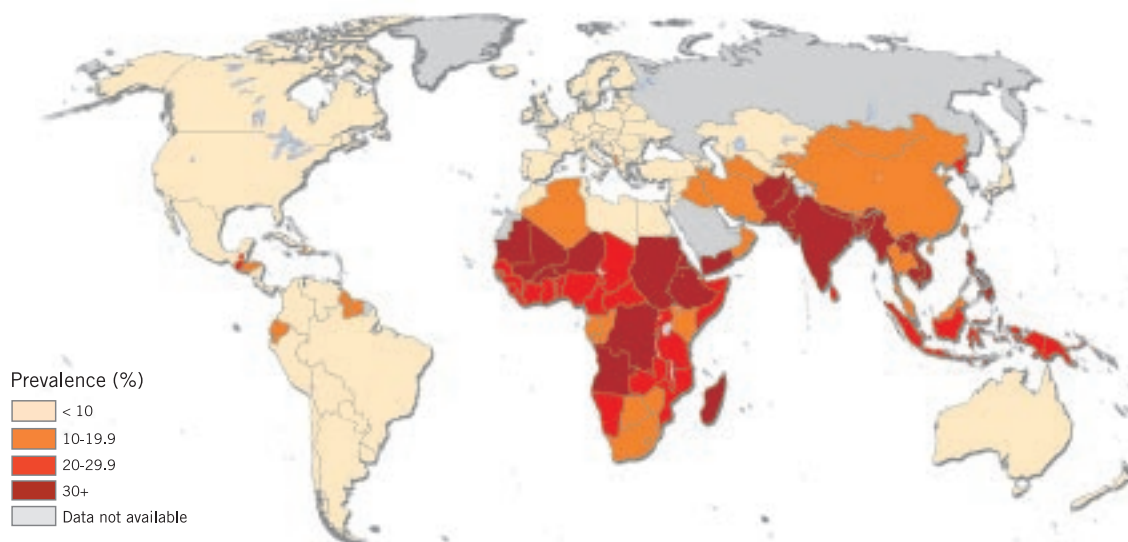


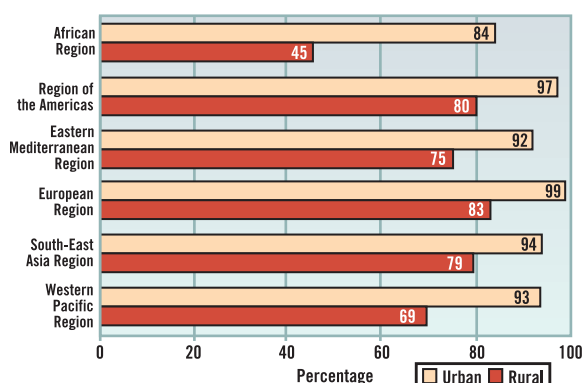


Behavioural and Environmental Risk Factor Statistics

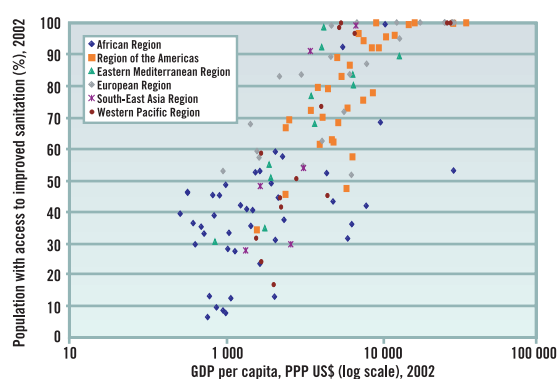
Global prevalence of underweight in children under five years of age, 1995-2004



