

Annex Table 5 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of expenditure on health, 1998–2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1 Afghanistan	6	5.9	6	6.5	8	8.9	7.7	6.3	9	39.2	91.1	92.3	93.7	91	60.8	8.8	9	10.5	14.3	23.1
2 Albania	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	35.9	37.7	39.2	36	38.7	64.1	62.3	60.8	64	61.3	7	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.1
3 Algeria	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	65.6	66.4	69.6	74.2	74	34.4	33.6	30.4	25.8	26	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.1
4 Andorra	9.2	6.8	7	6.8	6.5	78.6	71.6	70.1	71	70.5	21.4	28.4	29.9	29	29.5	39.1	29.5	25.7	26.3	26.6
5 Angola	3.1	3.1	3.3	5.3	5	33	41.4	54	51.8	41.9	67	58.6	46	48.2	58.1	1.8	2.1	3.1	5.4	4.1
6 Antigua and Barbuda	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	71.7	72.2	72	70.8	68.6	28.3	27.8	28	29.2	31.4	14.5	13.9	14.1	15	14.1
7 Argentina	8.2	9	8.9	9.5	8.9	55.2	56.2	55.1	53.5	50.2	44.8	43.8	44.9	46.5	49.8	14.6	14.8	14.5	14.2	15.3
8 Armenia	5.8	7.1	5.2	7	5.8	24.7	30.8	29.8	21.5	22.9	75.3	69.2	70.2	78.5	77.1	5.7	7.6	6.1	6.2	6
9 Australia	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	68.3	69.8	69.1	68.3	67.9	31.7	30.2	30.9	31.7	32.1	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.7	17.1
10 Austria	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	69.7	69.6	69.6	68.5	69.9	30.3	30.4	30.4	31.5	30.1	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.5
11 Azerbaijan	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	19.3	21.6	22	23	22.1	80.7	78.4	78	77	77.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9
12 Bahamas	7.5	7	7	6.8	6.9	44.9	46.8	47.2	47.5	48.6	55.1	53.2	52.8	52.5	51.4	13.8	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.6
13 Bahrain	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	70.6	70	69.3	70.4	72	29.4	30	30.8	29.6	28	11.5	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.5
14 Bangladesh	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	30.7	27.2	25.6	25.8	25.2	69.3	72.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.4
15 Barbados	6	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	65.4	65.4	65.8	67.6	68.4	34.6	34.6	34.2	32.4	31.6	11.8	12	12	12.2	12.3
16 Belarus	6	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.4	82.1	81.1	80.1	75.5	73.9	17.9	18.9	19.9	24.5	26.1	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.5
17 Belgium	8.6	8.7	8.8	9	9.1	70.2	70.6	70.5	71.4	71.2	29.8	29.4	29.5	28.6	28.8	11.9	12.3	12.6	13	12.8
18 Belize	4.9	5.1	5	5.2	5.2	51.7	48.6	48	45.1	47.3	48.3	51.4	52	54.9	52.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5	5.3
19 Benin	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	40.9	37	43.4	46.2	44.4	59.1	63	56.6	53.8	55.6	11.2	9	9.8	11.9	11.1
20 Bhutan	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.5	90.3	89.6	90.6	91.2	92.2	9.7	10.4	9.4	8.8	7.8	9.2	8.3	9.3	7.8	12
21 Bolivia	5	6.2	6.1	6.4	7	62.9	58.1	60.1	59.3	59.8	37.1	41.9	39.9	40.7	40.2	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.4	11.6
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.5	10.7	9.7	9.2	9.2	27.3	56.7	52	48.8	49.8	72.7	43.3	48	51.2	50.2	2.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	8.8
23 Botswana	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	6	53.3	54.1	54.3	56.7	61.9	46.7	45.9	45.7	43.3	38.1	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.5
24 Brazil	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.9	44	42.8	41	42.9	45.9	56	57.2	59	57.1	54.1	9	9.3	8.5	9.2	10.1
25 Brunei Darussalam	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	81.3	79.4	80	78.3	78.2	18.7	20.6	20	21.7	21.8	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
26 Bulgaria	5.1	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.4	67.9	66.5	61.2	55.8	53.4	32.1	33.5	38.8	44.2	46.6	9.1	10.3	9.3	9.5	10.1
27 Burkina Faso	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	38.7	42	40	39.7	45.9	61.3	58	60	60.3	54.1	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	10.6
28 Burundi	3.1	3	3.1	3.2	3	20.5	19.9	17.9	20.8	21.5	79.5	80.1	82.1	79.2	78.5	2.4	2.1	2	2.2	2
29 Cambodia	10.5	10.8	11.8	11.8	12	10.1	10.1	14.2	14.9	17.1	89.9	89.9	85.8	85.1	82.9	11.8	11.3	15.7	16	18.6
30 Cameroon	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	17	24.4	27.8	26.2	26.2	83	75.6	72.2	73.8	73.8	4.6	7.2	9.5	7.4	7.9
31 Canada	9.2	9	8.9	9.4	9.6	70.6	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.9	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.9	30.1	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.8	15.9
32 Cape Verde	5.1	4.5	4.6	5	5	75.3	73.9	73.5	75.8	75.1	24.7	26.1	26.5	24.2	24.9	10.2	9	9.6	12.4	11.1
33 Central African Republic	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	34	38	41.1	39.4	41.6	66	62	58.9	60.6	58.4	6.7	7.7	7.5	9.6	7.4
34 Chad	5.4	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	31.4	33.2	41.2	41.5	41.9	68.6	66.8	58.8	58.5	58.1	11.2	10.5	12.9	13.6	12.2
35 Chile	6.1	6	5.7	5.7	5.8	36.4	38.4	42.2	43.7	45.1	63.6	61.6	57.8	56.3	54.9	8.3	8.3	9	9.7	10.2
36 China	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	39	38	34.6	35.5	33.7	61	62	65.4	64.5	66.3	13.3	11.8	10.3	10	10
37 Colombia	9.9	9.7	8	8.3	8.1	67.5	73.2	77.9	80.7	82.9	32.5	26.8	22.1	19.3	17.1	24.9	23.2	21.4	20.1	20.4
38 Comoros	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.9	63.4	60.8	54.9	46.9	58	36.6	39.2	45.1	53.1	42	8.8	11.2	9.6	6	8.2
39 Congo	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	72.4	68.4	70.2	69	70.3	27.6	31.6	29.8	31	29.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	6
40 Cook Islands	4.2	3.5	3.8	5.2	4.6	91.7	89.6	90.9	93.8	93	8.3	10.4	9.1	6.2	7	10	7.7	8.2	12.4	11.6
41 Costa Rica	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.3	69.3	68.1	66.7	65.2	65.4	30.7	31.9	33.3	34.8	34.6	24.1	24.6	24.2	23.3	24.4
42 Côte d'Ivoire	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	24.6	23.2	21.3	20.1	22.4	75.4	76.8	78.7	79.9	77.6	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2
43 Croatia	7.9	8.6	9	8.2	7.3	85.1	86.1	86.4	85.5	81.4	14.9	13.9	13.6	14.5	18.6	12.9	13.5	14.5	13.8	12
44 Cuba	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	84.7	85.5	85.8	86	86.5	15.3	14.5	14.2	14	13.5	10.3	11.1	10.8	11.4	11.3
45 Cyprus	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7	39.5	38.7	37.6	38.4	41.3	60.5	61.3	62.4	61.6	58.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.8
46 Czech Republic	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	7	91.8	91.5	91.4	91.4	91.4	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	15.8	15.6	15	15.1	14.7
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	76.9	75.3	73.5	73.4	76.6	23.1	24.7	26.5	26.6	23.4	3.3	5	5	5	5
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.1	9.9	7.2	7.4	18.2	30.2	90.1	92.8	92.6	81.8	69.8	3.7	2.6	3.7	13.5	16.4
49 Denmark	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	82	82.2	82.4	82.7	82.9	18	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.1	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.1
50 Djibouti	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	52.5	52.9	52.8	51.5	52.9	47.5	47.1	47.2	48.5	47.1	10	10	10.1	10.6	10.1
51 Dominica	5.8	6.2	5.8	6	6.4	73.3	74.3	71.5	71.3	71.3	26.7	25.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	11.8	12.8	12.8	10.5	12.2
52 Dominican Republic	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	31.4	32.1	35.2	35.6	36.4	68.6	67.9	64.8	64.4	63.6	11.8	11.3	14.6	13.5	11.7
53 Ecuador	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.8	38.3	39.4	31.2	33.5	36	61.7	60.6	68.8	66.5	64	9.3	9.8	6.4	8.5	8.8
54 Egypt	5	4.9	5	5.1	4.9	34.7	35.9	35.3	37.8	36.6	65.3	64.1	64.7	62.2	63.4	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6
55 El Salvador	8.2	8	8	7.7	8	42.5	43.5	45.1	42.4	44.7	57.5	56.5	54.9	57.6	55.3	24.2	25.1	25	21.2	22.8

