I. Epidemiological profile

Population | 2013 | %
---|---|---
High transmission (> 1 case per 1000 population) | 11 800,000 | 100
Low transmission (≤ 1 case per 1000 population) | 0 | 0
Malaria-free (0 cases) | 0 | 0
Total | 11 800,000 | 0

II. Intervention policies and strategies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intervention</th>
<th>Policies/strategies</th>
<th>Yes/No</th>
<th>Year adopted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITN</td>
<td>ITN/LLINs distributed free of charge</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITN/LLINs distributed to all age groups</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRS</td>
<td>IRS is recommended</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DDT is authorized for IRS</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larval control</td>
<td>Use of larval control recommended</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPT</td>
<td>IPT used to prevent malaria during pregnancy</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis</td>
<td>Patients of all ages should receive diagnostic test</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malaria diagnosis is free of charge in the public sector</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment</td>
<td>ACT is free for all ages in public sector</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Artemisinin-based monotherapies withdrawn</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Single dose of primaquine is used as gametocidal medicine for P. falciparum</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primaquine is used for radical treatment of P. vivax</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G6PD test is a requirement before treatment with primaquine</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Directly observed treatment with primaquine is undertaken</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>System for monitoring of adverse reactions to antimalarials exists</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. Financing

Sources of financing

Financing by intervention in 2013

IV. Coverage

ITN and IRS coverage


Cases tracked


Test positivity

Survey source: DHS 2008, DHS 2010

V. Impact

Confirmed malaria cases per 1000 and ABER

Malaria admissions and deaths (per 100 000)

Impact: Achieved >75% decrease in case incidence in 2013