Access to improved water sources, urban and rural areas, by WHO region, 2002



Access to improved sanitation by GDP per capita, countries by WHO region, 2002





	Country	WHO region	Access to improved water sources (%) ^a		Access to improved sanitation (%) ^a		Population using solid fuels ^b (%)
			Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Both sexes 2002
1	Afghanistan	EMR	19	11	16	5	>95
2	Albania	EUR	99	95	99	81	50
3	Algeria	AFR	92	80	99	82	<5
4	Andorra	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
5	Angola	AFR	70	40	56	16	>95
6	Antigua and Barbuda	AMR	95	89	98	94	46
7	Argentina	AMR	97	...	...	...	<5
8	Armenia	EUR	99	80	96	61	26
9	Australia	WPR	100	100	100	100	<5
10	Austria	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
11	Azerbaijan	EUR	95	59	73	36	49
12	Bahamas	AMR	98	86	100	100	<5
13	Bahrain	EMR	100	...	100	...	<5
14	Bangladesh	SEAR	82	72	75	39	88
15	Barbados	AMR	100	100	99	100	<5
16	Belarus	EUR	100	100	...	...	19
17	Belgium	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
18	Belize	AMR	100	82	71	25	43
19	Benin	AFR	79	60	58	12	95
20	Bhutan	SEAR	86	60	65	70	...
21	Bolivia	AMR	95	68	58	23	25
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EUR	100	96	99	88	51
23	Botswana	AFR	100	90	57	25	65
24	Brazil	AMR	96	58	83	35	12
25	Brunei Darussalam	WPR	...	...	...	...	...
26	Bulgaria	EUR	100	100	100	100	17
27	Burkina Faso	AFR	82	44	45	5	>95
28	Burundi	AFR	90	78	47	35	>95
29	Cambodia	WPR	58	29	53	8	>95
30	Cameroon	AFR	84	41	63	33	83
31	Canada	AMR	100	99	100	99	<5
32	Cape Verde	AFR	86	73	61	19	36
33	Central African Republic	AFR	93	61	47	12	>95
34	Chad	AFR	40	32	30	0	>95
35	Chile	AMR	100	59	96	64	<5
36	China	WPR	92	68	69	29	80
37	Colombia	AMR	99	71	96	54	15
38	Comoros	AFR	90	96	38	15	76
39	Congo	AFR	72	17	14	2	84
40	Cook Islands	WPR	98	88	100	100	...
41	Costa Rica	AMR	100	92	89	97	23
42	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	98	74	61	23	74
43	Croatia	EUR	...	...	...	...	12
44	Cuba	AMR	95	78	99	95	21
45	Cyprus	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
46	Czech Republic	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
47	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SEAR	100	100	58	60	...
48	Democratic Republic of the Congo	AFR	83	29	43	23	>95
49	Denmark	EUR	100	100	...	...	<5
50	Djibouti	EMR	82	67	55	27	6
51	Dominica	AMR	100	90	86	75	21
52	Dominican Republic	AMR	98	85	67	43	14
53	Ecuador	AMR	92	77	80	59	<5
54	Egypt	EMR	100	97	84	56	<5
55	El Salvador	AMR	91	68	78	40	33



Tobacco use by adolescents (13–15) ^c				Per capita alcohol consumption (>15) ^d (in litres of pure alcohol)	Condom use by young people (15–24) who had high risk sex ^e			
(%)	year	(%)	year		(%)	year	(%)	year
Males		Females		Both sexes 2000–2001	Males		Females	
...
...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	<0.1	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	...	2.9	...	...	...	...
16	2000	11	2000	4.2	...	...	...	...
31	2000	34	2000	8.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.2	44	2000	...	...
...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	12.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	...	...
23	2000	14	2000	9.2	...	...	...	...
34	2001	12	2001	2.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...
16	2002	13	2002	6.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	10.1	...	...	...	...
24	2003	14	2003	4.5	...	...	...	...
24	2003	10	2003	1.2	34	2001	19	2001
...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...
35	2000	24	2000	3.4	...	...	...	...
19	2003	12	2003	8.6	...	...	...	...
17	2001	12	2001	5.4	88	2001	75	2001
21	2002	18	2002	5.3	59	1996	32	1996
...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...
33	2002	42	2002	7.1	...	...	...	...
18	2001	7	2001	4.4	55	1999	41	1999
...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...
11	2003	3	2003	0.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3.7	31	1998	16	1998
...	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
33	2000	42	2000	6.0	...	...	...	...
14	2003	6	2003	4.5	...	...	...	...
30	2001	29	2001	5.9	...	...	30	2000
...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...
...
20	2002	19	2002	5.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.7	56	1998	25	1998
19	2002	15	2002	12.7	...	...	...	...
17	2001	18	2001	3.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	...
36	2002	33	2002	16.2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...
24	2000	16	2000	9.2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.1	52	2002	29	2002
21	2001	17	2001	2.0	...	...	...	...
23	2001	16	2001	0.1	...	...	...	...
25	2003	15	2003	3.5	...	...	...	...