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1 Afghanistan	1.7	1.9	2.4	5.3	42.6	0	0	0	0	0	99	99	99	99	80	0	0	0	0	0
2 Albania	5.8	6.9	8.7	4.9	3.8	24.8	23.4	20.1	20	22.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
3 Algeria	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	46.1	44.1	36.2	33.8	51.1	84	83.4	80.2	80	76.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.6
4 Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	60	87.5	88.1	86.2	84.9	95.2	95.6	96.1	92.6	96.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
5 Angola	6.2	9.2	14.9	11.8	7.9	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
6 Antigua and Barbuda	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
7 Argentina	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	60.3	59.2	59.9	58.4	56.7	63.8	64	63.3	62.4	62.4	32	31.9	32.6	31.1	31.1
8 Armenia	11.7	19.6	20.9	24.8	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	89.5	78	79.5	75.1	83.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
9 Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56.2	58	61.1	60.9	61.4	23.7	21.6	21.8	23.8	22.7
10 Austria	0	0	0	0	0	56.6	5													

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Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
56	Equatorial Guinea	4.1	2.7	2	1.7	1.8	62	62.4	66.5	70.1	72.2	38	37.6	33.5	29.9	27.8	8.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8
57	Eritrea	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	66.1	59.7	62.7	61.5	63.7	33.9	40.3	37.3	38.5	36.3	4.1	2.7	4.5	5.3	5.6
58	Estonia	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	86.3	80.4	76.7	77.8	76.3	13.7	19.6	23.3	22.2	23.7	13.4	12.1	11.7	11.5	11
59	Ethiopia	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.7	47.6	48.1	45.9	41.4	44.9	52.4	51.9	54.1	58.6	55.1	9.4	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6
60	Fiji	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	65.4	65.2	65.2	67.1	64.6	34.6	34.8	34.8	32.9	35.4	6.9	7.5	7.2	6.7	7.5
61	Finland	6.9	6.9	6.7	7	7.3	76.3	75.3	75.1	75.4	75.7	23.7	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.3	10	10	10.2	10.7	11
62	France	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.7	76	76	75.8	75.9	76	24	24	24.2	24.1	24	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.8
63	Gabon	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.3	60.7	49.2	39.5	43.5	41.3	39.3	50.8	60.5	56.5	58.7	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3
64	Gambia	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.3	24.5	34.2	44.2	43.7	44.6	75.5	65.8	55.8	56.3	55.4	7.2	10	14.4	9.4	12
65	Georgia	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	45.4	37.6	33.3	37.4	27.1	54.6	62.4	66.7	62.6	72.9	5.1	4.3	5.9	6.8	5.8
66	Germany	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.6	78.5	21.4	21.4	21.2	21.4	21.5	17.1	17.1	18.2	17.5	17.6
67	Ghana	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	42	40.2	40.6	40.9	41	58	59.8	59.4	59.1	59	8.9	9.3	7.8	8.5	8.4
68	Greece	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	52.1	53.4	53.9	53.1	52.9	47.9	46.6	46.1	46.9	47.1	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.8
69	Grenada	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.7	65.8	69.7	70.1	71.9	71	34.2	30.3	29.9	28.1	29	11.3	12.3	12.3	13.9	14.7
70	Guatemala	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	47.4	48.3	48.6	48.3	47.5	52.6	51.7	51.4	51.7	52.5	15.4	17	17	17.2	16.6
71	Guinea	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.8	14.8	16.3	16.9	16.8	15.5	85.2	83.7	83.1	83.2	84.5	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8
72	Guinea-Bissau	5.1	5	5.6	6.1	6.3	35	41.8	47.7	46.6	48.2	65	58.2	52.3	53.4	51.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.6	8.5
73	Guyana	5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	83.4	84	82.7	79.9	76.3	16.6	16	17.3	20.1	23.7	9.3	9.1	9.9	11.6	11.1
74	Haiti	7.2	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.6	35.4	36.3	36	37.7	39.4	64.6	63.7	64	62.3	60.6	19.7	18.5	20.7	23.8	23.8
75	Honduras	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	51.9	50.8	52.5	52.1	51.2	48.1	49.2	47.5	47.9	48.8	14.1	13.7	13.6	14	14
76	Hungary	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.8	74.8	72.4	70.7	69	70.2	25.2	27.6	29.3	31	29.8	10.1	11.4	11.7	10.4	10.4
77	Iceland	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.9	83	83.9	83.6	83.2	84	17	16.1	16.4	16.8	16	16.8	18.1	17.8	17.4	18.1
78	India	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	26.5	23.6	20.9	20.7	21.3	73.5	76.4	79.1	79.3	78.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
79	Indonesia ^c	2.5	2.6	2.8	3	3.2	27.8	29.6	25.4	35.8	36	72.2	70.4	74.6	64.2	64	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.7	5.4
80	Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.1	6	45.3	43.4	41.6	44.3	47.8	54.7	56.6	58.4	55.7	52.2	10.9	10.9	11	11.1	9
81	Iraq ^d	2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	51	39.6	29.1	27.1	16.9	49	60.4	70.9	72.9	83.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7
