Ethiopia

Country indicators

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (000s)²</td>
<td>94'101</td>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years)³</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet users (%)⁴</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>Per capita total health expenditure (PPP Int $)⁵</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>GNI per capita (US$)⁶</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National policy on health technology
Health technology (medical device) national policy: No
Web site: —
Language(s): —
MOH responsible for health technology policy implementation: Food Medicin and Hyginie administrahion Control Agency

Regulatory agency
Authority responsible for implementing and enforcing regulations in your country: Yes
Name of principal institution: Food, medical & health Administration and Control Authority
Web site: www.fmhaca.gov.et
Contact: —
Telephone number: —
Email: —

National health technology assessment unit
Unit/department: Public Health Infrastructure Directorate
Web site: http://www.moh.gov.et
Contact: Mekonnen Engida
Email: mekonen_engda@yahoo.com

National health technology management units
National health technology unit(s): Yes

Development of technical specifications for procurement process:
Unit/department: Public Health Infrastructure Directorate
Contact: Mekonnen Engida
Email: mekonen_engda@yahoo.com

Other: Planning for conduct medical equipment inventory at hospital level/application/user training
Unit/department: Public Health Infrastructure Directorate
Contact: Mekonnen Engida
Email: mekonen_engda@yahoo.com

Other: Planning of medical equipment allocation
Unit/department: Public Health Infrastructure Directorate
Web site: www.moh.gov.et/
Contact: Mekonnen Engida
Email: mekonen_engda@yahoo.com

Medical device nomenclature system
Official nomenclature system for medical devices: Yes  
Type: Nationally developed  
Use: For procurement
Nomenclature system name: —
Web site: www.fmhaca.gov.et

Medical device incorporation
Procurement
Policy or guideline: Yes
Web site: www.fmh.gov.et
National level procurement: Yes
Web site: —

Donations
Policy or guideline: Yes
Web site: www.fmhaca.gov.et

Technical specifications
Technical specifications to support procurement or donations: Yes, but not publically available
Web site: www.pfsa.gov.et

Medical device incorporation comments: —
Inventory and maintenance
Type of inventories available: None
Comments: AAU, Tikur Anbesa specialized Hospital update medical Inventory & Equipment history file in 2013
Medical equipment management unit: Yes
Management software: Yes
Software and comments: HARVEST Dimo

Lists of medical devices
Lists of approved medical devices for public procurement or reimbursement:
Lists available: Yes
Unit: Pharmaceutical Fund & Supply Agency
Web site: —

National lists of medical devices for different types of healthcare facilities
or specific procedures: Lists available: For different healthcare facilities and specific procedures
Web site - facilities: —
Web site - procedures: www.fmhaca.gov.et

National list for diseases and situations:
Lists available: One or more
Web site: www.fmhaca.gov.et

Healthcare facility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Healthcare facility</th>
<th>Public sector</th>
<th>Private sector</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Density per 100,000 population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health post</td>
<td>14’250</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>14250</td>
<td>15.143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health centre</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District hospital</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>0.192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provincial hospital</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional hospital</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0.027</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Medical equipment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medical equipment</th>
<th>Public sector</th>
<th>Private sector</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Density per 1,000,000 population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Magnetic Resonance Imaging</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computerized Tomography Scanner</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>0.361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positron Emission Tomography Scanner</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mammograph*</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear accelerator</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecobalt unit (Cobalt-60)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiotherapy</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Density per 1,000,000 females aged from 50-69 old.

Additional information and comments:
Concerning HT national policy we provide the following doc.: National Health Policy.pdf
Concerning Infrastructure section: The targets of the government are to expand the current infrastructure capacity.

Contacts
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Postal address: Getachew Wolde, P.O.Box 42220, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

WHO representative:
Name: Dr Pierre Mpele Kilebou
Email: mpelep@et.afro.who.int

WHO health products focal point:
Name: Mideksa Mulugeta
Email: mulugematideksa@yahoo.com
Telephone: —

UNPD as of 1 July 2012 (2013 update)
WHO 2012 data
WB 2014 classification
WB 2013 data (2014 update)
WB 2013 (2014 update)
n/a not applicable
The full text can be found at www.who.int/medical_devices/countries/full_text.xls