberculosis (per 100 000 population)
- Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100 000 population per year)
- Prevalence of HIV among adults aged 15–49 years (%)

Table 3 Selected infectious diseases

79

- Cholera
- Diphtheria
- H5N1 influenza
- Japanese encephalitis
- Leprosy
- Malaria
- Measles
- Meningitis
- Mumps
- Pertussis
- Plague
- Poliomyelitis
- Congenital rubella syndrome
- Rubella
- Neonatal tetanus
- Total tetanus
- Tuberculosis
- Yellow fever

Table 4 Health service coverage

91

- Antenatal care coverage (%)
- Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)
- Births by caesarean section (%)
- Neonates protected at birth against neonatal tetanus (%)
- Immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)
- Children aged 6–59 months who received vitamin A supplementation (%)

- Children aged <5 years sleeping under insecticide-treated nets (%)
- Children aged <5 years with fever who received treatment with any antimalarial (%)
- Children aged <5 years with ARI symptoms taken to a health facility (%)
- Children aged <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORT (ORS and/or RHF) (%)
- Unmet need for family planning (%)
- Contraceptive prevalence (%)
- Antiretroviral therapy coverage among HIV-infected pregnant women for PMTCT (%)
- Antiretroviral therapy coverage among people with advanced HIV infection (%)
- Case-detection rate for all forms of tuberculosis (%)
- Smear-positive tuberculosis treatment-success rate (%)

Table 5 Risk factors

103

- Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)
- Population using improved sanitation (%)
- Population using solid fuels (%)
- Low-birth-weight newborns (%)
- Infants exclusively breastfed for the first 6 months of life (%)
- Children aged <5 years stunted (%)
- Children aged <5 years underweight (%)
- Children aged <5 years overweight (%)
- Adults aged ≥20 years who are obese (%)
- Alcohol consumption among adults aged ≥15 years (litres of pure alcohol per person per year)
- Prevalence of smoking any tobacco product among adults aged ≥15 years (%)
- Prevalence of current tobacco use among adolescents aged 13–15 years (%)
- Prevalence of condom use by adults aged 15–49 years during higher-risk sex (%)
- Population aged 15–24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS (%)

Table 6 Health workforce, infrastructure and essential medicines

115

Health workforce

- Number of physicians and density (per 10 000 population)
- Number of nursing and midwifery personnel and density (per 10 000 population)
- Number of dentistry personnel and density (per 10 000 population)
- Number of pharmaceutical personnel and density (per 10 000 population)
- Number of environment and public health workers and density (per 10 000 population)
- Number of community health workers and density (per 10 000 population)

Infrastructure

- Hospital beds (per 10 000 population)
- Radiotherapy units (per 1 000 000 population)

Essential medicines

- Median availability of selected generic medicines in public and private sectors (%)
- Median consumer price ratio of selected generic medicines in public and private sectors

Abbreviations

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AFR	WHO African Region
AMR	WHO Region of the Americas
ARI	acute respiratory infection
ART	antiretroviral therapy
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
DTP3	3 doses of diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis vaccine
EMR	WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region
EUR	WHO European Region
GDP	gross domestic product
HepB3	3 doses of hepatitis B vaccine
Hib3	3 doses of Haemophilus influenzae type B vaccine
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
MCV	measles-containing vaccine
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NHA	national health account
ORS	oral rehydration salts
ORT	oral rehydration therapy
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
RHF	recommended home fluid
SEAR	WHO South-East Asia Region
WPR	WHO Western Pacific Region
YLL	years of life lost

