Burundi

Total population: 9 850 000
Income Group: Low

Age-standardized death rates*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cardiovascular Diseases</th>
<th>Chronic Respiratory Diseases</th>
<th>Cancers</th>
<th>Diabetes</th>
<th>Other NCDs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages, both sexes)*

- Cardiovascular diseases: 10%
- Cancers: 5%
- Chronic respiratory diseases: 2%
- Diabetes: 1%
- Other NCDs: 11%
- Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions: 60%

Total deaths: 113,000
NCDs are estimated to account for 28% of total deaths.

Premature mortality due to NCDs*

The probability of dying between ages 30 and 70 years from the 4 main NCDs is 24%.

Adult risk factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Factor</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current tobacco smoking (2011)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raised blood pressure (2008)</td>
<td>35.5%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity (2008)</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National systems response to NCDs

- Has an operational NCD unit/branch or department within the Ministry of Health, or equivalent: No
- Has an operational multisectoral national policy, strategy or action plan that integrates several NCDs and shared risk factors: No
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol: NR
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity: NR
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use: NR
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce unhealthy diet and/or promote healthy diets: NR
- Has evidence-based national guidelines/protocols/standards for the management of major NCDs through a primary care approach: No
- Has an NCD surveillance and monitoring system in place to enable reporting against the nine global NCD targets: NR
- Has a national, population-based cancer registry: No

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes).
NR = Country replied to survey but did not give a response to specific question
... = no data available