

Acronyms

3TC	lamivudine	IMAI	integrated management of adolescent and adult illness
ABC	airway-Breathing-Circulation	IMCI	integrated management of childhood illness
AFB	acid fast bacillus	IMPAC	integrated management of pregnancy and childbirth
AIDS	acquired Immunodeficiency syndrome	INH	isoniazid
AMC	average monthly consumption	ITN	insecticide-treated bed nets
ANC	antenatal care	IUD	intrauterine device
APMR	annual patient monitoring review	L&D	labour and delivery
ART	antiretroviral therapy	MCH	maternal and child health
ARV	antiretroviral	MDR	multidrug resistant
AZT	azidothymidine, generic zidovudine (ZDV)	MSM	men who have sex with men
BMU	basic management unit	MTCT	mother to child transmission
CAB	community advisory board	MUAC	mid-upper arm circumference
CAH	child and adolescent health	NVP	nevirapine
CBO	community-Based organization	NGO	nongovernmental organization
CD4	count of the lymphocytes with a CD4 surface marker per cubic millimetre of blood	NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase Inhibitor
CHW	community health worker	NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
CITC	client-initiated testing and counselling	NTP	national TB programme
CSW	commercial sex worker	OI	opportunistic infection
CTX	cotrimoxazole	OPD	outpatient department
d4T	stavudine	PEP	post exposure prophylaxis
DBS	dried blood spot (for infant HIV testing)	PCPNC	pregnancy, childbirth, postpartum and newborn care (WHO IMPAC first-level guideline)
DOTS	directly observed treatment, short-course (WHO TB strategy)	PCR	polymerase chain reaction (for HIV viral testing)
EFV	efavirenz	PI	protease inhibitor
EPI	expanded programme on immunization	PITC	provider-initiated testing and counselling
EQA	external quality assurance	PLHIV	people living with HIV
FBO	faith based organization	PMTCT	prevention of mother to child transmission (of HIV)
FDC	fixed dose combination	PCP	pneumocystis pneumonia
FEFO	first expiry first out	QC	quality control
FIFO	first In first out	QI	quality improvement
FP	family planning	sdNVP	single dose nevirapine
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus	SOP	standard operating procedures
HMIS	health management information system	SP	sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine
HRZE	isoniazid- rifampicin- pyrazinamide- ethambutol	STI	sexually transmitted infection
HR	isoniazid- rifampicin	TB	tuberculosis
IC	infection control	TI	transfer in
IEC	information Education communication	TO	transfer out
IPT	intermittent preventive therapy for malaria	UA	universal access
IPT	isoniazid preventive therapy (for tuberculosis)	UNGASS	united Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS

Organization abbreviations

ANECCA	African Network for the Care of Children affected by HIV/AIDS	IUATLD	The International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease
APMG	AIDS Project Management Group	JICA	Japan International Cooperation Group
AIDS Relief	The AIDS Relief Consortium (lead by Catholic Relief Services)	JSI	John Snow International
CDC GAP	The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Global AIDS programme	MEASURE/Evaluation	Monitoring and Evaluation to Assess and Use Results
CHAI	The William J. Clinton Foundation "Clinton HIV/AIDS Initiative"	MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières
CIDRZ	The Center for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia	MSH	Management Sciences for Health
EPN	Ecumenical Pharmaceutical Network	PEPFAR	The United States President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
EGPAF	The Elisabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation	URC-CHS	University Research Co., LLC - Centre for Human Sciences
GFTAM	The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria	UNAIDS	The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
FHI	Family Health International	UNICEF	The United Nations Children's Fund
GFTAM	The Global Fund to fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
GNP+	The Global Network of People living with HIV/AIDS	WHO	The World Health Organization
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration of the US Department of Health and Human Services		
ICAP	The International Center for AIDS Care and Treatment Programmes		