Country	WHO region	Access to improved water sources (%) ^a		Access to improved sanitation (%) ^a		Population using solid fuels ^b (%)	
		Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Both sexes 2002	
56	Equatorial Guinea	AFR	45	42	60	46	...
57	Eritrea	AFR	72	54	34	3	80
58	Estonia	EUR	...	...	93	...	15
59	Ethiopia	AFR	81	11	19	4	>95
60	Fiji	WPR	...	...	99	98	40
61	Finland	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
62	France	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
63	Gabon	AFR	95	47	37	30	28
64	Gambia	AFR	95	77	72	46	>95
65	Georgia	EUR	90	61	96	69	42
66	Germany	EUR	100	100	...	...	<5
67	Ghana	AFR	93	68	74	46	88
68	Greece	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
69	Grenada	AMR	97	93	96	97	48
70	Guatemala	AMR	99	92	72	52	62
71	Guinea	AFR	78	38	25	6	>95
72	Guinea-Bissau	AFR	79	49	57	23	95
73	Guyana	AMR	83	83	86	60	59
74	Haiti	AMR	91	59	52	23	>95
75	Honduras	AMR	99	82	89	52	57
76	Hungary	EUR	100	98	100	85	<5
77	Iceland	EUR	100	100	...	...	<5
78	India	SEAR	96	82	58	18	74
79	Indonesia	SEAR	89	69	71	38	72
80	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	EMR	98	83	86	78	<5
81	Iraq	EMR	97	50	95	48	<5
82	Ireland	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
83	Israel	EUR	100	100	100	...	<5
84	Italy	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
85	Jamaica	AMR	98	87	90	68	45
86	Japan	WPR	100	100	100	100	<5
87	Jordan	EMR	91	91	94	85	<5
88	Kazakhstan	EUR	96	72	87	52	5
89	Kenya	AFR	89	46	56	43	81
90	Kiribati	WPR	77	53	59	22	...
91	Kuwait	EMR	...	...	...	...	<5
92	Kyrgyzstan	EUR	98	66	75	51	76
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	WPR	66	38	61	14	>95
94	Latvia	EUR	...	...	...	...	10
95	Lebanon	EMR	100	100	100	87	<5
96	Lesotho	AFR	88	74	61	32	83
97	Liberia	AFR	72	52	49	7	...
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	EMR	72	68	97	96	<5
99	Lithuania	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
100	Luxembourg	EUR	100	100	...	...	<5
101	Madagascar	AFR	75	34	49	27	>95
102	Malawi	AFR	96	62	66	42	>95
103	Malaysia	WPR	96	94	...	98	<5
104	Maldives	SEAR	99	78	100	42	...
105	Mali	AFR	76	35	59	38	>95
106	Malta	EUR	100	100	100	...	<5
107	Marshall Islands	WPR	80	95	93	59	...
108	Mauritania	AFR	63	45	64	9	65
109	Mauritius	AFR	100	100	100	99	<5
110	Mexico	AMR	97	72	90	39	12



Tobacco use by adolescents (13–15) ^c				Per capita alcohol consumption (>15) ^d (in litres of pure alcohol)	Condom use by young people (15–24) who had high risk sex ^e			
(%)	year	(%)	year		(%)	year	(%)	year
Males		Females		Both sexes 2000–2001	Males		Females	
...		0.9
...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...
35	2002	30	2002	9.9	...	...	...	...
12	2003	6	2003	0.9	30	2000	17	2000
24	1999	13	1999	1.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	13.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	8.0	48	2000	33	2000
...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
34	2002	13	2002	2.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	12.9	...	...	...	...
20	2000	19	2000	1.6	52	2003	33	2003
...	...	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...
18	2000	14	2000	7.4	...	...	...	...
18	2002	13	2002	1.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.1	32	1999	17	1999
...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	...	...
15	2004	5	2004	5.8	...	...	...	...
18	2001	18	2001	6.5	30	2000	19	2000
27	2003	19	2003	2.3	...	...	...	...
34	2002	33	2002	11.9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	...
29	2001	20	2001	0.8	59	2001	51	2001
37	2000	5	2000	0.1	...	...	...	...
14	2003	5	2003	0.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	9.1	...	...	...	...
24	2001	15	2001	3.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	...
28	2004	12	2004	0.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.9	65	1999	32	1999
21	2003	14	2003	1.7	47	2003	25	2003
...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...
33	2001	18	2001	0.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	...
18	2003	4	2003	6.7	...	...	...	...
41	2002	33	2002	9.3	...	...	...	...
46	2001	40	2001	4.1	...	...	...	...
32	2002	20	2002	1.8	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	...
19	2003	9	2003	0.0	...	...	...	...
40	2001	32	2001	12.3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	17.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...
20	2001	15	2001	1.4	38	2000	32	2000
...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...
45	2001	13	2001	0.5	30	2001	14	2001
...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	...
...
34	2001	23	2001	<0.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	...
24	2002	20	2002	4.6	...	...	...	...



