

Annex 2



ANNEX 2: HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES AND DATA, 2005 AND 2003

The estimates and data provided in Annex 2 relate to 2005 and 2003 unless otherwise stated. These estimates have been produced and compiled by UNAIDS/WHO. They have been shared with national AIDS programmes for review and comments, but are not necessarily the official estimates used by national governments. For countries where no recent data were available, country-specific estimates have not been listed in the table. In order to calculate regional totals, older data or regional models were used to produce estimates for these countries.

The estimates are given in rounded numbers. However, unrounded numbers were used in the calculation of rates and regional totals, so there may be minor discrepancies between the regional and global totals and the sum of the country figures.

The general methodology and tools used to produce the country-specific estimates in the table have been described in a series of papers in *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, “Improved methods and tools for HIV/AIDS estimates and projections,” 2006, 82 (Suppl) and 2004, 80 (Suppl). The estimates produced by UNAIDS/WHO are based on methods and on parameters that are informed by the UNAIDS Reference Group on HIV/AIDS Estimates, Modelling and Projections, available at <http://www.epidem.org/>.

This group is made up of leading researchers in HIV and AIDS, epidemiology, demography and related areas. The Reference Group assesses the most recent published and unpublished work drawn from research studies in different countries. It also reviews advances in the understanding of HIV epidemics, and suggests methods to improve the quality and accuracy of the estimates.

Based on suggestions from the Reference Group, software has been developed to model the course of HIV epidemics and their impact. Country analysts were trained in the use of these tools during a series of workshops in 2005. These changes in procedures and assumptions and improved coordination with countries have resulted in improved estimates of HIV and AIDS for 2005. To allow readers to assess recent trends in the

epidemic, we also present 2003 estimates developed using the same methodology and data as for the 2005 estimates.

The new estimates in this report are presented together with ranges, called ‘plausibility bounds’. These bounds reflect the certainty associated with each of the estimates. The wider the bounds, the greater the uncertainty surrounding an estimate. The extent of uncertainty depends mainly on the type of epidemic, and the quality, coverage and consistency of a country’s surveillance system and, in generalized epidemics, whether or not a population-based survey with HIV testing was conducted. A full description of the methods used to develop plausibility bounds can be found in *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 2006, 82 (Suppl).

Adults in this report are defined as men and women aged 15 years and over (15+). This is different from previous reports where the estimates for adults were restricted to 15–49-year-olds. Since the burden of disease extends beyond the age of 49 and to better assess that need, the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections has recommended changing the reporting to all ages. The HIV prevalence rate however continues to be for adults 15–49 to allow comparisons across countries.

Notes on specific indicators listed in Annex 2

1. ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV, 2005 AND 2003

These estimates include all people with HIV infection, whether or not they have developed symptoms of AIDS, in 2005 and 2003. For some countries where sufficient data from the last six years were not available, no estimates have been made.

Adults and children

Estimated number of adults and children living with HIV in 2005 and 2003.

Adults are 15 years and over. Children are defined as those aged 0–14 years.

Adults (15+ years)

Estimated number of adults living with HIV, 2005 and 2003.

Adult (15–49 years) prevalence rate (%)

To calculate the adult HIV prevalence rate, the estimated number of adults aged 15–49 living with HIV in 2005 was divided by the 2005 adult population (aged 15–49) and similarly for 2003.

Women (15+ years)

Estimated number of women aged 15 and over living with HIV in 2005 and 2003.

Children (0–14 years)

Estimated number of children under the age of 15 living with HIV in 2005 and 2003.

Young women (15–24) prevalence rate (%) 2005

Estimated percent of young women aged 15–24 living with HIV in 2005.

Young men (15–24) prevalence rate (%) 2005

Estimated percent of young men aged 15–24 living with HIV in 2005.

2. AIDS DEATHS ADULTS AND CHILDREN

Estimated number of adults and children who died due to AIDS during 2005 and 2003.

3. ORPHANS DUE TO AIDS

Orphans (0–17 years) currently living

Estimated number of children aged 0–17 years in 2005 and 2003 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.

Plausibility bounds for the above indicators

Depending on the reliability of the data available, there may be more or less uncertainty surrounding each estimate. While a measure of uncertainty applies to all estimates, in this report the plausibility bounds are presented for the following estimates:

- Estimated number of adults (15+ years) and children (0–14 years) living with HIV in 2005 and 2003
- Estimated number of adults (15+ years) living with HIV in 2005 and 2003
- Estimated number of women (15+ years) living with HIV in 2005 and 2003
- Estimated number of children (0–14 years) living with HIV in 2005 and 2003
- Estimated HIV prevalence among young women and men (15–24 years) in 2005
- Estimated number of AIDS deaths in adults (15+ years) and children (0–14 years) during 2005 and 2003
- Orphans (0–17 years) due to AIDS in 2005 and 2003

4. TRENDS OF HIV PREVALENCE (%) IN YOUNG PREGNANT WOMEN (15–24 YEARS) IN CAPITAL CITY, ANTENATAL CLINIC SITES 2000 OR 2001 AND 2004 OR 2005

This indicator is taken from the 2001 United Nations General Assembly Special

Session on HIV/AIDS, and gives a reasonable estimate of relatively recent trends over time in HIV infection in countries with generalized epidemics that are predominantly heterosexually driven. The number of pregnant women aged 15–24 years attending antenatal clinics whose test results were positive is divided by the number of pregnant women aged 15–24 years who had an HIV test. The median of the capital city sites are included. The broadest trend (over the widest time period) is provided whenever possible. Trend data are provided by reporting either 2000 or 2001 data and 2004 or 2005 data when available.

5. TRENDS OF HIV PREVALENCE IN MOST-AT-RISK GROUPS IN CAPITAL CITY

These indicators are recommended for reporting against the goals of the 2001 United Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS in countries with low-level or concentrated HIV epidemics. Most of these data are from routine sentinel surveillance. For each of the populations the table gives the year of the most recent report and the median for the surveillance sites in the capital city. The specific populations at higher risk of HIV exposure in the tables include:

- Injecting drug users
- Female sex workers
- Men who have sex with men

Trend data are provided whenever possible by presenting 2000 or 2001 data and 2004 or 2005 data.

