### Risk factors

- **Mortality by cause**
  - Maternal mortality ratio [SDG 3.1.1]
  - TB mortality rate
  - AIDS-related mortality rate
  - Malnutrition rate
  - Premature noncommunicable disease (NCD) mortality [SDG 3.4.1]
  - Mortality from household and ambient air pollution [SDG 3.9.1]
  - Mortality from unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene [SDG 3.9.2]
  - Mortality from unintentional poisoning [SDG 3.9.3]
  - Suicide rate [SDG 3.6.2]
  - Death rate due to road traffic injuries [SDG 3.6.1]
  - Number of deaths, missing persons and persons affected by disaster per 100,000 people [SDG 3.6.1]
  - Mortality rate due to homicide [SDG 16.1.1]

- **Fertility**
  - Adolescent birth rate [SDG 3.7.2]
  - Total fertility rate

- **Morbidity**
  - New cases of vaccine-preventable diseases
  - New cases of MRSA-notifiable diseases and other notifiable diseases
  - HIV prevalence rate
  - HIV incidence rate [SDG 3.3.1]
  - Hepatitis B surface antigen prevalence
  - Hepatitis B incidence [SDG 3.3.4]
  - Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) incidence rate
  - Congenital syphilis rate
  - TB incidence rate [SDG 3.3.2]
  - TB notification rate
  - Malnutrition prevalence among children aged 6–59 months
  - Malnutrition incidence rate [SDG 3.3.3]
  - Cancer incidence, by type of cancer

### Nutrition

- **Exclusive breastfeeding rate 0–5 months of age**
- **Early initiation of breastfeeding**
- **Incidence of low birth weight among newborns**
- Children under 5 years who are stunted [SDG 2.2.1]
- Children under 5 years who are wasted [SDG 2.2.2]
- Children aged under 5 years who are overweight [SDG 2.2.2]
- Anaemia prevalence in children
- Anaemia prevalence in women of reproductive age (Also: severe anaemia)

### Infections

- **Prevention of HIV in key populations**
- **Neglected tropical diseases**
  - **Drug susceptibility testing coverage for TB patients***
  - **TB treatment coverage***
  - **TB treatment success rate***
  - **Maternal death reviews***
  - **Postnatal care coverage – women***
  - **Postpartum care coverage – newborn***
  - **Care-seeking for symptoms of pneumonia***
  - **Coverage of diarrhoea treatment***
  - **Vitamin A supplementation coverage***

### Immunization

- **Immunization coverage rate by vaccine for each vaccine in the national schedule** [SDG 3.16.1]
- **HIV**
  - People living with HIV who know their status
  - Prevention of mother-to-child transmission
  - Antiretroviral therapy (ART) coverage
  - HIV viral load suppression

### Reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health

- **Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods*** [SDG 3.7.1]
- **Contraceptive prevalence rate**
- **Antenatal care coverage***
  - Births attended by skilled health personnel*** [SDG 3.1.2]
  - (Also: Institutional Delivery – overall and in “baby-friendly” institutions)
  - Postpartum care coverage – women***
  - Postnatal care coverage – newborn***
  - Care-seeking for symptoms of pneumonia***
  - Coverage of diarrhoea treatment***
  - Vitamin A supplementation coverage***

### Service coverage

- **Coverage of health services**
  - **Exclusion rate of occupational injuries** [SDG 8.8.1]
  - **Early marriage** [SDG 5.3.1]
  - **Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting** [SDG 5.3.2]
  - **Non-partner sexual violence prevalence** [SDG 5.2.2]
  - **Intimate partner violence prevalence** [SDG 5.2.1]
  - **Insufficient physical activity in adults**
  - **Raised blood glucose/diabetes among adults**
  - **Overweight and obesity in adults**
  - **Raised blood pressure among adults**
  - **Air pollution level in cities** [SDG 11.6.2]
  - **Population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies**
  - **Population using safely managed sanitation services**
  - **Anaemia prevalence in women of reproductive age** (Also: severe anaemia)
  - **Anaemia prevalence in children**
  - **Children aged under 5 years who are overweight** [SDG 2.2.2]
  - **Children aged under 5 years who are stunted** [SDG 2.2.1]
  - **Frequency rates of occupational injuries** [SDG 3.8.1]

### Health systems

- **Output training institutions**
- **Health worker density and distribution** [SDG 3.c.1]
- **Proportion of the population with large household expenditure**
- **Proportion of the population with impoverishing health expenditure**
- **External source of current spending on health**
- **Proportion of the population with handwashing facility with soap and water** (Also: severe anaemia)
- **People living with HIV who know their status**
- **Prevention of mother-to-child transmission**
- **Antiretroviral therapy (ART) coverage**
- **HIV viral load suppression**
- **Coverage of treatment for latent TB infection (LTBI)**
- **HIV test results for TB patients***
- **HIV positive new and relapse TB patients on ART during TB treatment***
- **Drug susceptibility testing coverage for TB patients***
- **TB treatment coverage***
- **TB treatment success rate***
- **Maternal death reviews***
- **Postnatal care coverage – women***
- **Postpartum care coverage – newborn***
- **Care-seeking for symptoms of pneumonia***
- **Coverage of diarrhoea treatment***
- **Vitamin A supplementation coverage***

### Quality and safety of care

- **Perinatal mortality rate**
- **Obstetric and gynaecological admissions owing to abortion***
- **Institutional maternal mortality rate***
- **Maternal death reviews***
- **ART retention rate***
- **TB treatment success rate***
- **Service-specific availability and readiness***

### Health information

- **Birth registration [SDG 16.9.1]**
- **Death registration [SDG 17.19.2]**
- **Completeness of reporting by facilities**
- **Output training institutions**

### Health financing

- **Total current expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product** (Also: total capital expenditure on health as % of current + capital expenditure on health)**
- **Public domestic sources of current spending on health**
- **External source of current spending on health**
- **Proportion of the population with impoverishing health expenditure**
- **Proportion of the population with large household expenditure on health as a share of total household consumption or income** [SDG 3.8.2]
- **Total net official development assistance to medical research**
- **Subsidies to health providers**

### Governance

- **Existence of national health sector policy/strategy/plan**
- **Existence of national health sector policy/strategy/plan**

*This section on quality and safety of care presents a small number of cross-cutting quality of care indicators. Additional quality of care indicators, marked by an asterisk (*) can also be found in other domains.*