	Country	WHO region	Access to improved water sources (%) ^a		Access to improved sanitation (%) ^a		Population using solid fuels ^b (%)
			Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Both sexes 2002
111	Micronesia (Federated States of)	WPR	95	94	61	14	...
112	Monaco	EUR	100	...	100	...	<5
113	Mongolia	WPR	87	30	75	37	51
114	Morocco	EMR	99	56	83	31	5
115	Mozambique	AFR	76	24	51	14	80
116	Myanmar	SEAR	95	74	96	63	95
117	Namibia	AFR	98	72	66	14	63
118	Nauru	WPR	...	...	...	...	...
119	Nepal	SEAR	93	82	68	20	80
120	Netherlands	EUR	100	99	100	100	<5
121	New Zealand	WPR	100	...	...	...	<5
122	Nicaragua	AMR	93	65	78	51	58
123	Niger	AFR	80	36	43	4	>95
124	Nigeria	AFR	72	49	48	30	67
125	Niue	WPR	100	100	100	100	...
126	Norway	EUR	100	100	...	...	<5
127	Oman	EMR	81	72	97	61	<5
128	Pakistan	EMR	95	87	92	35	72
129	Palau	WPR	79	94	96	52	...
130	Panama	AMR	99	79	89	51	33
131	Papua New Guinea	WPR	88	32	67	41	90
132	Paraguay	AMR	100	62	94	58	58
133	Peru	AMR	87	66	72	33	33
134	Philippines	WPR	90	77	81	61	47
135	Poland	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
136	Portugal	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
137	Qatar	EMR	100	100	100	100	<5
138	Republic of Korea	WPR	97	71	...	...	<5
139	Republic of Moldova	EUR	97	88	86	52	63
140	Romania	EUR	91	16	86	10	23
141	Russian Federation	EUR	99	88	93	70	7
142	Rwanda	AFR	92	69	56	38	>95
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	AMR	99	99	96	96	<5
144	Saint Lucia	AMR	98	98	89	89	63
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	AMR	...	93	...	96	31
146	Samoa	WPR	91	88	100	100	70
147	San Marino	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
148	Sao Tome and Principe	AFR	89	73	32	20	95
149	Saudi Arabia	EMR	97	...	100	...	<5
150	Senegal	AFR	90	54	70	34	41
151	Serbia and Montenegro	EUR	99	86	97	77	...
152	Seychelles	AFR	100	75	...	100	<5
153	Sierra Leone	AFR	75	46	53	30	<5
154	Singapore	WPR	100	...	100	...	<5
155	Slovakia	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
156	Slovenia	EUR	...	...	...	...	8
157	Solomon Islands	WPR	94	65	98	18	95
158	Somalia	EMR	32	27	47	14	...
159	South Africa	AFR	98	73	86	44	18
160	Spain	EUR	...	...	...	...	<5
161	Sri Lanka	SEAR	99	72	98	89	67
162	Sudan	EMR	78	64	50	24	>95
163	Suriname	AMR	98	73	99	76	...
164	Swaziland	AFR	87	42	78	44	68
165	Sweden	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5



Tobacco use by adolescents (13–15) ^c				Per capita alcohol consumption (>15) ^d (in litres of pure alcohol)	Condom use by young people (15–24) who had high risk sex ^e			
(%)	year	(%)	year		(%)	year	(%)	year
Males		Females		Both sexes 2000–2001	Males		Females	
...		0.6
...
...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
17	2001	9	2001	0.4	...	...	...	...
11	2002	10	2002	1.7	33	2003	29	2003
37	2001	5	2001	0.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.4	69	2000	48	2000
...
15	2001	6	2001	0.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...
27	2001	14	2001	0.1	...	...	...	...
24	2001	17	2001	10.0	46	2003	24	2003
...
...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...
27	2003	9	2003	1.3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	<0.1	...	...	...	...
55	2001	62	2001	...	...	...	...	...
19	2002	16	2002	6.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...
24	2003	23	2003	6.7	...	...	...	...
24	2001	16	2001	4.7	...	...	19	2000
21	2003	8	2003	3.8	...	...	...	...
33	1999	24	1999	8.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	12.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	13.9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	...
41	2001	29	2001	10.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.8	55	2000	23	2000
20	2002	16	2002	7.6	...	...	...	...
19	2001	10	2001	10.5	...	...	...	...
27	2001	20	2001	6.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...
25	2002	6	2002	0.5	...	...	...	...
16	2003	17	2003	...	...	...	...	...
36	2002	25	2002	3.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...
27	2002	23	2002	12.4	...	...	...	...
27	2003	29	2003	6.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	...
38	2003	27	2003	7.8	...	...	20	1998
...	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
20	2001	13	2001	0.3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...
21	2001	10	2001	9.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	...	...