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Global	38 600 000	[33 400 000 – 46 000 000]	36 200 000	[31 400 000 – 42 900 000]	36 300 000	[31 400 000 – 43 400 000]
Sub-Saharan Africa	24 500 000	[21 600 000 – 27 400 000]	23 500 000	[20 800 000 – 26 300 000]	22 400 000	[19 900 000 – 25 100 000]
Angola	320 000	[200 000 – 450 000]	300 000	[190 000 – 430 000]	280 000	[180 000 – 410 000]
Benin	87 000	[57 000 – 120 000]	90 000	[59 000 – 130 000]	77 000	[50 000 – 110 000]
Botswana	270 000	[260 000 – 350 000]	260 000	[250 000 – 340 000]	260 000	[250 000 – 330 000]
Burkina Faso	150 000	[120 000 – 190 000]	150 000	[110 000 – 180 000]	140 000	[100 000 – 160 000]
Burundi	150 000	[130 000 – 180 000]	140 000	[120 000 – 170 000]	130 000	[110 000 – 150 000]
Cameroon	510 000	[460 000 – 560 000]	490 000	[450 000 – 540 000]	470 000	[430 000 – 510 000]
Central African Republic	250 000	[110 000 – 390 000]	240 000	[110 000 – 370 000]	230 000	[100 000 – 350 000]
Chad	180 000	[88 000 – 300 000]	160 000	[79 000 – 270 000]	160 000	[81 000 – 270 000]
Comoros	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Congo	120 000	[75 000 – 160 000]	110 000	[72 000 – 160 000]	100 000	[66 000 – 140 000]
Côte d'Ivoire	750 000	[470 000 – 1 000 000]	710 000	[440 000 – 950 000]	680 000	[420 000 – 920 000]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 000 000	[560 000 – 1 500 000]	940 000	[520 000 – 1 400 000]	890 000	[500 000 – 1 300 000]
Djibouti	15 000	[3900 – 34 000]	14 000	[3900 – 31 000]	14 000	[3700 – 31 000]
Equatorial Guinea	8900	[7300 – 11 000]	8400	[6900 – 10 000]	8000	[6600 – 9400]
Eritrea	59 000	[33 000 – 95 000]	55 000	[30 000 – 88 000]	53 000	[30 000 – 84 000]
Ethiopia (1)	...	[420 000 – 1 300 000]	...	[400 000 – 1 300 000]	...	[380 000 – 1 200 000]
Gabon	60 000	[40 000 – 87 000]	56 000	[36 000 – 79 000]	56 000	[37 000 – 81 000]
Gambia	20 000	[10 000 – 33 000]	17 000	[9000 – 27 000]	19 000	[9600 – 31 000]
Ghana	320 000	[270 000 – 380 000]	310 000	[250 000 – 360 000]	300 000	[250 000 – 350 000]
Guinea	85 000	[69 000 – 100 000]	80 000	[62 000 – 99 000]	78 000	[62 000 – 91 000]
Guinea-Bissau	32 000	[18 000 – 50 000]	30 000	[16 000 – 47 000]	29 000	[16 000 – 45 000]
Kenya	1 300 000	[1 100 000 – 1 500 000]	1 300 000	[1 200 000 – 1 500 000]	1 200 000	[990 000 – 1 300 000]
Lesotho	270 000	[250 000 – 290 000]	270 000	[250 000 – 290 000]	250 000	[240 000 – 270 000]
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	49 000	[16 000 – 110 000]	40 000	[14 000 – 84 000]	47 000	[16 000 – 110 000]
Malawi	940 000	[480 000 – 1 400 000]	900 000	[460 000 – 1 300 000]	850 000	[440 000 – 1 300 000]
Mali	130 000	[96 000 – 160 000]	120 000	[92 000 – 150 000]	110 000	[86 000 – 140 000]
Mauritania	12 000	[7300 – 23 000]	11 000	[7000 – 16 000]	11 000	[6600 – 21 000]
Mauritius	4100	[1900 – 13 000]	1600	[760 – 5000]	4100	[1900 – 13 000]
Mozambique	1 800 000	[1 400 000 – 2 200 000]	1 700 000	[1 300 000 – 2 000 000]	1 600 000	[1 300 000 – 2 000 000]
Namibia	230 000	[110 000 – 360 000]	220 000	[100 000 – 330 000]	210 000	[99 000 – 340 000]
Niger	79 000	[39 000 – 130 000]	75 000	[36 000 – 110 000]	71 000	[35 000 – 120 000]
Nigeria	2 900 000	[1 700 000 – 4 200 000]	2 600 000	[1 500 000 – 3 800 000]	2 600 000	[1 600 000 – 3 800 000]
Rwanda	190 000	[180 000 – 210 000]	220 000	[200 000 – 240 000]	160 000	[160 000 – 170 000]
Senegal	61 000	[29 000 – 100 000]	57 000	[28 000 – 92 000]	56 000	[26 000 – 92 000]
Sierra Leone	48 000	[27 000 – 73 000]	45 000	[26 000 – 68 000]	43 000	[25 000 – 66 000]
Somalia	44 000	[23 000 – 81 000]	42 000	[22 000 – 77 000]	40 000	[21 000 – 72 000]
South Africa	5 500 000	[4 900 000 – 6 100 000]	5 300 000	[4 800 000 – 5 800 000]	5 300 000	[4 800 000 – 5 800 000]
Swaziland	220 000	[150 000 – 290 000]	210 000	[140 000 – 270 000]	210 000	[140 000 – 270 000]
Togo	110 000	[65 000 – 160 000]	100 000	[60 000 – 150 000]	100 000	[60 000 – 150 000]
Uganda	1 000 000	[850 000 – 1 200 000]	960 000	[810 000 – 1 100 000]	900 000	[780 000 – 1 000 000]
United Republic of Tanzania	1 400 000	[1 300 000 – 1 600 000]	1 400 000	[1 200 000 – 1 500 000]	1 300 000	[1 200 000 – 1 400 000]
Zambia	1 100 000	[1 100 000 – 1 200 000]	1 100 000	[1 000 000 – 1 200 000]	1 000 000	[950 000 – 1 100 000]
Zimbabwe	1 700 000	[1 100 000 – 2 200 000]	1 700 000	[1 200 000 – 2 300 000]	1 500 000	[1 000 000 – 2 000 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Global	34 000 000	[29 500 000 – 40 500 000]	1.0	[0.9 – 1.2]	1.0	[0.8 – 1.2]	17 300 000	[14 800 000 – 20 600 000]
Sub-Saharan Africa	21 600 000	[19 200 000 – 24 100 000]	6.1	[5.4 – 6.8]	6.2	[5.5 – 7.0]	13 200 000	[11 400 000 – 15 100 000]
Angola	270 000	[170 000 – 380 000]	3.7	[2.3 – 5.3]	3.7	[2.3 – 5.3]	170 000	[90 000 – 260 000]
Benin	81 000	[53 000 – 110 000]	1.8	[1.2 – 2.5]	2.0	[1.3 – 2.9]	45 000	[24 000 – 68 000]
Botswana	250 000	[240 000 – 320 000]	24.1	[23.0 – 32.0]	24.0	[23.0 – 31.6]	140 000	[130 000 – 190 000]
Burkina Faso	130 000	[100 000 – 160 000]	2.0	[1.5 – 2.5]	2.1	[1.6 – 2.6]	80 000	[49 000 – 110 000]
Burundi	120 000	[110 000 – 140 000]	3.3	[2.7 – 3.8]	3.3	[2.8 – 3.7]	79 000	[68 000 – 91 000]
Cameroon	450 000	[410 000 – 490 000]	5.4	[4.9 – 5.9]	5.5	[5.0 – 6.0]	290 000	[260 000 – 310 000]
Central African Republic	220 000	[95 000 – 340 000]	10.7	[4.5 – 17.2]	10.8	[4.6 – 17.2]	130 000	[53 000 – 220 000]
Chad	150 000	[74 000 – 250 000]	3.5	[1.7 – 6.0]	3.4	[1.7 – 5.9]	90 000	[40 000 – 160 000]
Comoros	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<1000]
Congo	99 000	[63 000 – 140 000]	5.3	[3.3 – 7.5]	5.4	[3.4 – 7.7]	61 000	[33 000 – 89 000]
Côte d'Ivoire	640 000	[400 000 – 870 000]	7.1	[4.3 – 9.7]	7.0	[4.3 – 9.7]	400 000	[220 000 – 600 000]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	830 000	[470 000 – 1 300 000]	3.2	[1.8 – 4.9]	3.2	[1.8 – 4.9]	520 000	[250 000 – 850 000]
Djibouti	13 000	[3600 – 29 000]	3.1	[0.8 – 6.9]	3.1	[0.8 – 6.8]	8400	[2200 – 19 000]
Equatorial Guinea	7600	[6300 – 9000]	3.2	[2.6 – 3.8]	3.2	[2.6 – 3.8]	4700	[3900 – 5600]
Eritrea	49 000	[28 000 – 78 000]	2.4	[1.3 – 3.9]	2.4	[1.3 – 3.8]	31 000	[15 000 – 53 000]
Ethiopia (1)	...	[360 000 – 1 100 000]	...	[0.9 – 3.5]	...	[1.0 – 3.5]	...	[190 000 – 730 000]
Gabon	52 000	[34 000 – 74 000]	7.9	[5.1 – 11.5]	7.7	[5.0 – 11.0]	33 000	[18 000 – 52 000]
Gambia	16 000	[8400 – 26 000]	2.4	[1.2 – 4.1]	2.2	[1.2 – 3.6]	11 000	[5100 – 20 000]
Ghana	280 000	[240 000 – 330 000]	2.3	[1.9 – 2.6]	2.3	[1.9 – 2.7]	180 000	[150 000 – 210 000]
Guinea	74 000	[58 000 – 91 000]	1.5	[1.2 – 1.8]	1.6	[1.2 – 1.9]	53 000	[42 000 – 61 000]
Guinea-Bissau	27 000	[15 000 – 42 000]	3.8	[2.1 – 6.0]	3.8	[2.1 – 6.1]	17 000	[8100 – 29 000]
Kenya	1 200 000	[1 000 000 – 1 400 000]	6.1	[5.2 – 7.0]	6.8	[5.8 – 7.7]	740 000	[640 000 – 840 000]
Lesotho	250 000	[240 000 – 260 000]	23.2	[21.9 – 24.7]	23.7	[22.3 – 25.1]	150 000	[140 000 – 160 000]
Liberia	...	...	...	[2.0 – 5.0]	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	39 000	[14 000 – 82 000]	0.5	[0.2 – 1.2]	0.5	[0.2 – 1.0]	13 000	[4000 – 33 000]
Malawi	810 000	[420 000 – 1 200 000]	14.1	[6.9 – 21.4]	14.2	[7.0 – 21.5]	500 000	[220 000 – 800 000]
Mali	110 000	[82 000 – 130 000]	1.7	[1.3 – 2.1]	1.8	[1.3 – 2.2]	66 000	[51 000 – 81 000]
Mauritania	9800	[6400 – 15 000]	0.7	[0.4 – 2.8]	0.7	[0.4 – 1.0]	6300	[3300 – 13 000]
Mauritius	1600	[760 – 5100]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.8]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.7]	<1000	[310 – 2400]
Mozambique	1 600 000	[1 200 000 – 1 900 000]	16.1	[12.5 – 20.0]	16.0	[12.5 – 19.7]	960 000	[590 000 – 1 300 000]
Namibia	200 000	[92 000 – 310 000]	19.6	[8.6 – 31.7]	19.5	[8.7 – 30.6]	130 000	[54 000 – 220 000]
Niger	67 000	[33 000 – 100 000]	1.1	[0.5 – 1.9]	1.1	[0.5 – 1.7]	42 000	[17 000 – 75 000]
Nigeria	2 400 000	[1 400 000 – 3 500 000]	3.9	[2.3 – 5.6]	3.7	[2.2 – 5.5]	1 600 000	[810 000 – 2 400 000]
Rwanda	190 000	[170 000 – 200 000]	3.1	[2.9 – 3.2]	3.8	[3.5 – 3.9]	91 000	[86 000 – 95 000]
Senegal	53 000	[26 000 – 85 000]	0.9	[0.4 – 1.5]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.5]	33 000	[14 000 – 58 000]
Sierra Leone	40 000	[24 000 – 61 000]	1.6	[0.9 – 2.4]	1.6	[0.9 – 2.4]	26 000	[15 000 – 39 000]
Somalia	38 000	[20 000 – 69 000]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.6]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.6]	23 000	[11 000 – 45 000]
South Africa	5 100 000	[4 600 000 – 5 600 000]	18.8	[16.8 – 20.7]	18.6	[16.6 – 20.5]	3 100 000	[2 800 000 – 3 400 000]
Swaziland	190 000	[130 000 – 250 000]	33.4	[21.2 – 45.3]	32.4	[20.7 – 44.1]	120 000	[70 000 – 180 000]
Togo	95 000	[55 000 – 140 000]	3.2	[1.9 – 4.7]	3.2	[1.9 – 4.7]	61 000	[31 000 – 95 000]
Uganda	850 000	[740 000 – 960 000]	6.7	[5.7 – 7.6]	6.8	[5.8 – 7.8]	520 000	[450 000 – 590 000]
United Republic of Tanzania	1 300 000	[1 100 000 – 1 400 000]	6.5	[5.8 – 7.2]	6.6	[5.9 – 7.3]	710 000	[640 000 – 780 000]
Zambia	960 000	[900 000 – 1 000 000]	17.0	[15.9 – 18.1]	16.9	[15.9 – 18.0]	570 000	[540 000 – 610 000]
Zimbabwe	1 600 000	[1 100 000 – 2 100 000]	20.1	[13.3 – 27.6]	22.1	[14.6 – 30.4]	890 000	[520 000 – 1 300 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Global	16 300 000	[13 900 000 – 19 200 000]	2 300 000	[1 700 000 – 3 500 000]	2 100 000	[1 500 000 – 3 200 000]
Sub-Saharan Africa	12 600 000	[10 900 000 – 14 400 000]	2 000 000	[1 500 000 – 3 000 000]	1 900 000	[1 400 000 – 2 800 000]
Angola	160 000	[85 000 – 250 000]	35 000	[12 000 – 76 000]	31 000	[11 000 – 71 000]
Benin	48 000	[26 000 – 72 000]	9800	[3300 – 21 000]	9200	[3100 – 20 000]
Botswana	140 000	[130 000 – 180 000]	14 000	[6100 – 32 000]	13 000	[5100 – 31 000]
Burkina Faso	77 000	[48 000 – 100 000]	17 000	[6100 – 34 000]	16 000	[6000 – 33 000]
Burundi	73 000	[63 000 – 84 000]	20 000	[6500 – 37 000]	19 000	[7600 – 37 000]
Cameroon	280 000	[250 000 – 300 000]	43 000	[17 000 – 82 000]	40 000	[16 000 – 79 000]
Central African Republic	130 000	[51 000 – 220 000]	24 000	[7200 – 61 000]	22 000	[6700 – 59 000]
Chad	82 000	[37 000 – 150 000]	16 000	[4700 – 37 000]	13 000	[3800 – 31 000]
Comoros	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Congo	58 000	[32 000 – 85 000]	15 000	[5600 – 32 000]	15 000	[5500 – 32 000]
Côte d'Ivoire	370 000	[210 000 – 560 000]	74 000	[28 000 – 160 000]	71 000	[26 000 – 150 000]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	490 000	[230 000 – 790 000]	120 000	[40 000 – 270 000]	110 000	[38 000 – 260 000]
Djibouti	7900	[2000 – 18 000]	1200	[260 – 3600]	1000	[220 – 3200]
Equatorial Guinea	4500	[3700 – 5300]	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Eritrea	29 000	[14 000 – 50 000]	6600	[2300 – 16 000]	5900	[2000 – 14 000]
Ethiopia (1)	...	[180 000 – 700 000]	...	[30 000 – 220 000]	...	[27 000 – 220 000]
Gabon	31 000	[16 000 – 48 000]	3900	[1400 – 8900]	3400	[1100 – 7900]
Gambia	9400	[4300 – 17 000]	1200	[430 – 2800]	<1000	[340 – 2100]
Ghana	170 000	[140 000 – 200 000]	25 000	[9800 – 48 000]	23 000	[8900 – 43 000]
Guinea	51 000	[39 000 – 62 000]	7000	[2400 – 16 000]	6100	[2000 – 14 000]
Guinea-Bissau	16 000	[7600 – 27 000]	3200	[1100 – 7500]	2600	[890 – 6300]
Kenya	770 000	[660 000 – 880 000]	150 000	[55 000 – 290 000]	150 000	[53 000 – 290 000]
Lesotho	140 000	[140 000 – 150 000]	18 000	[6900 – 34 000]	16 000	[6000 – 32 000]
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	11 000	[3200 – 26 000]	1600	[470 – 4900]	1200	[340 – 3400]
Malawi	480 000	[210 000 – 760 000]	91 000	[28 000 – 190 000]	92 000	[29 000 – 190 000]
Mali	63 000	[49 000 – 78 000]	16 000	[6000 – 32 000]	15 000	[5700 – 31 000]
Mauritania	5800	[3100 – 9500]	1100	[320 – 2600]	1000	[260 – 2500]
Mauritius	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	920 000	[560 000 – 1 300 000]	140 000	[57 000 – 310 000]	120 000	[45 000 – 270 000]
Namibia	120 000	[50 000 – 210 000]	17 000	[5800 – 40 000]	15 000	[4900 – 35 000]
Niger	40 000	[16 000 – 72 000]	8900	[2900 – 23 000]	7900	[2500 – 21 000]
Nigeria	1 400 000	[740 000 – 2 200 000]	240 000	[81 000 – 550 000]	200 000	[64 000 – 470 000]
Rwanda	100 000	[96 000 – 110 000]	27 000	[11 000 – 53 000]	30 000	[12 000 – 59 000]
Senegal	31 000	[13 000 – 55 000]	5000	[1700 – 12 000]	4400	[1500 – 10 000]
Sierra Leone	24 000	[14 000 – 36 000]	5200	[1800 – 12 000]	4900	[1700 – 11 000]
Somalia	23 000	[11 000 – 43 000]	4500	[1500 – 13 000]	4000	[1300 – 12 000]
South Africa	2 900 000	[2 600 000 – 3 200 000]	240 000	[93 000 – 500 000]	200 000	[76 000 – 450 000]
Swaziland	120 000	[65 000 – 170 000]	15 000	[5500 – 32 000]	12 000	[4300 – 28 000]
Togo	56 000	[28 000 – 88 000]	9700	[3700 – 22 000]	8300	[3200 – 19 000]
Uganda	490 000	[420 000 – 550 000]	110 000	[39 000 – 200 000]	110 000	[37 000 – 200 000]
United Republic of Tanzania	680 000	[610 000 – 750 000]	110 000	[43 000 – 210 000]	120 000	[45 000 – 220 000]
Zambia	540 000	[510 000 – 580 000]	130 000	[53 000 – 250 000]	120 000	[51 000 – 240 000]
Zimbabwe	930 000	[540 000 – 1 300 000]	160 000	[54 000 – 340 000]	160 000	[51 000 – 340 000]