82	Ireland	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.3	76.5	72.8	73.3	75.6	75.2	23.5	27.2	26.7	24.4	24.8	13.6	13.2	14.5	15.5	16.4
83	Israel	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.6	9.1	72.1	69.4	67.2	66.5	65.7	27.9	30.6	32.8	33.5	34.3	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.8	10.9
84	Italy	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	71.8	72.3	73.7	76	75.6	28.2	27.7	26.3	24	24.4	11.1	11.5	12.8	13	13.3
85	Jamaica	5.9	5.5	6.4	6	6	58.6	50.3	52.6	43.4	57.4	41.4	49.7	47.4	56.6	42.6	7.4	5.6	6.6	4.3	5.9
86	Japan ^e	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	80.8	81.1	81.3	81.7	81.7	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.3	18.3	14	15.9	16.1	16.9	17
87	Jordan	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.3	53.6	48.2	45.2	45.7	46.1	46.4	51.8	54.8	54.3	53.9	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5
88	Kazakhstan	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	55.1	51.9	50.9	56.4	53.2	44.9	48.1	49.1	43.6	46.8	9.7	9.6	9	8.2	8.9
89	Kenya	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	45.2	41.1	46.5	42.8	44	54.8	58.9	53.5	57.2	56	8	6.5	10.2	7.7	8.4
90	Kiribati	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.3	8	99	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.8	1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	10.9	9.7	10	9.3	10.2
91	Kuwait	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.8	78.4	77.7	76.4	77.1	75.2	21.6	22.3	23.6	22.9	24.8	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.6
92	Kyrgyzstan	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	50.5	49.4	50	50.2	51.2	49.5	50.6	50	49.8	48.8	10.5	10.6	10.1	9.5	10.2
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.5	3	2.9	3.1	2.9	48.6	49.4	53.3	55.5	50.9	51.4	50.6	46.7	44.5	49.1	5.7	8.8	7.6	8.7	8.7
94	Latvia	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	65.5	64	58.8	58.3	64.1	34.5	36	41.2	41.7	35.9	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.3
95	Lebanon	12.2	11.7	12	11.9	11.5	27.5	27.5	30.1	29.9	30.1	72.5	72.5	69.9	70.1	69.9	10.4	9.5	8.6	10.5	9.1
96	Lesotho	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.2	83.8	83	84.4	83.7	84.9	16.2	17	15.6	16.3	15.1	9.4	7.2	10	10.3	10.9
97	Liberia	5.3	5.2	3.7	2.9	2.1	80.4	81.4	74.7	71	68	19.6	18.6	25.3	29	32	9.9	11.4	7.8	5.9	5.5
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	49.6	49.1	51.5	50.9	47.2	50.4	50.9	48.5	49.1	52.8	5.3	5.6	4.9	5	5
99	Lithuania	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.9	76	74.9	69.7	72.6	72.6	24	25.1	30.3	27.4	27.4	14.8	12.2	14.6	15.2	14
100	Luxembourg	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.9	6.2	90.9	89.7	89.7	89.8	85.4	9.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	14.6	12.8	13.5	12.9	13.5	12
101	Madagascar	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	56.5	53.7	52.7	64.1	55	43.5	46.3	47.3	35.9	45	7.4	6.9	6.5	7.1	8
102	Malawi	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.8	35.5	33.7	34.4	43.6	41.1	64.5	66.3	65.6	56.4	58.9	10.6	9.7	7.6	9.9	9.7
103	Malaysia	3	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	51.6	52.9	53.1	53.7	53.8	48.4	47.1	46.9	46.3	46.2	5.1	6	6.1	6.5	6.9
104	Maldives	5.5	5.6	5.9	6	5.8	85	85.2	86.9	87.5	87.7	15	14.8	13.1	12.5	12.3	13.3	13.2	13.7	13.8	12.5
105	Mali	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	45.7	42.9	49.7	50.1	50.8	54.3	57.1	50.3	49.9	49.2	7.6	6.6	8.5	8.2	9
106	Malta	8.4	8.3	8.8	9	9.7	69	67.5	68.4	71.3	71.8	31	32.5	31.6	28.7	28.2	11.9	11.8	13.1	13.6	14.3
107	Marshall Islands	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.6	66.4	65.2	65	64.7	67.3	33.6	34.8	35	35.3	32.7	10.9	10.8	9.6	9.6	10.9
108	Mauritania	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.9	63.9	64.2	63.3	67.9	74.2	36.1	35.8	36.7	32.1	25.8	6.9	7	6.5	8	10.1
109	Mauritius	2.8	3	2.8	2.8	2.9	68	71.5	72.8	75	76.9	32	28.5	27.2	25	23.1	7	7.2	6.6	7.6	8.3
110	Mexico	5.4	5.6	5.6	6	6.1	46	47.8	46.6	44.8	44.9	54	52.2	53.4	55.2	55.1	15.8	17.3	16.6	16.7	16.6

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health								
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001
56	Equatorial Guinea	16.4	9.4	7.8	5.9	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	95.1	91.3	84.1	81.4	80.5	0	0	0	0	0			
57	Eritrea	41.5	47.9	47.9	39.1	49.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0			
58	Estonia	1.5	3.5	0.9	0	0	77.1	82.1	86	86.1	86	96.6	71.3	84.9	84.7	83.9	n/a	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.4			
59	Ethiopia	22.9	24.4	25.9	29.3	29.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	77.6	78.2	66.4	66.8	65.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4			
60	Fiji	7.7	11.1	10.9	10.1	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0			
61	Finland	0	0	0	0	0	19.4	19.8	20.4	20.7	21	81.9	82.2	81.9	82.2	82.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.8			
62	France	0	0	0	0	0	96.8	96.7	96															

