I. Epidemiological profile

Population 2014 %
Number of active foci 319
Number of people living within active foci 694,000 1
Number of people living in malaria-free areas 77,100,000 99
Total 78,100,000

II. Intervention policies and strategies

Intervention Policies/strategies Yes/No Adopted
ITN ITN/LLINs distributed free of charge Yes 2005
ITN/LLINs distributed to all age groups Yes 2005
IRS IRS is recommended Yes 1949
DOT is authorized for IRS No

Surveillance ACTs as % of all antimalarials received by <5 (survey) Insufficient data
0–0.1 0.1–1 1–10 >10

Antimalarial treatment policy Medicine Adopted
First-line treatment of confirmed malaria AS+SP AS+SP+PQ 2010
First-line treatment of P. falciparum AS+SP AS+SP+PQ 2010
Treatment failure of P. falciparum AS, Quinnidine
Treatment of severe malaria AS, Quinnidine
Dosage of primaquine for radical treatment of P. falciparum 0.75 mg/kg (8 wk)

Insecticide susceptibility bioassays (resistance to at least one insecticide for any vector at any locality)

Year Pyrethroid Carbamate Organophosphate Species/complex tested 2010–2012

PF-RATIO
PF-RATIO

Malaria test positivity rate and ABER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>ABER (microscopy &amp; RDT)</th>
<th>Slide positivity rate</th>
<th>RDT positivity rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Impact: On track for >75% decrease in incidence 2000–2015