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003		
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Global					2 800 000	[2 400 000 – 3 300 000]	2 600 000	[2 200 000 – 3 100 000]
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.3	[3.7 – 5.1]	1.5	[1.3 – 1.7]	2 000 000	[1 700 000 – 2 300 000]	1 900 000	[1 700 000 – 2 300 000]
Angola	2.5	[1.2 – 4.2]	0.9	[0.4 – 1.4]	30 000	[18 000 – 47 000]	29 000	[17 000 – 45 000]
Benin	1.1	[0.6 – 1.8]	0.4	[0.2 – 0.6]	9600	[5900 – 15 000]	9400	[5700 – 14 000]
Botswana	15.3	[15.2 – 20.3]	5.7	[5.6 – 7.5]	18 000	[17 000 – 25 000]	18 000	[16 000 – 23 000]
Burkina Faso	1.4	[0.8 – 2.0]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.6]	12 000	[8400 – 17 000]	14 000	[9600 – 19 000]
Burundi	2.3	[2.0 – 2.7]	0.8	[0.7 – 0.9]	13 000	[6800 – 18 000]	15 000	[11 000 – 19 000]
Cameroon	4.9	[4.4 – 5.3]	1.4	[1.3 – 1.6]	46 000	[36 000 – 55 000]	41 000	[33 000 – 50 000]
Central African Republic	7.3	[2.7 – 13.1]	2.5	[0.9 – 4.5]	24 000	[10 000 – 39 000]	23 000	[9900 – 38 000]
Chad	2.2	[0.9 – 3.9]	0.9	[0.4 – 1.6]	11 000	[5300 – 20 000]	11 000	[5100 – 20 000]
Comoros	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Congo	3.7	[1.9 – 5.7]	1.2	[0.6 – 1.9]	11 000	[6700 – 17 000]	11 000	[6900 – 17 000]
Côte d'Ivoire	5.1	[2.6 – 7.9]	1.7	[0.9 – 2.7]	65 000	[39 000 – 96 000]	63 000	[38 000 – 93 000]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.2	[1.0 – 3.8]	0.8	[0.3 – 1.3]	90 000	[47 000 – 150 000]	85 000	[44 000 – 140 000]
Djibouti	2.1	[0.5 – 4.6]	0.7	[0.2 – 1.6]	1200	[350 – 2800]	1100	[320 – 2400]
Equatorial Guinea	2.3	[1.8 – 2.7]	0.7	[0.6 – 0.9]	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Eritrea	1.6	[0.7 – 2.7]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.0]	5600	[2900 – 9600]	5300	[2700 – 8900]
Ethiopia (1)	...	[0.5 – 2.3]	...	[0.2 – 0.8]	...	[38 000 – 130 000]	...	[38 000 – 130 000]
Gabon	5.4	[2.7 – 8.7]	1.8	[0.9 – 3.0]	4700	[2800 – 7000]	3700	[2200 – 5700]
Gambia	1.7	[0.7 – 2.9]	0.6	[0.2 – 1.0]	1300	[670 – 2200]	<1000	[<2000]
Ghana	1.3	[1.1 – 1.5]	0.2	[0.2 – 0.3]	29 000	[21 000 – 36 000]	26 000	[19 000 – 33 000]
Guinea	1.4	[1.1 – 1.6]	0.5	[0.4 – 0.5]	7100	[4700 – 9900]	6000	[3700 – 9100]
Guinea-Bissau	2.5	[1.1 – 4.3]	0.9	[0.4 – 1.5]	2700	[1400 – 4400]	2200	[1200 – 3600]
Kenya	5.2	[4.5 – 6.0]	1.0	[0.9 – 1.2]	140 000	[110 000 – 170 000]	140 000	[110 000 – 180 000]
Lesotho	14.1	[13.3 – 15.0]	5.9	[5.5 – 6.2]	23 000	[20 000 – 27 000]	22 000	[20 000 – 26 000]
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	0.3	[0.1 – 0.6]	0.6	[0.2 – 1.3]	2900	[1100 – 6500]	2100	[760 – 4400]
Malawi	9.6	[3.9 – 16.8]	3.4	[1.4 – 5.9]	78 000	[38 000 – 120 000]	86 000	[42 000 – 140 000]
Mali	1.2	[0.9 – 1.5]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.5]	11 000	[7400 – 16 000]	13 000	[8300 – 18 000]
Mauritania	0.5	[0.2 – 1.0]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Mozambique	10.7	[6.0 – 15.8]	3.6	[2.0 – 5.3]	140 000	[100 000 – 200 000]	120 000	[81 000 – 160 000]
Namibia	13.4	[5.2 – 24.7]	4.4	[1.7 – 8.1]	17 000	[7800 – 27 000]	16 000	[7300 – 25 000]
Niger	0.8	[0.3 – 1.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	7600	[3400 – 13 000]	6800	[2900 – 12 000]
Nigeria	2.7	[1.3 – 4.4]	0.9	[0.4 – 1.5]	220 000	[120 000 – 330 000]	190 000	[100 000 – 290 000]
Rwanda	1.9	[1.9 – 2.0]	0.8	[0.7 – 0.8]	21 000	[13 000 – 26 000]	25 000	[17 000 – 33 000]
Senegal	0.6	[0.2 – 1.1]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	5200	[2500 – 8600]	4000	[2000 – 6500]
Sierra Leone	1.1	[0.6 – 1.7]	0.4	[0.2 – 0.6]	4600	[2600 – 7500]	5000	[2800 – 7900]
Somalia	0.6	[0.3 – 1.1]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	4100	[2000 – 8000]	3700	[1700 – 7600]
South Africa	14.8	[13.2 – 16.3]	4.5	[4.0 – 4.9]	320 000	[270 000 – 380 000]	290 000	[230 000 – 350 000]
Swaziland	22.7	[11.5 – 35.9]	7.7	[3.9 – 12.1]	16 000	[10 000 – 23 000]	12 000	[7800 – 18 000]
Togo	2.2	[1.0 – 3.6]	0.8	[0.4 – 1.2]	9100	[5000 – 14 000]	8100	[4500 – 13 000]
Uganda	5.0	[4.2 – 5.7]	2.3	[1.9 – 2.6]	91 000	[54 000 – 130 000]	110 000	[71 000 – 140 000]
United Republic of Tanzania	3.8	[3.4 – 4.2]	2.8	[2.5 – 3.1]	140 000	[110 000 – 180 000]	150 000	[120 000 – 180 000]
Zambia	12.7	[11.9 – 13.6]	3.8	[3.6 – 4.0]	98 000	[77 000 – 120 000]	100 000	[81 000 – 130 000]
Zimbabwe	14.7	[7.7 – 23.2]	4.4	[2.3 – 6.9]	180 000	[120 000 – 250 000]	200 000	[130 000 – 270 000]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Country	Orphans (0–17) currently living in 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003		Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]				
Global	15 200 000	[13 300 000 – 17 000 000]	12 600 000	[11 000 000 – 14 200 000]				
Sub-Saharan Africa	12 000 000	[10 600 000 – 13 600 000]	10 200 000	[8 900 000 – 11 500 000]				
Angola	160 000	[95 000 – 230 000]	120 000	[72 000 – 180 000]	2001	6.3	2004	2.8
Benin	62 000	[38 000 – 89 000]	47 000	[28 000 – 69 000]	2001	4.1	...	...
Botswana	120 000	[110 000 – 150 000]	100 000	[95 000 – 140 000]	2000	33.6	2005	33.5
Burkina Faso	120 000	[89 000 – 150 000]	100 000	[76 000 – 140 000]	2002	3.3	2005	1.8
Burundi	120 000	[94 000 – 170 000]	120 000	[95 000 – 150 000]	2000	12.6	2004	8.6
Cameroon	240 000	[200 000 – 290 000]	190 000	[150 000 – 240 000]	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	140 000	[62 000 – 200 000]	110 000	[52 000 – 170 000]	...	...	...	...
Chad	57 000	[28 000 – 97 000]	38 000	[19 000 – 66 000]	...	...	2005	3.6
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	110 000	[70 000 – 150 000]	100 000	[67 000 – 140 000]	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	450 000	[280 000 – 630 000]	410 000	[250 000 – 590 000]	2001	10.0	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	680 000	[380 000 – 1 000 000]	640 000	[360 000 – 960 000]	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	5700	[1900 – 12 000]	4000	[1400 – 9400]	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	4600	[3500 – 5900]	3700	[2800 – 4800]	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	36 000	[20 000 – 56 000]	28 000	[15 000 – 44 000]	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia (1)	...	[280 000 – 870 000]	...	[230 000 – 730 000]	2000	15.0	2003	11.5
Gabon	20 000	[13 000 – 29 000]	15 000	[9100 – 22 000]	...	...	...	...
Gambia	3800	[2200 – 6000]	2800	[1600 – 4 300]	...	...	...	...
Ghana	170 000	[130 000 – 210 000]	130 000	[100 000 – 170 000]	2000	2.7	...	...
Guinea	28 000	[18 000 – 43 000]	20 000	[12 000 – 34 000]	...	...	2004	4.4
Guinea-Bissau	11 000	[6000 – 16 000]	7200	[4000 – 11 000]	...	...	...	...
Kenya	1 100 000	[890 000 – 1 300 000]	950 000	[770 000 – 1 200 000]	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	97 000	[88 000 – 110 000]	75 000	[67 000 – 85 000]	...	...	2005	27.3
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	13 000	[5000 – 24 000]	8200	[3300 – 15 000]	...	...	...	...
Malawi	550 000	[310 000 – 780 000]	440 000	[250 000 – 630 000]	2001	15.0	...	...
Mali	94 000	[70 000 – 120 000]	83 000	[60 000 – 110 000]	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	6900	[3900 – 10 000]	5700	[2600 – 9200]	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	510 000	[390 000 – 670 000]	330 000	[240 000 – 450 000]	2000	11.7	...	...
Namibia	85 000	[42 000 – 120 000]	67 000	[33 000 – 99 000]	...	...	2004	7.5
Niger	46 000	[20 000 – 85 000]	35 000	[14 000 – 79 000]	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	930 000	[510 000 – 1 300 000]	660 000	[350 000 – 980 000]	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	210 000	[170 000 – 260 000]	220 000	[170 000 – 270 000]	2001	9.8	...	...
Senegal	25 000	[14 000 – 39 000]	18 000	[10 000 – 28 000]	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	31 000	[19 000 – 49 000]	28 000	[17 000 – 44 000]	...	...	...	...
Somalia	23 000	[11 000 – 45 000]	18 000	[7600 – 38 000]	...	...	...	...
South Africa	1 200 000	[970 000 – 1 400 000]	780 000	[620 000 – 950 000]	2001	23.1	2004	25.2
Swaziland	63 000	[45 000 – 77 000]	46 000	[32 000 – 59 000]	2000	34.4	2004	37.3
Togo	88 000	[51 000 – 130 000]	70 000	[40 000 – 110 000]	2001	5.4	2004	9.3
Uganda	1 000 000	[870 000 – 1 300 000]	1 000 000	[850 000 – 1 200 000]	2000	8.5	2005	5.2
United Republic of Tanzania	1 100 000	[910 000 – 1 200 000]	970 000	[830 000 – 1 100 000]	2000	7.5	...	...
Zambia	710 000	[630 000 – 830 000]	650 000	[570 000 – 770 000]	...	...	2004	20.7
Zimbabwe	1 100 000	[780 000 – 1 300 000]	1 000 000	[720 000 – 1 200 000]	2001	29.8	2004	18.6