Annex Table 5 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of expenditure on health, 1998–2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
111	Micronesia, Federated States of	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	88.2	88	86.8	86.9	88.2	11.8	12	13.2	13.1	11.8	7.9	7.9	8	8.8	8.8
112	Monaco	10.5	8.5	10.2	9.8	11	75.7	73.5	75.7	76.6	79.6	24.3	26.5	24.3	23.4	20.4	13.2	10.3	12.9	12.5	14.6
113	Mongolia	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	65.4	66.5	70.3	72.3	70.4	34.6	33.5	29.7	27.7	29.6	9	9.8	10.5	10.5	10.6
114	Morocco	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	28.3	29.1	33.9	32.5	32.8	71.7	70.9	66.1	67.5	67.2	4.1	4	4.6	4.2	4.9
115	Mozambique	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.8	57.7	61.9	66.5	69.8	71	42.3	38.1	33.5	30.2	29	12.2	14.2	16.3	18.2	19.9
116	Myanmar	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	10.6	11	13.7	12.5	18.5	89.4	89	86.3	87.5	81.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.3
117	Namibia	6.8	7	6.9	6.9	6.7	72.4	73.3	68.9	71.1	70.1	27.6	26.7	31.1	28.9	29.9	13.2	13.1	12.4	13	12.9
118	Nauru	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.6	89	89.1	88.9	88.7	88.8	11	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.2
119	Nepal	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	25.6	21.4	21	24.7	27.2	74.4	78.6	79	75.3	72.8	7	5.9	5.6	6.2	7.5
120	Netherlands	7.9	8	7.9	8.3	8.8	67.2	65.9	66.5	65.9	65.6	32.8	34.1	33.5	34.1	34.4	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.2
121	New Zealand	7.9	7.8	7.9	8	8.5	77	77.5	78	76.4	77.9	23	22.5	22	23.6	22.1	13.5	13.9	14.5	14.5	15.5
122	Nicaragua	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	49.3	45.8	49.3	49.2	49.1	50.7	54.2	50.7	50.8	50.9	15.3	11.2	13.1	12.9	15.2
123	Niger	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4	40.2	50.2	50.8	49	50.8	59.8	49.8	49.2	51	49.2	9.2	12.5	12.3	10.8	10
124	Nigeria	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	26.1	29.1	33.5	31.4	25.6	73.9	70.9	66.5	68.6	74.4	7.1	5.4	5.9	3.4	3.3
125	Niue	7.8	7.9	7.6	9.3	9.7	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	12.8	12.9	12.4	15.2	16
126	Norway	8.5	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.6	84.7	85.2	85	83.4	83.5	15.3	14.8	15	16.6	16.5	15.6	16.3	16.5	18.1	18.1
127	Oman	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	81.6	83.2	78.8	82.1	81.6	18.4	16.8	21.2	17.9	18.4	7.3	7.9	7.3	6.9	7.3
128	Pakistan	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	35.6	30.3	32.4	32.7	34.9	64.4	69.7	67.6	67.3	65.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2
129	Palau	8.9	9	9	9.2	9.1	92.9	91.4	91.7	92	91	7.1	8.6	8.3	8	9	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.4
130	Panama	9	7.7	9	8.6	8.9	73.5	69.4	71.9	71.4	71.7	26.5	30.6	28.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	22.3	26	23.4	23.1
131	Papua New Guinea	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	90.9	89.9	89.7	89	88.6	9.1	10.1	10.3	11	11.4	12.3	13.3	12.9	13	13
132	Paraguay	6.5	7.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	45.5	44.9	40.2	35.2	38.1	54.5	55.1	59.8	64.8	61.9	16.2	16.7	17.5	15.9	17.5
133	Peru	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	52.6	53.1	53	52	49.9	47.4	46.9	47	48	50.1	12	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
134	Philippines	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	42.5	43.7	47.1	43.6	39.1	57.5	56.3	52.9	56.4	60.9	6.5	6.5	7	5.8	4.7
135	Poland	6	5.9	5.7	6	6.1	65.4	71.1	70	71.9	72.4	34.6	28.9	30	28.1	27.6	9.4	10.6	10.2	10.9	9.8
136	Portugal	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.3	67.1	67.6	69.5	70.6	70.5	32.8	32.3	30.4	29.3	29.3	12.8	13	14.1	14.3	14.2
137	Qatar	4	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	76.9	76.2	75.6	75.5	78.2	23.1	23.8	24.4	24.5	21.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8
138	Republic of Korea	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.1	5	46.9	46.9	49	54.5	52.9	53.1	53.1	51	45.5	47.1	8.4	9.4	9.7	11.5	10.7
139	Republic of Moldova	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	7	63.3	65.9	51.8	51.9	58.2	36.7	54.1	48.2	48.1	41.8	9.7	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.9
140	Romania	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	59.6	64.9	67.9	67.8	65.9	40.4	35.1	32.1	32.2	34.1	8.8	10.6	11.2	12.4	12.7
141	Russian Federation	6.1	5.2	5.7	6	6.2	55.9	56	56.5	54.4	55.8	44.1	44	43.5	45.6	44.2	8	7.9	9.4	9.5	9.5
142	Rwanda	5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	51.3	54	52.9	55.4	57.2	48.7	46	47.1	44.6	42.8	13.8	13.5	14.8	14	13.4
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	62.5	60.1	63.7	64.2	62.1	37.5	39.9	36.3	35.8	37.9	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.9	9.7
144	Saint Lucia	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5	67.5	68.8	69.8	68.9	68.4	32.5	31.2	30.2	31.1	31.6	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.8	11.5
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	60.4	60.8	64	64.1	65.5	39.6	39.2	36	35.9	34.5	8.5	9	9.4	11.8	11.9
146	Samoa	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.2	73.5	74.1	77	82.2	75.9	26.5	25.9	23.1	17.8	24.1	13.1	12.9	14.7	13.9	13.9
147	San Marino	7	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	77.5	77.8	77.4	79.4	79.2	22.5	22.2	22.6	20.6	20.8	16.7	18.2	18	15.2	20.4
148	Sao Tome and Principe	8.8	10	9.4	10.5	11.1	82	87.3	86.2	87.6	87.7	18	12.7	13.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.4	14.5
149	Saudi Arabia	5	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.3	79.3	75.5	74.9	77.6	77.1	20.7	24.5	25.1	22.4	22.9	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
150	Senegal	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.1	36.8	38	42.1	45.1	45.2	63.2	62	57.9	54.9	54.8	8.3	8.3	10.3	10.8	11.2
151	Serbia and Montenegro	10.4	9.6	9.3	8.3	8.1	62.1	59.5	55.1	60	62.8	37.9	40.5	44.9	40	37.2	13.8	12.4	13.5	12.4	10.7
152	Seychelles	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	77.3	76.6	75.3	75.7	74.3	22.7	23.4	24.7	24.3	25.7	7.5	7.4	6.8	8.1	6.6
153	Sierra Leone	3	3.7	4.3	3.7	2.9	44.2	53.8	60.4	61	60.3	55.8	46.2	39.6	39	39.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.8	6.8
154	Singapore	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	41.6	38.3	35.2	33.5	30.9	58.4	61.7	64.8	66.5	69.1	8.7	8.2	6.7	5.9	5.9
155	Slovakia	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	91.6	89.9	89.7	89.6	89.4	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	8.6	9.4	8.5	10	10.3
156	Slovenia	7.8	7.7	8	8.3	8.3	75.7	75.5	76	74.9	74.9	24.3	24.5	24	25.1	25.1	14.3	14	13.5	14.6	14.7
157	Solomon Islands	4.5	4.9	4.9	5	4.8	93	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.2	7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8
158	Somalia	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	n/a	46.1	45	44.8	44.6	n/a	53.9	55	55.2	55.4	n/a	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	n/a
159	South Africa	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.7	44.8	41.1	42.4	41.2	40.6	55.2	58.9	57.6	58.8	59.4	11.5	10.8	11	11	10.7
160	Spain	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	72.2	72	71.6	71.4	71.3	27.8	28	28.4	28.6	28.7	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.6
161	Sri Lanka	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	51.3	49	49.2	48.9	48.7	48.7	51	50.8	51.1	51.3	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	6
162	Sudan	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	17.6	15.8	17.3	19.7	20.7	82.4	84.2	82.7	80.3	79.3	8.5	7.2	5.2	5.4	6.3
163	Suriname	7.3	5	9.4	8	8.6	61.7	59.6	43.3	39.6	41.8	38.3	40.4	56.7	60.4	58.2	10.2	8.9	9.9	9	10.3
164	Swaziland	7.1	6.4	6.1	6	6	56.6	59	58.6	57.9	59.5	43.4	41	41.4	42.1	40.5	13.5	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.9
165	Sweden	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.2	85.8	85.7	84.9	84.9	85.3	14.2	14.3	15.1	15.1	14.7	11.8	12	12.5	13.1	13.5

