Your 5 Moments for Hand Hygiene

Haemodialysis in ambulatory care

1. **BEFORE TOUCHING A PATIENT**
   - **WHEN?** Clean your hands before touching a patient.
   - **WHY?** To protect the patient against harmful germs carried on your hands.

2. **BEFORE CLEAN/ASEPTIC PROCEDURE**
   - **WHEN?** Clean your hands immediately before performing a clean/aseptic procedure.
   - **WHY?** To protect the patient against harmful germs, including the patient’s own, from entering his/her body.

3. **AFTER BODY FLUID EXPOSURE RISK**
   - **WHEN?** Clean your hands immediately after a procedure involving exposure risk to body fluids (and after glove removal).
   - **WHY?** To protect yourself and the environment from harmful patient germs.

4. **AFTER TOUCHING A PATIENT**
   - **WHEN?** Clean your hands after touching the patient at the end of the encounter or when the encounter is interrupted.
   - **WHY?** To protect yourself and the environment from harmful patient germs.

5. **AFTER TOUCHING PATIENT SURROUNDINGS**
   - **WHEN?** Clean your hands after touching any object or furniture in the patient surroundings when a specific zone is temporarily and exclusively dedicated to a patient – even if the patient has not been touched.
   - **WHY?** To protect yourself and the environment from harmful patient germs.

---

**SAVE LIVES**

**Clean Your Hands**

---

*All reasonable precautions have been taken by the World Health Organization to verify the information contained in this document. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the material lies with the reader. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.*

*WHO acknowledges the Ministry of Health of Spain and the Hôpitaux Universitaires de Genève (Infection Control programme) for their active participation in developing this material.*

*March 2012*