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Global												
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	2001	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	2001	60.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana
Burkina Faso	2005	20.8	...	...	...	...
Burundi
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	28.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2004	12.4	...	...	...	...
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia (1)
Gabon	2005	40.4	...	...	...	...
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea	2001	39.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya	2000	25.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar	2001	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi
Mali	2000	21.0	2005	31.6	...	...	...	...
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Senegal	2000	13.0	2005	27.1	...	...	2005	21.5
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Swaziland
Togo	2005	53.9	...	...	...	...
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
East Asia	680 000	[420 000 – 1 100 000]	560 000	[350 000 – 910 000]	680 000	[420 000 – 1 100 000]
China	650 000	[390 000 – 1 100 000]	530 000	[320 000 – 880 000]	650 000	[390 000 – 1 100 000]
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	17 000	[10 000 – 29 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 28 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 28 000]
Mongolia	<500	[<2000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<2000]
Republic of Korea	13 000	[7900 – 25 000]	9400	[6100 – 14 000]	13 000	[7800 – 25 000]
Oceania	78 000	[48 000 – 170 000]	66 000	[41 000 – 140 000]	75 000	[46 000 – 160 000]
Australia	16 000	[9700 – 27 000]	14 000	[8300 – 23 000]	16 000	[9600 – 27 000]
Fiji	<1000	[320 – 2100]	<500	[<2000]	<1000	[320 – 2100]
New Zealand	1400	[840 – 2300]	1400	[840 – 2300]	1400	[840 – 2300]
Papua New Guinea	60 000	[32 000 – 140 000]	51 000	[27 000 – 120 000]	57 000	[31 000 – 140 000]
South and South-East Asia	7 600 000	[5 100 000 – 11 700 000]	7 000 000	[4 700 000 – 10 800 000]	7 400 000	[5 000 000 – 11 500 000]
Afghanistan	<1000	[<2000]	<500	[<1000]	<1000	[<2000]
Bangladesh	11 000	[6400 – 18 000]	7500	[4500 – 12 000]	11 000	[6400 – 18 000]
Bhutan	<500	[<2000]	<100	[<1000]	<500	[<2000]
Brunei Darussalam	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Cambodia	130 000	[74 000 – 210 000]	150 000	[83 000 – 230 000]	130 000	[70 000 – 200 000]
India (2)	5 700 000	[3 400 000 – 9 400 000]	5 300 000	[3 200 000 – 8 800 000]	5 600 000	[3 400 000 – 9 300 000]
Indonesia	170 000	[100 000 – 290 000]	110 000	[68 000 – 190 000]	170 000	[100 000 – 290 000]
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	66 000	[36 000 – 160 000]	37 000	[20 000 – 88 000]	66 000	[35 000 – 160 000]
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3700	[1800 – 12 000]	1700	[820 – 5500]	3600	[1700 – 12 000]
Malaysia	69 000	[33 000 – 220 000]	57 000	[27 000 – 180 000]	67 000	[32 000 – 220 000]
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	360 000	[200 000 – 570 000]	390 000	[210 000 – 600 000]	350 000	[200 000 – 550 000]
Nepal	75 000	[41 000 – 180 000]	65 000	[35 000 – 160 000]	74 000	[40 000 – 180 000]
Pakistan	85 000	[46 000 – 210 000]	56 000	[30 000 – 130 000]	84 000	[45 000 – 210 000]
Philippines	12 000	[7300 – 20 000]	9500	[5700 – 16 000]	12 000	[7200 – 20 000]
Singapore	5500	[3100 – 14 000]	4700	[2600 – 12 000]	5500	[3000 – 14 000]
Sri Lanka	5000	[3000 – 8300]	3100	[1900 – 4400]	5000	[3000 – 8300]
Thailand	580 000	[330 000 – 920 000]	590 000	[320 000 – 900 000]	560 000	[320 000 – 900 000]
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	260 000	[150 000 – 430 000]	210 000	[130 000 – 350 000]	250 000	[150 000 – 420 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]
East Asia	560 000	[340 000 – 910 000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	190 000	[110 000 – 330 000]
China	530 000	[320 000 – 880 000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	180 000	[90 000 – 310 000]
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Japan	17 000	[10 000 – 28 000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	9900	[5000 – 17 000]
Mongolia	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<200]
Republic of Korea	9300	[6000 – 14 000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	7400	[3900 – 16 000]
Oceania	64 000	[40 000 – 140 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.8]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.7]	35 000	[17 000 – 86 000]
Australia	14 000	[8200 – 23 000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
Fiji	<500	[<2000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.3]	<500	[<1000]
New Zealand	1400	[840 – 2300]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	...	...
Papua New Guinea	49 000	[26 000 – 120 000]	1.8	[0.9 – 4.4]	1.6	[0.9 – 3.9]	34 000	[16 000 – 85 000]
South and South-East Asia	6 900 000	[4 600 000 – 10 600 000]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]	0.6	[0.4 – 0.9]	2 200 000	[1 300 000 – 3 500 000]
Afghanistan	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<1000]
Bangladesh	7500	[4500 – 12 000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	1400	[710 – 2500]
Bhutan	<100	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<200]
Brunei Darussalam	<100	[<200]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<100	[<200]
Cambodia	140 000	[79 000 – 220 000]	1.6	[0.9 – 2.6]	2.0	[1.1 – 3.1]	59 000	[28 000 – 99 000]
India (2)	5 200 000	[3 100 000 – 8 700 000]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.5]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.5]	1 600 000	[820 000 – 2 800 000]
Indonesia	110 000	[68 000 – 190 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	29 000	[15 000 – 52 000]
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	37 000	[20 000 – 89 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	11 000	[5200 – 28 000]
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1700	[810 – 5500]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	<1000	[260 – 2000]
Malaysia	56 000	[27 000 – 180 000]	0.5	[0.2 – 1.5]	0.4	[0.2 – 1.3]	17 000	[7300 – 57 000]
Maldives	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	380 000	[210 000 – 590 000]	1.3	[0.7 – 2.0]	1.4	[0.7 – 2.2]	110 000	[53 000 – 190 000]
Nepal	64 000	[34 000 – 150 000]	0.5	[0.3 – 1.3]	0.5	[0.3 – 1.2]	16 000	[7500 – 40 000]
Pakistan	55 000	[30 000 – 130 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	14 000	[6600 – 36 000]
Philippines	9400	[5700 – 16 000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	3400	[1800 – 6000]
Singapore	4700	[2600 – 12 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.7]	0.3	[0.1 – 0.6]	1500	[700 – 3700]
Sri Lanka	3100	[1900 – 4400]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[<1000]
Thailand	570 000	[310 000 – 880 000]	1.4	[0.7 – 2.1]	1.4	[0.7 – 2.1]	220 000	[100 000 – 370 000]
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	210 000	[130 000 – 350 000]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.9]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.7]	84 000	[43 000 – 150 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
East Asia	140 000	[78 000 – 240 000]	6400	[2000 – 16 000]	4700	[1500 – 11 000]
China	130 000	[65 000 – 230 000]	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	9600	[4900 – 17 000]	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	5500	[3000 – 9000]	...	...	...	...
Oceania	30 000	[14 000 – 73 000]	3000	[830 – 7900]	2200	[630 – 5800]
Australia	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Fiji	<100	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	29 000	[13 000 – 72 000]	...	...	...	...
South and South-East Asia	2 000 000	[1 200 000 – 3 200 000]	170 000	[70 000 – 380 000]	150 000	[61 000 – 330 000]
Afghanistan	<100	[<200]	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	65 000	[31 000 – 110 000]	...	...	...	...
India (2)	1 500 000	[750 000 – 2 600 000]	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	15 000	[7700 – 26 000]	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4800	[2300 – 12 000]	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	14 000	[5800 – 45 000]	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	120 000	[57 000 – 200 000]	...	...	...	...
Nepal	13 000	[6000 – 32 000]	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	7300	[3400 – 18 000]	...	...	...	...
Philippines	1900	[970 – 3300]	...	...	...	...
Singapore	1200	[570 – 3000]	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	<100	[<200]	...	...	...	...
Thailand	220 000	[99 000 – 350 000]	16 000	[5400 – 38 000]	17 000	[5300 – 38 000]
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	64 000	[33 000 – 110 000]	...	...	...	...