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health								
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001
111	Micronesia, Federated States of	n/a	27.5	26.7	19.6	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	40	0	0	0	0	0			
112	Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	98	98	98.2	98.3	98.5	79.2	81.5	77.8	77.8	81.5	20.8	18.5	22.2	22.2	18.5			
113	Mongolia	9	18.9	17.2	15.4	0.7	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.3	40	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.4	74	0	0	0	0	0			
114	Morocco	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	9	8.8	7.1	7.6	7.6	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.1	74	22.5	22.7	22.6	22.7	23			
115	Mozambique	32.1	41.9	47.2	44.7	39.3	0	0	0	0	0	39	37.8	37.8	36	36.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6			
116	Myanmar	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.9	1	1.6	2.1	2	3.4	1.2	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	0	0	0	0	0			

Annex Table 5 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of expenditure on health, 1998–2002Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product					General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b					General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
166	Switzerland	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.2	54.9	55.3	55.6	57.1	57.9	45.1	44.7	44.4	42.9	42.1	15.7	16.7	17.1	17.9	18.7
167	Syrian Arab Republic	5.3	5.5	5.1	5	5.1	40.4	41	43	45	45.8	59.6	59	57	55	54.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.5
168	Tajikistan	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	34.6	27.6	28.1	28.9	27.7	65.4	72.4	71.9	71.1	72.3	7.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	5.7
169	Thailand	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.4	56.8	57.1	58.3	58.9	69.7	43.2	42.9	41.7	41.1	30.3	12.4	11.5	11.8	11.5	17.1
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	7.8	6.3	6	6.1	6.8	87.4	85.2	84.6	83.1	84.7	12.6	14.8	15.4	16.9	15.3	19.4	15.1	15	12.3	14
171	Timor-Leste	7.7	8.5	6.9	9.6	9.7	67.9	70.7	65.7	64.4	63.9	32.1	29.3	34.3	35.6	36.1	6.7	7.7	5.8	9	9
172	Togo	10.5	10.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	20.2	22.2	14.8	14.3	10.8	79.8	77.8	85.2	85.7	89.2	9.4	12.4	7.5	8.6	7.8
173	Tonga	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	70.9	71.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	29.1	28.4	26.3	26.4	26.5	12.2	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.8
174	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	45.2	44.3	40.3	39.9	37.3	54.8	55.7	59.7	60.1	62.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
175	Tunisia	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	50.3	52.3	48.5	51	49.9	49.7	47.7	51.5	49	50.1	7.8	7.8	6.9	8	7.5
176	Turkey	4.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	71.9	61.1	62.9	62.5	65.8	28.1	38.9	37.1	37.5	34.2	11.5	10.3	9.8	8.1	10.3
177	Turkmenistan	4	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	73.7	69.2	71.6	69.4	70.7	26.3	30.8	28.4	30.6	29.3	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1
178	Tuvalu	5.2	5.4	5.5	5	4.4	59.3	57.3	53.5	53.4	46.7	40.7	42.7	46.5	46.6	53.3	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.9	1.5
179	Uganda	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.4	28.8	30.6	26.8	27.3	27.9	71.2	69.4	73.2	72.7	72.1	8.3	9.4	9	9.6	9.1
180	Ukraine	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	71.7	68.8	69	69.3	71.1	28.3	31.2	31	30.7	28.9	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.9	9.4
181	United Arab Emirates	4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	77	75	75.5	75.1	73.4	23	25	24.5	24.9	26.6	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.3
182	United Kingdom	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	80.4	80.6	80.9	83	83.4	19.6	19.4	19.1	17	16.6	13.9	14.8	15	15.5	15.8
183	United Republic of Tanzania	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.9	49.3	47.8	51.6	55.3	54.8	50.7	52.2	48.4	44.7	45.2	14.3	14.8	14.6	16.9	14.9
184	United States of America	13	13	13.1	13.9	14.6	44.5	44.3	44.4	44.9	44.9	55.5	55.7	55.6	55.1	55.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	20	23.1
185	Uruguay	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.8	10	37.8	34.8	33.4	33.8	29	62.2	65.2	66.6	66.2	71	12	10.6	10.3	10.8	7.9
186	Uzbekistan	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	48.6	49.2	46.4	46.4	45.5	51.4	50.8	53.6	53.6	54.5	7.1	7	6.6	7.1	6.8
187	Vanuatu	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	70.4	71.8	71.8	73.1	73.6	29.6	28.2	28.2	26.9	26.4	11.9	12	12.6	12.6	12.8
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	5.3	5.9	6	5.1	4.9	54.7	51.8	54.4	43.8	46.9	45.3	48.2	45.6	56.2	53.1	13	13.1	11.5	7.3	8
189	Viet Nam	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	32.7	32.7	28.1	28.2	29.2	67.3	67.3	71.9	71.8	70.8	7.1	6.7	6	6	6.1
190	Yemen	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.7	34.7	33.7	35.9	33.5	27.2	65.3	66.3	64.1	66.5	72.8	5.1	5	4.9	4.6	3.5
191	Zambia	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	53.7	51.2	52.2	52.8	52.9	46.3	48.8	47.8	47.2	47.1	11.5	9.9	8.5	9.4	11.3
192	Zimbabwe	11.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.5	55.9	48.9	52.2	47.4	51.6	44.1	51.1	47.8	52.6	48.4	12.2	10.4	8.3	9.6	12.2

^a See explanatory notes for sources and methods.^b In some cases, sum of the ratios of general government and private expenditures on health may not add to 100 because of rounding.^c Information on expenditures by parastatals and other ministries (except the National family planning coordinating board (BKKBN)) were available for only 2001 and 2002.^d These are preliminary estimates while awaiting final confirmation of Oil for Food programme expenditures. Data do not include expenditures in the three northern governorates.^e Health data for 2002 have been largely developed by WHO, as they are not yet available through the OECD Health Data 2004.

n/a Used when the information accessed indicates that a cell should have an entry but no estimates could be made.

