MONITORING THE BUILDING BLOCKS OF HEALTH SYSTEMS:
A HANDBOOK OF INDICATORS AND THEIR MEASUREMENT STRATEGIES
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Abbreviations

ARV = antiretroviral
DQAF = Data Quality Assessment Framework
GAVI = Global Alliance on Vaccines Initiative
GDDS = General Data Dissemination Strategy
GFATM = Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GDP = gross domestic product
GGE = general government expenditure
GGHE = general government expenditure on health
HAI = Health Action International
HISPIX = Health Information System Performance Index
HIV/AIDS = human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
HMIS = Health Management Information System
HMN = Health Metrics Network
HRIS = Human Resources Information System
IHP+ = International Health Partnership and related initiatives
ICPD = International Conference on Population and Development
IHR = International Health Regulations
IMCI = Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
IMF = International Monetary Fund
ISCED = International Standard Classification of Education
ISCO = International Standard Classification of Occupations
ISIC = International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities
MDG = Millennium Development Goal
MSH = Management Sciences for Health
NHA = National Health Accounts
NGO = nongovernmental organization
NMP = National Medicines Policy
OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OOP = out-of-pocket spending
PEPFAR = United States President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
SHA = System of Health Accounts
THE = total expenditure on health
TPE = total pharmaceutical expenditure
USAID = United States Agency for International Development
WHO = World Health Organization