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003		
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
East Asia	<0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	33 000	[20 000 – 49 000]	28 000	[17 000 – 42 000]
China	31 000	[18 000 – 46 000]	26 000	[16 000 – 40 000]
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Japan	1400	[830 – 2100]	1300	[<2000]
Mongolia	<100	[<200]	...	...
Republic of Korea	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Oceania					3400	[1900 – 5500]	2300	[1300 – 3600]
Australia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Fiji	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea	3300	[1800 – 5400]	2100	[1200 – 3500]
South and South-East Asia	0.4	[0.2 – 0.6]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.1]	560 000	[370 000 – 810 000]	470 000	[310 000 – 680 000]
Afghanistan	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Bangladesh	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Bhutan	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Brunei Darussalam	<100	[<200]	...	...
Cambodia	16 000	[8500 – 26 000]	17 000	[9100 – 28 000]
India (2)	[270 000 – 680 000]	...	[220 000 – 540 000]
Indonesia	5500	[3300 – 8300]	2300	[1400 – 3500]
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1600	[920 – 2700]	<1000	[<1000]
Lao People's Democratic Republic	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Malaysia	4000	[2100 – 7200]	1900	[990 – 3400]
Maldives
Myanmar	37 000	[20 000 – 62 000]	36 000	[19 000 – 59 000]
Nepal	5100	[2800 – 8400]	4000	[2200 – 6600]
Pakistan	3000	[1700 – 4900]	1500	[830 – 2500]
Philippines	<1000	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Singapore	<100	[<200]	<500	[<1000]
Sri Lanka	<500	[<1000]	<100	[<200]
Thailand	21 000	[14 000 – 42 000]	40 000	[22 000 – 67 000]
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam	13 000	[7800 – 20 000]	8900	[5300 – 13 000]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Country	Orphans (0–17) currently living 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003		Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]				
East Asia								
China
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Japan
Mongolia
Republic of Korea
Oceania								
Australia
Fiji
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
South and South-East Asia								
Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
India (2)
Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Malaysia
Maldives
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Thailand
Timor-Lesie
Viet Nam

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
East Asia												
China	2000	0.0	2005	8.3	2000	0.2	2005	0.5	...	...	2005	1.5
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	2.9	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2005	0.0	...	...	2005	4.8
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oceania												
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	2000	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and South-East Asia												
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	2005	4.9	...	...	2004	0.2	...	...	2005	0.4
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	2000	26.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
India (2)	2000	5.0	...	...	2000	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	2000	65.5	...	...	2000	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	2001	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	2000	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2000	37.1	...	...	2000	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2000	50.0	...	...	2000	17.1	2005	2.0	...	...	2005	3.9
Pakistan	2001	0.0	2005	22.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	...	...	2005	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	2000	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2000	39.6	2004	38.0	2000	8.5	2004	4.3	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2000	17.5	2005	30.6	2000	10.0	...	...	...	...	2005	6.5