0 Used when no evidence of the schemes to which the cell relates exist. Some estimates yielding a ratio inferior to 0.04% are shown as 0.

Member State	External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health					Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health					Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health					Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
166	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	72.3	72.1	72.6	70.4	69.1	72.6	74.5	74.1	73.9	74.8	25.2	23.3	23.6	23.8	22.9
167	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
168	Tajikistan	13.7	14.5	18.3	16.9	14.9	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
169	Thailand	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	26.8	26.9	27.6	31	21.8	78.2	76.4	76.8	75.7	75.8	11.6	12.6	12.8	13.6	14.2
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.2	4.2	1.3	4	0.9	98	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.4	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
171	Timor-Leste	76.2	63.4	56.5	60.6	35.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	39.5	39.5	39.5	51.9	51.9	0	0	0	0	0
172	Togo	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.7	10.6	8.1	13.4	11.6	14.4	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.4	93.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	3	2.3
173	Tonga	21.3	23.9	24.6	23.7	24	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
174	Trinidad and Tobago	9	8.3	7.3	7.3	6.6	0	0	0	0	0	86.4	85.8	86.3	86.4	85.8	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.5
175	Tunisia	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	23.7	26.1	26.7	22.9	22.7	86.3	83	81.7	82.5	83	12	15.1	16.6	15.9	15.5
176	Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	50.6	53	55.5	56.9	49.6	99.6	74.8	74.6	88	88	0.2	10.9	11.8	12	12
177	Turkmenistan	0.9	2.1	1	0.8	0.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
178	Tuvalu	7.1	6.4	6.4	29.5	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
179	Uganda	30.9	27.6	28.3	27.4	28.8	0	0	0	0	0	71.2	61.5	56.7	51.8	52.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
180	Ukraine	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.6	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	96.9	95.4	95.4	95.5	1.7	2	2.3	2.5	2.4
181	United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69.5	67.2	65.2	65.6	65.2	16.9	18.5	19.5	19.1	19.1
182	United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.7	55.2	54.7	58.1	55.9	17.4	16.8	16.6	18	18.6
183	United Republic of Tanzania	25.1	27	29.7	29.6	26.9	0	0	0	3.8	2.7	87.5	83.5	83	83.1	82.5	n/a	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
184	United States of America	0	0	0	0	0	33.4	33.1	33.7	32.8	30.8	28	27.6	27.1	26.2	25.4	61.1	61.8	63.2	64.7	65.7
185	Uruguay	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	49	52.6	50	47.7	53.7	30.1	26.6	25.9	24.9	25	69.9	73.4	74.1	75.1	75
186	Uzbekistan	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.9	5	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
187	Vanuatu	26	26.4	26.7	19.5	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	51	47.8	49.9	46.3	45.8	0	0	0	0	0
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1.2	1	0.4	0.1	0.1	18.6	25	28.5	33.6	30.8	89.7	88.5	87	87.4	87.2	4.8	4	3.7	3.7	4.1
189	Viet Nam	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.8	11.5	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	89.7	86.5	87.7	87.6	87.6	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
190	Yemen	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.6	3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	87.7	86.6	85.9	86.8	85.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
191	Zambia	23.9	20.3	18.5	14	18.6	0	0	0	0	0	62.7	81.3	79.2	76.4	75.3	0	0	0	0	0
192	Zimbabwe	17.5	15.7	11.4	6.6	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	75.2	44.9	42.8	47.4	47.3	16.4	39.6	42.2	38.5	38.8

Annex Table 6 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of per capita expenditure on health, 1998–2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate					Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1 Afghanistan	8	8	8	8	14	41	35	20	22	34	1	1	1	1	6	4	3	1	2	13
2 Albania	58	75	75	87	94	229	258	264	299	302	21	28	30	31	36	82	97	104	108	117
3 Algeria	62	61	65	70	77	139	141	139	158	182	41	41	45	52	57	91	93	97	118	135
4 Andorra	1654	1277	1205	1261	1382	2038	1642	1743	1854	1908	1301	914	845	895	975	1602	1175	1222	1316	1345
5 Angola	17	16	25	37	38	48	49	54	87	92	6	7	13	19	16	16	20	29	45	39
6 Antigua and Barbuda	404	412	424	456	470	433	448	466	507	527	290	297	305	323	322	311	323	335	359	361
7 Argentina	679	699	680	680	238	1061	1128	1110	1149	956	375	392	375	364	120	586	634	611	614	480
8 Armenia	34	42	32	48	45	155	200	161	246	232	9	13	10	10	10	38	62	48	53	53
9 Australia	1739	1889	1872	1776	1995	2110	2253	2439	2558	2699	1188	1319	1293	1213	1354	1441	1573	1684	1747	1832
10 Austria	2040	2047	1831	1806	1969	1953	2069	2147	2174	2220	1422	1426	1275	1238	1375	1362	1441	1495	1490	1551
11 Azerbaijan	26	26	25	26	27	102	107	104	111	120	5	6	6	6	6	20	23	23	26	27
12 Bahamas	1000	1042	1069	1084	1127	1032	1031	1089	1043	1074	450	488	505	515	548	464	482	514	495	522
13 Bahrain	474	474	483	490	517	760	752	684	749	792	334	332	334	345	372	537	526	474	527	570
14 Bangladesh	11	11	11	11	11	45	47	50	54	54	3	3	3	3	3	14	13	13	14	14
15 Barbados	533	571	601	634	669	821	876	922	993	1018	348	374	396	429	458	537	573	607	671	696
16 Belarus	90	73	64	82	93	411	438	478	556	583	74	59	51	62	69	337	355	383	419	430
17 Belgium	2109	2139	1952	1983	2159	2041	2139	2288	2441	2515	1481	1510	1376	1416	1537	1433	1510	1613	1743	1790
18 Belize	133	149	156	167	176	228	251	263	291	300	69	72	75	75	83	118	122	126	131	142
19 Benin	18	17	17	18	20	35	34	39	44	44	7	6	7	8	9	14	13	17	20	19
20 Bhutan	8	8	9	9	12	52	52	60	59	76	7	7	8	8	11	47	46	54	54	70
21 Bolivia	53	63	61	61	63	120	149	150	161	179	33	37	37	36	38	75	87	90	96	107
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	76	135	114	113	130	170	304	291	293	322	21	76	59	55	65	46	172	151	143	161
23 Botswana	137	141	144	151	171	238	265	285	331	387	73	76	78	85	106	127	143	155	188	240
24 Brazil	348	246	266	227	206	519	550	567	596	611	153	105	109	98	94	228	236	232	255	280
25 Brunei Darussalam	463	448	470	429	430	644	601	646	644	653	376	356	376	336	336	524	477	517	504	510
26 Bulgaria	79	99	101	121	145	264	336	381	450	499	54	66	62	67	77	179	224	233	251	267
27 Burkina Faso	12	12	10	9	11	33	37	37	35	38	5	5	4	4	5	13	16	15	14	17
28 Burundi	5	4	3	3	3	16	15	15	16	16	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3
29 Cambodia	25	28	30	30	32	134	146	172	181	192	3	3	4	4	5	14	15	24	27	33
30 Cameroon	28	31	28	28	31	55	62	62	64	68	5	8	8	7	8	9	15	17	17	18
31 Canada	1842	1916	2064	2124	2222	2291	2400	2541	2743	2931	1300	1348	1452	1488	1552	1617	1688	1788	1922	2048
32 Cape Verde	64	63	57	64	69	157	150	166	188	193	48	46	42	48	52	118	111	122	142	145
33 Central African Republic	10	10	10	10	11	40	43	47	48	50	3	4	4	4	4	14	16	19	19	21
34 Chad	12	12	11	12	14	35	39	43	45	47	4	4	5	5	6	11	13	18	19	20
35 Chile	325	293	281	253	246	607	598	595	621	642	118	112	119	110	111	221	230	251	271	290
36 China	36	40	48	52	63	154	175	212	233	261	14	15	17	18	21	60	67	73	82	88
37 Colombia	240	203	158	159	151	639	598	509	536	536	162	148	123	128	125	431	438	396	433	444
38 Comoros	11	10	8	7	10	32	30	25	22	27	7	6	4	3	6	20	18	14	10	16
39 Congo	20	19	19	17	18	36	28	23	24	25	14	13	13	12	13	26	19	16	17	18
40 Cook Islands	169	155	170	241	256	389	406	515	751	697	155	139	155	226	238	357	364	468	705	648
41 Costa Rica	304	324	339	358	383	572	597	642	685	743	211	221	226	234	250	397	406	428	446	486
42 Côte d'Ivoire	54	49	42	41	44	114	110	111	110	107	13	11	9	8	10	28	25	24	22	24
43 Croatia	387	387	374	366	369	575	628	689	674	630	330	333	323	313	300	490	541	595	576	513
44 Cuba	143	163	175	186	197	170	196	209	225	236	121	139	150	160	171	144	167	180	194	204
45 Cyprus	718	739	710	764	882	715	743	712	768	883	284	286	267	293	364	283	288	268	295	364
46 Czech Republic	391	380	358	408	504	916	932	977	1083	1118	359	347	327	373	461	841	853	892	990	1022
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea ^b	16	19	21	23	0.3	29	47	52	56	57	12	14	15	17	0.2	22	36	38	41	44
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	5	9	11	5	4	15	12	12	12	15	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
49 Denmark	2725	2767	2478	2565	2835	2141	2297	2353	2520	2583	2235	2275	2043	2120	2352	1755	1888	1940	2083	2142
50 Djibouti	52	52	52	51	54	75	74	74	74	78	27	27	27	26	28	39	39	39	38	41
51 Dominica	197	214	200	203	205	287	310	296	302	310	144	159	143	145	146	210	230	212	215	221
52 Dominican Republic	114	121	146	155	154	219	232	273	281	295	36	39	51	55	56	69	75	96	100	107
53 Ecuador	84	65	53	80	91	170	172	156	192	197	32	25	17	27	33	65	68	49	64	71
54 Egypt	64	67	67	59	59	162	171	181	194	192	22	24	24	22	21	56	61	64	73	70
55 El Salvador	165	163	170	169	178	347	347	357	353	372	70	71	76	72	80	148	151	161	150	166