Country	WHO region	Access to improved water sources (%) ^a		Access to improved sanitation (%) ^a		Population using solid fuels ^b (%)	
		Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Urban 2002	Rural 2002	Both sexes 2002	
166	Switzerland	EUR	100	100	100	100	<5
167	Syrian Arab Republic	EMR	94	64	97	56	32
168	Tajikistan	EUR	93	47	71	47	75
169	Thailand	SEAR	95	80	97	100	72
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	EUR	...	...	...	...	30
171	Timor-Leste	SEAR	73	51	65	30	...
172	Togo	AFR	80	36	71	15	76
173	Tonga	WPR	100	100	98	96	56
174	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	92	88	100	100	8
175	Tunisia	EMR	94	60	90	62	5
176	Turkey	EUR	96	87	94	62	11
177	Turkmenistan	EUR	93	54	77	50	<5
178	Tuvalu	WPR	94	92	92	83	...
179	Uganda	AFR	87	52	53	39	>95
180	Ukraine	EUR	100	94	100	97	6
181	United Arab Emirates	EMR	...	...	100	100	<5
182	United Kingdom	EUR	100	...	...	...	<5
183	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	92	62	54	41	>95
184	United States of America	AMR	100	100	100	100	<5
185	Uruguay	AMR	98	93	95	85	<5
186	Uzbekistan	EUR	97	84	73	48	72
187	Vanuatu	WPR	85	52	78	42	79
188	Venezuela	AMR	85	70	71	48	5
189	Viet Nam	WPR	93	67	84	26	70
190	Yemen	EMR	74	68	76	14	42
191	Zambia	AFR	90	36	68	32	85
192	Zimbabwe	AFR	100	74	69	51	73

Region						
African Region	AFR	84	45	58	28	76
Region of the Americas	AMR	97	80	91	64	11
South-East Asia Region	SEAR	94	79	65	28	76
European Region	EUR	99	83	94	67	10
Eastern Mediterranean Region	EMR	92	75	86	39	38
Western Pacific Region	WPR	93	69	75	34	68

Figures computed by WHO to improve comparability where appropriate; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

... Data not available or not applicable.

a) World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund. Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. Online database. (<http://www.wssinfo.org/en/welcome.html>)

b) Global indoor air pollution database. (http://www.who.int/indoorair/health_impacts/databases_iap/en)

c) Global NCD InfoBase/Online Tool. World Health Organization. (http://www.who.int/ncd_surveillance/infobase/en)

d) Global Status Report on Alcohol. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2004.

e) Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey and Demographic and Health Surveys. (<http://www.measuredhs.com>) and (<http://childinfo.org>)



Tobacco use by adolescents (13–15) ^c				Per capita alcohol consumption (>15) ^d (in litres of pure alcohol)	Condom use by young people (15–24) who had high risk sex ^e			
(%)	year	(%)	year		(%)	year	(%)	year
Males		Females		Both sexes 2000–2001	Males		Females	
...		11.5
24	2002	15	2002	0.6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	...	...
12	2002	8	2002	4.1	...	...	...	...
...
20	2002	10	2002	...	41	1998	22	1998
...
20	2000	12	2000	...	...	...	...	...
29	2001	7	2001	0.7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...
...
23	2002	16	2002	19.5	62	2001	44	2001
46	1999	35	1999	4.0	...	...	...	...
30	2002	13	2002	2.8	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5.3	31	1999	21	1999
26	2000	20	2000	8.5	...	...	...	...
22	2001	26	2001	7.0	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.5	50	2002	...	...
...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...
15	2003	12	2003	8.8	...	...	...	...
10	2003	2	2003	1.4	...	...	...	...
21	2002	14	2002	0.1	...	...	...	...
25	2002	24	2002	3.0	40	2003	35	2003
19	2001	14	2001	5.1	69	1999	42	1999
22		15		4.6	...		...
24		20		6.5	...		...
30		17		1.1	...		...
...		...		0.2	...		...
20		11		9.0	...		...
14		6		4.6	...		...