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	1 500 000	[1 000 000 – 2 300 000]	1 100 000	[790 000 – 1 700 000]	1 500 000	[1 000 000 – 2 300 000]
Armenia	2900	[1800 – 5800]	2600	[1700 – 3900]	2900	[1800 – 5800]
Azerbaijan	5400	[2600 – 17 000]	1400	[680 – 4500]	5400	[2600 – 17 000]
Belarus	20 000	[11 000 – 47 000]	18 000	[9800 – 44 000]	20 000	[11 000 – 48 000]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Croatia	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Estonia	10 000	[4800 – 32 000]	8700	[4200 – 28 000]	10 000	[4800 – 32 000]
Georgia	5600	[2700 – 18 000]	2800	[1500 – 4700]	5600	[2700 – 18 000]
Kazakhstan	12 000	[11 000 – 77 000]	10 000	[9000 – 33 000]	12 000	[11 000 – 76 000]
Kyrgyzstan	4000	[1900 – 13 000]	1100	[<2000]	4000	[1900 – 13 000]
Latvia	10 000	[6100 – 17 000]	7500	[4500 – 12 000]	10 000	[6100 – 17 000]
Lithuania	3300	[1600 – 10 000]	1300	[650 – 4300]	3300	[1600 – 11 000]
Republic of Moldova	29 000	[15 000 – 69 000]	23 000	[13 000 – 56 000]	28 000	[15 000 – 69 000]
Romania	7000	[3400 – 22 000]	6500	[3100 – 21 000]	...	...
Russian Federation	940 000	[560 000 – 1 600 000]	760 000	[460 000 – 1 300 000]	940 000	[560 000 – 1 600 000]
Tajikistan	4900	[2400 – 16 000]	1300	[700 – 2300]	4900	[2300 – 16 000]
Turkmenistan	<500	[<1000]	...	...	<500	[<1000]
Ukraine	410 000	[250 000 – 680 000]	380 000	[240 000 – 550 000]	410 000	[250 000 – 680 000]
Uzbekistan	31 000	[15 000 – 99 000]	11 000	[5500 – 36 000]	31 000	[15 000 – 100 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	1 100 000	[780 000 – 1 700 000]	0.8	[0.6 – 1.4]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]	420 000	[270 000 – 680 000]
Armenia	2600	[1700 – 3900]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.6]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
Azerbaijan	1400	[680 – 4600]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.4]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[300 – 2300]
Belarus	18 000	[9700 – 44 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.8]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.8]	5100	[2400 – 13 000]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Estonia	8600	[4100 – 28 000]	1.3	[0.6 – 4.3]	1.1	[0.5 – 3.7]	2400	[1000 – 7900]
Georgia	2800	[1500 – 4800]	0.2	[0.1 – 2.7]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	<1000	[410 – 3200]
Kazakhstan	10 000	[9000 – 33 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 3.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.4]	6800	[5600 – 43 000]
Kyrgyzstan	1100	[<2000]	0.1	[0.1 – 1.7]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[290 – 2200]
Latvia	7400	[4500 – 12 000]	0.8	[0.5 – 1.3]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.0]	2200	[1100 – 3900]
Lithuania	1300	[640 – 4300]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.6]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
Republic of Moldova	23 000	[12 000 – 56 000]	1.1	[0.6 – 2.6]	0.9	[0.5 – 2.2]	16 000	[7400 – 40 000]
Romania	...	...	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	760 000	[450 000 – 1 300 000]	1.1	[0.7 – 1.8]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.5]	210 000	[110 000 – 370 000]
Tajikistan	1300	[700 – 2300]	0.1	[0.1 – 1.7]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<500	[<2000]
Turkmenistan	...	...	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	380 000	[240 000 – 540 000]	1.4	[0.8 – 4.3]	1.3	[0.8 – 1.9]	200 000	[100 000 – 350 000]
Uzbekistan	11 000	[5400 – 36 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.7]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.3]	4100	[1700 – 13 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	310 000	[200 000 – 490 000]	6900	[3400 – 14 000]	5000	[2400 – 10 000]
Armenia	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	<100	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Belarus	4400	[2100 – 11 000]	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	1900	[800 – 6200]	...	...	...	...
Georgia	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	5600	[3800 – 20 000]	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Latvia	1500	[740 – 2600]	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	13 000	[6000 – 32 000]	...	...	...	...
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	160 000	[80 000 – 280 000]	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	180 000	[85 000 – 290 000]	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	<1000	[320 – 2500]	...	...	...	...

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005			Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003	
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	0.5	[0.3 – 0.8]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.7]	53 000	[36 000 – 75 000]	28 000	[19 000 – 39 000]
Armenia	<500	[<1000]	<100	[<200]
Azerbaijan	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Belarus	[<2000]	...	[<1000]
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Estonia	[<2000]	...	[<1000]
Georgia	<500	[<1000]	<100	[<200]
Kazakhstan	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Kyrgyzstan	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Latvia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Lithuania	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Republic of Moldova	1400	[810 – 2400]	<1000	[<2000]
Romania
Russian Federation	[22 000 – 56 000]	...	[11 000 – 28 000]
Tajikistan	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Turkmenistan
Ukraine	22 000	[13 000 – 33 000]	14 000	[7300 – 22 000]
Uzbekistan	<500	[<1000]	<100	[<200]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Country	Orphans (0–17) currently living 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003		Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]				
Eastern Europe and Central Asia								
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Estonia
Georgia
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Latvia
Lithuania
Republic of Moldova
Romania
Russian Federation
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
Uzbekistan

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Eastern Europe and Central Asia												
Armenia	2000	14.2	2005	9.3	2000	0.5	2005	0.4	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan
Belarus	2005	30.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Estonia
Georgia	2005	1.0	...	...	2005	1.3	...	...	2005	3.2
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan	2005	6.2	...	...	2005	1.7	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2000	19.0	...	...	2001	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	2000	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	2005	8.5	...	...	2005	2.5
Romania	2005	1.4	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	2005	12.4	2000	15.3	2005	3.1	...	...	2005	0.5
Tajikistan	2005	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan
Ukraine	2000	64.0	2005	48.8	...	...	2005	8.0	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Western and Central Europe	720 000	[550 000 – 950 000]	680 000	[520 000 – 880 000]	710 000	[550 000 – 950 000]
Albania	...	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Austria	12 000	[7200 – 20 000]	12 000	[7200 – 20 000]	12 000	[7200 – 20 000]
Belgium	14 000	[8100 – 22 000]	11 000	[6600 – 18 000]	14 000	[8100 – 22 000]
Czech Republic	1500	[900 – 2500]	1500	[900 – 2500]	1500	[900 – 2500]
Denmark	5600	[3400 – 9300]	5100	[3100 – 8400]	5500	[3300 – 9100]
Finland	1900	[1100 – 3100]	1900	[1100 – 3100]	1900	[1100 – 3200]
France	130 000	[78 000 – 210 000]	120 000	[72 000 – 200 000]	130 000	[78 000 – 220 000]
Germany	49 000	[29 000 – 81 000]	44 000	[26 000 – 73 000]	49 000	[29 000 – 81 000]
Greece	9300	[5600 – 15 000]	9200	[5500 – 15 000]	9300	[5600 – 15 000]
Hungary	3200	[1900 – 5300]	3000	[1800 – 5000]	3200	[1900 – 5300]
Iceland	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Ireland	5000	[3000 – 8300]	5000	[3000 – 8300]	5000	[3000 – 8300]
Italy	150 000	[90 000 – 250 000]	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]	150 000	[90 000 – 250 000]
Luxembourg	<1000	[<1000]	<1000	[<1000]	<1000	[<2000]
Malta	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Netherlands	18 000	[11 000 – 29 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 27 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 29 000]
Norway	2500	[1500 – 4100]	2000	[1200 – 3300]	2500	[1500 – 4200]
Poland	25 000	[15 000 – 41 000]	25 000	[15 000 – 41 000]	25 000	[15 000 – 42 000]
Portugal	32 000	[19 000 – 53 000]	31 000	[19 000 – 51 000]	32 000	[19 000 – 53 000]
Serbia and Montenegro	10 000	[6000 – 17 000]	9000	[5400 – 15 000]	10 000	[6000 – 17 000]
Slovakia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Slovenia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Spain	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]
Sweden	8000	[4800 – 13 000]	8000	[4800 – 13 000]	8000	[4800 – 13 000]
Switzerland	17 000	[9900 – 27 000]	15 000	[9200 – 25 000]	16 000	[9900 – 27 000]
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)	68 000	[41 000 – 110 000]	54 000	[32 000 – 89 000]	67 000	[40 000 – 110 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]
Western and Central Europe	670 000	[510 000 – 880 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.4]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.4]	200 000	[150 000 – 290 000]
Albania	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Austria	12 000	[7200 – 20 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	2300	[1200 – 4100]
Belgium	11 000	[6600 – 18 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	5400	[2800 – 9500]
Czech Republic	1500	[900 – 2500]	0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[<1000]
Denmark	5000	[3000 – 8300]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	1300	[670 – 2300]
Finland	1900	[1100 – 3200]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
France	120 000	[72 000 – 200 000]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.8]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.7]	45 000	[23 000 – 79 000]
Germany	44 000	[26 000 – 73 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	15 000	[7700 – 26 000]
Greece	9200	[5500 – 15 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	2000	[1000 – 3500]
Hungary	3000	[1800 – 5000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
Iceland	<500	[<1000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	<100	[<200]
Ireland	5000	[3000 – 8300]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	1800	[920 – 3200]
Italy	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.9]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.8]	50 000	[26 000 – 88 000]
Luxembourg	<1000	[<2000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.2 – 0.4]	...	...
Malta	<500	[<1000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	...	...
Netherlands	16 000	[9900 – 27 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	5900	[3000 – 10 000]
Norway	2000	[1200 – 3300]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	<1000	[<2000]
Poland	25 000	[15 000 – 42 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	7500	[3800 – 13 000]
Portugal	31 000	[19 000 – 51 000]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.9]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.9]	1300	[670 – 2300]
Serbia and Montenegro	9000	[5400 – 15 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	2000	[1000 – 3500]
Slovakia	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...
Slovenia	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...
Spain	140 000	[84 000 – 230 000]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]	0.7	[0.4 – 1.1]	32 000	[16 000 – 57 000]
Sweden	8000	[4800 – 13 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	2500	[1300 – 4400]
Switzerland	15 000	[9100 – 25 000]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.8]	0.4	[0.3 – 0.7]	5900	[3000 – 10 000]
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<500	[<1000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)	53 000	[32 000 – 88 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	21 000	[11 000 – 37 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
Western and Central Europe	190 000	[140 000 – 260 000]	4000	<8000	4000	<8000
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	2300	[1200 – 4100]	...	...	...	...
Belgium	5000	[2600 – 8800]	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	<1000	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1200	[610 – 2100]	...	...	...	...
Finland	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
France	40 000	[20 000 – 71 000]	...	...	...	...
Germany	13 000	[6600 – 23 000]	...	...	...	...
Greece	1900	[970 – 3400]	...	...	...	...
Hungary	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Iceland	<100	[<200]	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1600	[820 – 2800]	...	...	...	...
Italy	47 000	[24 000 – 83 000]	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	5400	[2800 – 9500]	...	...	...	...
Norway	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Poland	7500	[3800 – 13 000]	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1200	[610 – 2100]	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	2000	[1000 – 3500]	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	32 000	[16 000 – 57 000]	...	...	...	...
Sweden	2500	[1300 – 4400]	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	5400	[2800 – 9500]	...	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)	16 000	[7900 – 27 000]	...	...	...	...

