Bosnia and Herzegovina

Total population: 3 834 000
Income Group: Upper middle

Percentage of population living in urban areas: 48.3%
Population proportion between ages 30 and 70 years: 51.2%

Premature mortality due to NCDs*:
The probability of dying between ages 30 and 70 years from the 4 main NCDs is 18%.

Cardiovascular Diseases 56%
Cancers 19%
Chronic Respiratory Diseases 5%
Diabetes 3%
Other NCDs 8%
Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions 3%
Injuries 6%

Total deaths: 35,000
NCDs are estimated to account for 91% of total deaths.

Adult risk factors:
- Current tobacco smoking (2011): males 44%, females 27%, total 35%
- Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010): males 13.1, females 1.4, total 7.1
- Raised blood pressure (2008): males 41.2%, females 45.0%, total 43.2%
- Obesity (2008): males 23.8%, females 28.9%, total 26.5%

National systems response to NCDs:
- Has an operational NCD unit/branch or department within the Ministry of Health, or equivalent: ND
- Has an operational multisectoral national policy, strategy or action plan that integrates several NCDs and shared risk factors: ND
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol: ND
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity: ND
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use: ND
- Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce unhealthy diet and/or promote healthy diets: ND
- Has evidence-based national guidelines/protocols/standards for the management of major NCDs through a primary care approach: ND
- Has an NCD surveillance and monitoring system in place to enable reporting against the nine global NCD targets: ND
- Has a national, population-based cancer registry: ND

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes).
ND = Country did not respond to country capacity survey.