Member State	Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate					Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
56 Equatorial Guinea	42	44	52	65	83	132	113	92	117	139	26	28	35	46	60	82	70	61	82	100
57 Eritrea	10	8	8	9	8	35	30	29	34	36	7	5	5	6	5	23	18	18	21	23
58 Estonia	223	244	221	224	263	494	548	548	557	604	193	196	169	174	201	426	440	421	433	461
59 Ethiopia	5	5	5	5	5	15	16	19	20	21	2	2	2	2	2	7	8	9	8	9
60 Fiji	82	85	80	79	94	197	194	203	209	240	54	56	52	53	60	129	127	132	140	155
61 Finland	1732	1710	1543	1628	1852	1607	1640	1698	1841	1943	1321	1288	1159	1228	1401	1226	1235	1276	1389	1470
62 France	2306	2282	2061	2103	2348	2231	2306	2416	2588	2736	1753	1735	1563	1596	1786	1696	1754	1832	1964	2080
63 Gabon	162	130	138	151	159	272	197	193	240	248	98	64	55	66	66	165	97	76	105	102
64 Gambia	23	23	23	21	18	70	72	82	85	83	6	8	10	9	8	17	25	36	37	37
65 Georgia	16	13	20	22	25	61	66	96	111	123	7	5	7	8	7	28	25	32	41	33
66 Germany	2772	2727	2398	2418	2631	2470	2563	2640	2735	2817	2179	2143	1889	1901	2066	1942	2015	2080	2151	2212
67 Ghana	22	23	14	15	17	61	67	68	71	73	9	9	6	6	7	26	27	28	29	30
68 Greece	1083	1146	1043	1044	1198	1428	1517	1617	1670	1814	564	612	562	554	634	743	810	872	887	960
69 Grenada	205	225	245	262	285	330	366	394	426	465	135	157	171	188	202	217	255	276	307	330
70 Guatemala	78	78	81	86	93	170	185	192	197	199	37</									

Annex Table 6 Selected national health accounts indicators: measured levels of per capita expenditure on health, 1998–2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate					Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
111	Micronesia, Federated States of	137	138	140	143	143	281	283	297	308	311	121	121	121	124	126	248	249	257	268	275
112	Monaco	3342	3267	3053	3051	3656	3014	3156	3533	3722	4258	2528	2400	2312	2337	2909	2280	2318	2676	2851	3388
113	Mongolia	24	21	23	25	27	106	110	115	119	128	16	14	16	18	19	69	73	81	86	90
114	Morocco	56	54	54	53	55	161	160	175	183	186	16	16	18	17	18	46	47	59	59	61
115	Mozambique	9	10	10	10	11	27	31	36	44	50	5	6	7	7	8	16	19	24	31	36
116	Myanmar ^b	102	135	184	229	315	20	21	28	28	30	11	15	25	29	58	2	2	4	3	6
117	Namibia	129	128	126	114	99	317	333	342	347	331	93	94	87	81	70	230	244	236	247	232
118	Nauru	640	700	645	585	656	1222	1317	1334	1327	1334	569	624	574	519	582	1087	1174	1185	1176	1184
119	Nepal	10	10	11	11	12	55	53	55	61	64	3	2	2	3	3	14	11	12	15	17
120	Netherlands	1977	2003	1821	1974	2298	1955	2025	2112	2377	2564	1328	1321	1211	1300	1508	1314	1335	1404	1566	1683
121	New Zealand	1125	1155	1054	1056	1255	1441	1527	1611	1710	1857	866	895	823	807	978	1110	1183	1257	1307	1447
122	Nicaragua	54	52	59	59	60	168	168	191	199	206	27	24	29	29	29	83	77	94	98	101
123	Niger	8	9	7	7	7	26	29	29	28	27	3	4	4	3	3	11	15	15	14	14
124	Nigeria	17	17	18	20	19	47	47	39	42	43	4	5	6	6	5	12	14	13	13	11
125	Niue	298	350	288	327	373	94	117	114	145	149	293	344	283	321	367	92	116	113	143	147
126	Norway	2865	3024	2850	3352	4033	2313	2561	2747	3258	3409	2427	2576	2422	2795	3366	1959	2182	2335	2716	2845
127	Oman	209	221	245	232	246	377	360	340	354	379	171	184	193	191	201	308	299	268	291	309
128	Pakistan	16	15	14	12	13	61	63	60	60	62	6	5	4	4	5	22	19	19	19	21
129	Palau	502	447	456	424	439	720	687	684	735	730	466	408	418	390	400	669	628	627	677	664
130	Panama	345	307	353	336	355	545	484	574	554	576	254	213	254	240	254	400	336	413	395	413
131	Papua New Guinea	29	28	27	24	22	124	143	143	143	136	26	25	25	21	19	113	128	128	127	120
132	Paraguay	107	105	119	102	82	270	299	346	352	343	49	47	48	36	31	123	134	139	124	131
133	Peru	102	98	96	94	93	209	227	226	225	226	53	52	51	49	47	110	120	120	117	113
134	Philippines	32	36	34	30	28	163	164	169	163	153	13	16	16	13	11	69	72	80	71	60
135	Poland	264	249	247	292	303	563	571	584	635	657	172	177	173	210	219	368	406	409	457	476
136	Portugal	932	985	951	994	1092	1290	1424	1570	1662	1702	625	665	660	702	770	866	962	1091	1173	1201
137	Qatar	736	759	844	862	935	920	822	716	797	894	566	578	638	650	731	707	626	542	601	700
138	Republic of Korea	319	438	483	524	577	571	690	748	923	982	149	206	237	286	305	268	324	367	504	519
139	Republic of Moldova	27	18	19	22	27	121	117	115	124	151	17	8	10	11	16	77	54	60	64	88
140	Romania	96	91	96	109	128	319	359	378	429	469	57	59	65	74	85	190	233	256	291	309
141	Russian Federation	112	70	102	128	150	371	345	428	485	535	62	39	58	70	84	208	193	242	264	298
142	Rwanda	15	14	13	11	11	39	42	43	44	48	8	8	7	6	6	20	22	23	25	27
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	345	393	435	443	467	512	576	624	637	667	216	236	277	284	290	320	346	397	409	414
144	Saint Lucia	199	213	225	227	229	263	283	298	303	306	134	147	157	156	157	177	194	208	209	209
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	153	161	162	166	180	286	306	314	318	340	92	98	104	106	118	173	186	201	204	223
146	Samoa	76	84	80	74	88	181	200	215	211	238	56	62	61	61	67	133	148	165	173	181
147	San Marino	2159	2346	2118	2315	2475	2429	2723	2815	3124	3094	1673	1825	1639	1837	1959	1882	2118	2179	2479	2449
148	Sao Tome and Principe	25	32	29	33	36	77	89	86	100	108	21	28	25	29	32	64	78	74	88	95
149	Saudi Arabia	354	313	336	360	345	662	533	523	600	534	281	236	252	280	266	525	403	392	465	411
150	Senegal	22	23	22	25	27	44	49	54	62	62	8	9	9	11	12	16	19	23	28	28
151	Serbia and Montenegro	132	76	61	90	120	382	293	308	298	305	82	45	34	54	75	237	174	169	179	191
152	Seychelles	448	441	395	388	425	562	564	544	568	557	347	338	298	294	316	435	432	409	430	414
153	Sierra Leone	5	6	6	7	6	21	23	28	29	27	2	3	4	4	4	9	12	17	18	16
154	Singapore	900	849	824	816	898	943	967	933	995	1105	374	326	291	274	277	392	371	329	334	341
155	Slovakia	235	225	214	223	265	559	595	608	652	723	215	202	192	199	237	512	535	546	584	646
156	Slovenia	813	829	765	821	922	1223	1299	1356	1487	1547	616	626	582	615	690	927	981	1031	1114	1158
157	Solomon Islands	40	42	39	38	29	109	116	99	90	83	37	39	37	36	27	102	108	92	84	77
158	Somalia	6	7	6	6	n/a	15	14	13	13	n/a	3	3	3	3	n/a	7	6	6	6	n/a
159	South Africa	261	266	244	224	206	585	628	625	673	689	117	109	103	92	84	262	258	265	277	280
160	Spain	1112	1139	1028	1065	1192	1371	1467	1493	1569	1640	803	820	735	760	850	990	1057	1069	1120	1170
161	Sri Lanka	29	30	32	30	32	102	112	122	123	131	15	15	16	15	16	52	55	60	60	64
162	Sudan	20	18	17	18	19	49	53	49	51	58	3	3	3	3	4	9	8	9	10	12
163	Suriname	194	104	188	144	197	289	194	351	338	385	120	62	81	57	82	178	115	152	134	161
164	Swaziland	96	85	81	73	66	330	305	298	300	309	54	50	48	42	39	187	180	175	174	184
165	Sweden	2335	2395	2277	2169	2489	1960	2118	2241	2366	2512	2003	2053	1933	1841	2124	1682	1816	1902	2008	2144

Member State	Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate					Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)					Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
166	Switzerland	3908	3881	3572	3774	4219	2967	2985	3112	3287	3446	2144	2148	1986	2156	2443	1628	1652	1731	1878	1995
167	Syrian Arab Republic	57	60	60	61	58	111	112	105	106	109	23	25	26	27	27	45	46	45	48	50
168	Tajikistan	7	7	5	6	6	33	40	38	43	47	3	2	2	2	2	12	11	11	12	13
169	Thailand	73	75	72	66	90	234	231	237	241	321	42	43	42	39	63	133	132	138	142	223
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	139	115	107	102	124	349	297	303	296	341	122	98	91	85	105	305	253	257	246	289
171	Timor-Leste	40	32	32	51	47	113	132	117	194	195	27	23	21	33	30	77	94	77	125	125
172	Togo	35	35	26	26	36	134	138	125	128	163	7	8	4	4	4	27	31	18	18	18
173	Tonga	95	91	92	88	91	230	227	257	288	292	67	66	68	65	67	163	162	189	212	214
174	Trinidad and Tobago	192	207	234	244	264	337	361	388	381	428	87	92	95	97	98	152	160	156	152	160
175	Tunisia	126	124	115	120	126	347	350	369	405	415	64	65	56	61	63	175	183	179	207	207
176	Turkey	149	180	195	137	172	312	392	443	391	420	107	110	122	86	113	224	240	279	244	276
177	Turkmenistan	27	2																		