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003		
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Western and Central Europe					12 000	<15 000	12 000	<15 000
Albania
Austria	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Belgium	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Czech Republic	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Denmark	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Finland	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
France	1500	[<2500]	1500	[<2500]
Germany	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Greece	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Hungary
Iceland	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Ireland	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Italy	3000	[<4000]	3000	[<4000]
Luxembourg	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Malta	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Netherlands	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Norway	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Poland	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Portugal	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
Serbia and Montenegro	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Slovakia
Slovenia	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Spain	2000	[<3000]	2000	[<3000]
Sweden	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Switzerland	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Orphans (0–17) currently living 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003			Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Country	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]				
Western and Central Europe								
Albania
Austria
Belgium
Czech Republic
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Western and Central Europe												
Albania
Austria
Belgium
Czech Republic
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary	2000	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands	2005	6.5	...	...	2004	32.1
Norway	2005	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland
Portugal
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovakia
Slovenia	2000	3.0	...	...
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (3)

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
North Africa and Middle East	440 000	[250 000 – 720 000]	380 000	[220 000 – 620 000]	400 000	[230 000 – 660 000]
Algeria	19 000	[9000 – 59 000]	9800	[4700 – 31 000]	19 000	[8800 – 60 000]
Bahrain	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	<500	[<1000]	...	...	...	...
Egypt	5300	[2900 – 13 000]	4300	[2300 – 10 000]	5200	[2800 – 13 000]
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	4000	[2200 – 9800]	...	...	...	...
Jordan	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	2900	[1400 – 9200]	1600	[770 – 5100]	2900	[1400 – 9300]
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	19 000	[12 000 – 38 000]	17 000	[11 000 – 25 000]	19 000	[12 000 – 38 000]
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	350 000	[170 000 – 580 000]	330 000	[170 000 – 540 000]	320 000	[160 000 – 530 000]
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	8700	[4700 – 21 000]	4400	[2400 – 11 000]	8600	[4600 – 21 000]
Turkey	<2000	[<5000]	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America	1 300 000	[770 000 – 2 100 000]	1 200 000	[710 000 – 1 900 000]	1 200 000	[770 000 – 2 000 000]
Canada (4)	60 000	[48 000 – 72 000]	56 000	[46 000 – 66 000]	59 000	[47 000 – 71 000]
United States of America	1 200 000	[720 000 – 2 000 000]	1 100 000	[660 000 – 1 800 000]	1 200 000	[720 000 – 2 000 000]
Caribbean	330 000	[240 000 – 420 000]	310 000	[230 000 – 400 000]	300 000	[220 000 – 400 000]
Bahamas	6800	[3300 – 22 000]	5800	[3100 – 9800]	6500	[3100 – 21 000]
Barbados	2700	[1500 – 4200]	2700	[1500 – 4200]	2700	[1500 – 4200]
Cuba	4800	[2300 – 15 000]	4300	[2100 – 14 000]	4700	[2300 – 15 000]
Dominican Republic	66 000	[56 000 – 77 000]	66 000	[57 000 – 76 000]	62 000	[53 000 – 73 000]
Haiti	190 000	[120 000 – 270 000]	180 000	[110 000 – 260 000]	180 000	[100 000 – 250 000]
Jamaica	25 000	[14 000 – 39 000]	24 000	[13 000 – 38 000]	25 000	[14 000 – 39 000]
Trinidad and Tobago	27 000	[15 000 – 42 000]	25 000	[14 000 – 40 000]	26 000	[15 000 – 41 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]
North Africa and Middle East	350 000	[200 000 – 580 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	190 000	[95 000 – 350 000]
Algeria	9700	[4600 – 31 000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	4100	[1700 – 13 000]
Bahrain	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Egypt	4200	[2300 – 10 000]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<0.1	[<0.2]	<1000	[430 – 2300]
Iraq	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1600	[760 – 5100]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.5]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.3]	<1000	[270 – 2100]
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Morocco	17 000	[11 000 – 25 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.4]	0.1	[<0.2]	4000	[2100 – 8400]
Oman	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Sudan	300 000	[160 000 – 500 000]	1.6	[0.8 – 2.7]	1.6	[0.8 – 2.7]	180 000	[80 000 – 320 000]
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	4400	[2400 – 11 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	1900	[860 – 4700]
Turkey	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	[<0.2]	...	...	...	...
North America	1 100 000	[700 000 – 1 900 000]	0.8	[0.5 – 1.1]	0.7	[0.4 – 1.0]	310 000	[170 000 – 550 000]
Canada (4)	55 000	[45 000 – 65 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	9600	[7700 – 12 000]
United States of America	1 100 000	[660 000 – 1 800 000]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]	300 000	[150 000 – 530 000]
Caribbean	290 000	[210 000 – 370 000]	1.6	[1.1 – 2.2]	1.5	[1.1 – 2.0]	160 000	[100 000 – 220 000]
Bahamas	5500	[2900 – 9300]	3.3	[1.3 – 4.5]	2.9	[1.5 – 4.9]	3800	[1600 – 13 000]
Barbados	2700	[1500 – 4200]	1.5	[0.8 – 2.5]	1.6	[0.9 – 2.5]	<1000	[<2000]
Cuba	4200	[2000 – 14 000]	0.1	[<0.2]	0.1	[<0.2]	2600	[1100 – 8500]
Dominican Republic	63 000	[54 000 – 72 000]	1.1	[0.9 – 1.3]	1.2	[1.0 – 1.3]	31 000	[27 000 – 37 000]
Haiti	170 000	[98 000 – 230 000]	3.8	[2.2 – 5.4]	3.8	[2.2 – 5.4]	96 000	[50 000 – 150 000]
Jamaica	24 000	[13 000 – 37 000]	1.5	[0.8 – 2.4]	1.5	[0.8 – 2.4]	6900	[3300 – 12 000]
Trinidad and Tobago	25 000	[14 000 – 39 000]	2.6	[1.4 – 4.2]	2.6	[1.4 – 4.1]	15 000	[6900 – 24 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]
North Africa and Middle East	180 000	[84 000 – 320 000]	31 000	[12 000 – 75 000]	28 000	[11 000 – 69 000]
Algeria	2000	[850 – 6600]	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	<1000	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	<500	[<2000]	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	3100	[1700 – 5100]	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	170 000	[75 000 – 310 000]	30 000	[12 000 – 74 000]	28 000	[11 000 – 68 000]
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	<1000	[410 – 2200]	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America	290 000	[150 000 – 500 000]	11 000	[3500 – 27 000]	11 000	[3500 – 27 000]
Canada (4)	6700	[5400 – 8100]	...	...	...	...
United States of America	280 000	[140 000 – 490 000]	...	...	...	...
Caribbean	150 000	[99 000 – 200 000]	22 000	[9800 – 43 000]	22 000	[9700 – 43 000]
Bahamas	3300	[1100 – 5900]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Barbados	<1000	[<2000]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Cuba	2300	[980 – 7600]	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	31 000	[27 000 – 35 000]	3600	[1300 – 8000]	3600	[1200 – 8000]
Haiti	90 000	[47 000 – 140 000]	17 000	[5800 – 36 000]	17 000	[5800 – 36 000]
Jamaica	6500	[3100 – 11 000]	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Trinidad and Tobago	14 000	[6500 – 23 000]	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003		
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
North Africa and Middle East	0.2	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.2]	37 000	[20 000 – 62 000]	34 000	[18 000 – 57 000]
Algeria	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Bahrain
Cyprus
Egypt	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Morocco	1300	[850 – 2000]	1000	[<2000]
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Sudan	34 000	[18 000 – 58 000]	32 000	[17 000 – 55 000]
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen
North America					18 000	[11 000 – 26 000]	18 000	[11 000 – 26 000]
Canada (4)	<1000	[<2000]	<1000	[<2000]
United States of America	16 000	[9600 – 24 000]	16 000	[9600 – 24 000]
Caribbean	1.6	[0.9 – 2.3]	0.7	[0.4 – 0.9]	27 000	[19 000 – 36 000]	28 000	[19 000 – 38 000]
Bahamas	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Barbados	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Cuba	<500	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Dominican Republic	6700	[5100 – 8200]	6900	[4600 – 9000]
Haiti	16 000	[9500 – 24 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 26 000]
Jamaica	1300	[710 – 2200]	1300	[670 – 2100]
Trinidad and Tobago	1900	[990 – 3100]	1700	[870 – 2700]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Country	Orphans (0–17) currently living 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003		Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]				
North Africa and Middle East								
Algeria
Bahrain
Cyprus
Egypt
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Morocco
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen
North America								
Canada (4)
United States of America
Caribbean								
Bahamas
Barbados
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Haiti	2000	3.7	...	...
Jamaica
Trinidad and Tobago

