Benin

Percentage of population living in urban areas: 44.9%
Income Group: Low
Population proportion between ages 30 and 70 years: 27.9%

Adult risk factors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Factor</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current tobacco smoking (2011)</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raised blood pressure (2008)</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>30.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity (2008)</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National systems response to NCDs

- Has an operational NCD unit/branch or department within the Ministry of Health, or equivalent
  - No
- Has an operational multisectoral national policy, strategy or action plan that integrates several NCDs and shared risk factors
  - No
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol
  - No
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity
  - No
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use
  - Yes
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce unhealthy diet and/or promote healthy diets
  - No
- Has evidence-based national guidelines/protocols/standards for the management of major NCDs through a primary care approach
  - No
- Has an NCD surveillance and monitoring system in place to enable reporting against the nine global NCD targets
  - No
- Has a national, population-based cancer registry
  - No

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes).