

**List of
acronyms used
in the manual**

ADB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome
CAP	Consolidated Appeal Process
CCA	Common Country Assessment
CERF	Central Emergency Response Fund
CHAP	Consolidated Humanitarian Assistance Programme
CHW	Community Health Worker
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
ECHO	European Commission's Humanitarian Office
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EM	Essential Medicines (or Essential Drugs – ED)
EPI	Expanded Programme on Immunisation
EU	European Union
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFATM	Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GNI	Gross National Income
GNP	Gross National Product
HiT	Health Care Systems in Transition
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HMIS	Health Management Information System
HQs	Headquarters
HRs	Human Resources
HRD	Human Resources Development
HRH	Human Resources for Health
HSP	Health Sector Profile
HSR	Health Sector Reform
IASC	Inter-Agency Standing Committee
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
IFIs	International Financial Institutions
IFRC	International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INRUD	International Network for Rational Use of Drugs
I\$	International Dollars
LFA	Logical Framework Approach
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MDTF	Multi-Donor Trust Fund
MICS	Multiple-Indicators Cluster Survey
MoF	Ministry of Finance
MoH	Ministry of Health
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization
OCHA	Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
ODA	Overseas Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

PCNA	Post-Conflict Needs Assessment
PEM	Public Expenditure Management
PHC	Primary Health Care
PIU	Policy Intelligence Unit
PKO	Peace-Keeping Operation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PRSP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
SWAp	Sector-Wide Approach
TA	Transitional Authority(ies)
TBA	Traditional Birth Attendant
TFs	Trust Funds
UN	United Nations
UNDP	UN Development Programme
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	UN Children's Fund
WB	World Bank
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

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