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
North Africa and Middle East												
Algeria
Bahrain
Cyprus
Egypt
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Morocco	2005	1.9	...	...	2005	1.9
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen
North America												
Canada (4)
United States of America
Caribbean												
Bahamas
Barbados
Cuba
Dominican Republic	2000	4.0	2004	3.6	...	...	...	...
Haiti
Jamaica	2005	9.0	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Adults and children 2005		Adults and children 2003		Adults (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Latin America	1 600 000	[1 200 000 – 2 400 000]	1 400 000	[1 100 000 – 2 000 000]	1 600 000	[1 200 000 – 2 400 000]
Argentina	130 000	[80 000 – 220 000]	120 000	[75 000 – 170 000]	130 000	[78 000 – 220 000]
Belize	3700	[2000 – 5700]	2900	[1600 – 4500]	3600	[2000 – 5600]
Bolivia	7000	[3800 – 17 000]	6400	[3500 – 16 000]	6800	[3600 – 16 000]
Brazil	620 000	[370 000 – 1 000 000]	560 000	[350 000 – 800 000]	610 000	[370 000 – 1 000 000]
Chile	28 000	[17 000 – 56 000]	25 000	[16 000 – 37 000]	28 000	[17 000 – 56 000]
Colombia	160 000	[100 000 – 320 000]	140 000	[90 000 – 210 000]	160 000	[100 000 – 320 000]
Costa Rica	7400	[3600 – 24 000]	6400	[3300 – 11 000]	7300	[3500 – 24 000]
Ecuador	23 000	[11 000 – 74 000]	22 000	[11 000 – 36 000]	22 000	[11 000 – 71 000]
El Salvador	36 000	[22 000 – 72 000]	34 000	[22 000 – 52 000]	35 000	[22 000 – 71 000]
Guatemala	61 000	[37 000 – 100 000]	55 000	[34 000 – 79 000]	59 000	[35 000 – 97 000]
Guyana	12 000	[4700 – 23 000]	12 000	[4700 – 23 000]	11 000	[4400 – 22 000]
Honduras	63 000	[35 000 – 99 000]	58 000	[32 000 – 91 000]	61 000	[33 000 – 95 000]
Mexico	180 000	[99 000 – 440 000]	170 000	[91 000 – 410 000]	180 000	[97 000 – 440 000]
Nicaragua	7300	[3900 – 18 000]	5900	[3200 – 14 000]	7200	[3900 – 17 000]
Panama	17 000	[11 000 – 34 000]	16 000	[10 000 – 24 000]	17 000	[10 000 – 33 000]
Paraguay	13 000	[6200 – 41 000]	11 000	[6000 – 19 000]	13 000	[6000 – 41 000]
Peru	93 000	[56 000 – 150 000]	84 000	[52 000 – 120 000]	91 000	[55 000 – 150 000]
Suriname	5200	[2800 – 8100]	4500	[2500 – 7000]	5100	[2800 – 8000]
Uruguay	9600	[4600 – 30 000]	8100	[4200 – 14 000]	9500	[4500 – 31 000]
Venezuela	110 000	[54 000 – 350 000]	96 000	[50 000 – 160 000]	110 000	[52 000 – 350 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV								
Country	Adults (15+) 2003		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2005		Adult (15-49) rate (%) 2003		Women (15+) 2005	
	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate-high estimate]
Latin America	1 400 000	[1 100 000 – 2 000 000]	0.5	[0.4 – 1.2]	0.5	[0.4 – 0.7]	480 000	[340 000 – 760 000]
Argentina	120 000	[73 000 – 170 000]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.9]	0.6	[0.4 – 0.8]	36 000	[19 000 – 64 000]
Belize	2800	[1600 – 4400]	2.5	[1.4 – 4.0]	2.1	[1.1 – 3.3]	1000	[<2000]
Bolivia	6300	[3400 – 15 000]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.3]	0.1	[0.1 – 0.3]	1900	[880 – 4700]
Brazil	550 000	[340 000 – 790 000]	0.5	[0.3 – 1.6]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.7]	220 000	[110 000 – 390 000]
Chile	25 000	[16 000 – 37 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 1.2]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.4]	7600	[4000 – 16 000]
Colombia	140 000	[89 000 – 210 000]	0.6	[0.3 – 2.5]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.8]	45 000	[24 000 – 95 000]
Costa Rica	6300	[3300 – 11 000]	0.3	[0.1 – 3.6]	0.3	[0.1 – 0.4]	2000	[860 – 6700]
Ecuador	21 000	[11 000 – 35 000]	0.3	[0.1 – 3.5]	0.3	[0.1 – 0.5]	12 000	[5200 – 40 000]
El Salvador	34 000	[22 000 – 51 000]	0.9	[0.5 – 3.8]	0.9	[0.6 – 1.4]	9900	[5300 – 21 000]
Guatemala	53 000	[33 000 – 76 000]	0.9	[0.5 – 2.7]	0.9	[0.5 – 1.2]	16 000	[8300 – 29 000]
Guyana	11 000	[4400 – 22 000]	2.4	[1.0 – 4.9]	2.4	[0.9 – 4.8]	6600	[2300 – 14 000]
Honduras	56 000	[31 000 – 88 000]	1.5	[0.8 – 2.4]	1.5	[0.8 – 2.4]	16 000	[7500 – 27 000]
Mexico	170 000	[90 000 – 410 000]	0.3	[0.2 – 0.7]	0.3	[0.1 – 0.7]	42 000	[17 000 – 91 000]
Nicaragua	5800	[3100 – 14 000]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.6]	0.2	[0.1 – 0.5]	1700	[780 – 4200]
Panama	15 000	[9900 – 23 000]	0.9	[0.5 – 3.7]	0.9	[0.6 – 1.3]	4300	[2300 – 9200]
Paraguay	11 000	[5800 – 19 000]	0.4	[0.2 – 4.6]	0.4	[0.2 – 0.6]	3500	[1500 – 12 000]
Peru	82 000	[51 000 – 120 000]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.7]	0.5	[0.3 – 0.8]	26 000	[13 000 – 45 000]
Suriname	4500	[2500 – 7000]	1.9	[1.1 – 3.1]	1.7	[0.9 – 2.7]	1400	[690 – 2400]
Uruguay	8100	[4200 – 14 000]	0.5	[0.2 – 6.1]	0.4	[0.2 – 0.7]	5300	[2200 – 17 000]
Venezuela	94 000	[49 000 – 160 000]	0.7	[0.3 – 8.9]	0.6	[0.3 – 1.1]	31 000	[13 000 – 100 000]

1. Estimated number of people living with HIV						
Country	Women (15+) 2003		Children (0-14) 2005		Children (0-14) 2003	
	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Latin America	420 000	[290 000 – 630 000]	32 000	[19 000 – 59 000]	29 000	[17 000 – 54 000]
Argentina	32 000	[15 000 – 50 000]	...	...	...	...
Belize	<1000	[<2000]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Bolivia	1700	[800 – 4300]	...	...	...	...
Brazil	190 000	[89 000 – 300 000]	...	...	...	...
Chile	6600	[3500 – 11 000]	...	...	...	...
Colombia	37 000	[20 000 – 60 000]	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	1700	[600 – 3100]	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	11 000	[4000 – 21 000]	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	9200	[5000 – 15 000]	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	14 000	[6600 – 22 000]	...	...	...	...
Guyana	6600	[2300 – 14 000]	<1000	[160 – 2000]	<1000	[170 – 2100]
Honduras	14 000	[6700 – 24 000]	2400	[790 – 5600]	1900	[640 – 4500]
Mexico	34 000	[15 000 – 79 000]	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	1300	[580 – 3100]	...	...	...	...
Panama	3900	[2100 – 6300]	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	3000	[1100 – 5500]	...	...	...	...
Peru	22 000	[10 000 – 35 000]	...	...	...	...
Suriname	1200	[580 – 2100]	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Uruguay	4500	[1600 – 8000]	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	26 000	[9100 – 47 000]	...	...	...	...

					2. AIDS deaths			
Young women (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Young men (15–24) rate (%) 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2005		Deaths in adults and children 2003		
Country	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate– high estimate]
Latin America	0.3	[0.2 – 0.8]	0.5	[0.4 – 1.5]	59 000	[47 000 – 76 000]	51 000	[40 000 – 67 000]
Argentina	4300	[2600 – 6400]	3100	[1600 – 5000]
Belize	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Bolivia	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Brazil	14 000	[8300 – 21 000]	13 000	[6800 – 21 000]
Chile	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Colombia	8200	[5200 – 12 000]	6800	[3800 – 10 000]
Costa Rica	<100	[<200]	<100	[<200]
Ecuador	1600	[840 – 2900]	1100	[450 – 2000]
El Salvador	2500	[1600 – 3700]	2800	[1500 – 4200]
Guatemala	2700	[1600 – 4000]	2100	[1100 – 3400]
Guyana	1200	[440 – 2300]	1300	[500 – 2600]
Honduras	3700	[2000 – 6200]	3500	[1900 – 5800]
Mexico	6200	[3800 – 11 000]	5500	[3300 – 9900]
Nicaragua	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Panama	<1000	[<1000]	<1000	[<2000]
Paraguay	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Peru	5600	[3400 – 8500]	5100	[2700 – 8100]
Suriname	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Uruguay	<500	[<1000]	<500	[<1000]
Venezuela	6100	[3100 – 11 000]	4300	[1800 – 7800]

3. Orphans due to AIDS					4. Trend of HIV prevalence (%) in young (15–24) pregnant women in capital city			
Orphans (0–17) currently living 2005		Orphans (0–17) living in 2003						
Country	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Estimate	[low estimate–high estimate]	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Latin America								
Argentina
Belize
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Ecuador
El Salvador
Guatemala
Guyana
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

5. Trends of HIV prevalence (%) in most-at-risk groups in capital city												
Country	Injecting drug users				Female sex workers				Men who have sex with men			
	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)	Year	HIV (%)
Latin America												
Argentina	2000	23.0	...	...	2001	3.4	...	...	2000	13.8	...	...
Belize
Bolivia	2000	14.6	...	...
Brazil	2000	46.0	...	...	2001	2.9	...	...	2001	13.0	...	...
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica	2005	0.1	...	...	...	...
Ecuador
El Salvador	2001	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	2000	2.3	2005	8.7	...	...	2005	11.5
Guyana
Honduras	2000	12.5	2005	9.7	2001	8.2	2005	13.0
Mexico	2001	15.2	...	...
Nicaragua	2000	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	2001	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	2005	3.1	...	...	2005	13.0
Peru	2000	19.7	2005	23.6
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

NOTES

- Ethiopia** | In early 2006 important new data from a national community-based survey and from rural surveillance sites had become available in Ethiopia. At the time when this report went to press, those new data had only partially been analysed. As a result, the estimates for Ethiopia in this report should be considered preliminary. UNAIDS and WHO will make new estimates, based on a comprehensive analysis of all data, available on their websites as soon as possible.
- India** | Work is ongoing to produce a more precise estimate of AIDS mortality in India. An analysis using adult prevalence in past years and parameter estimates based on the international literature suggests that AIDS mortality lies within these ranges.
- United Kingdom** | These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed.
- Canada** | These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006.