## RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDS (%)*

![Risk of premature death due to NCDS (%) graph](image)

### NATIONAL TARGET SET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MORTALITY*</th>
<th>NATIONAL TARGET SET</th>
<th>DATA YEAR</th>
<th>MALES</th>
<th>FEMALES</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Premature mortality from NCDS</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>Total NCD deaths</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>55 400</td>
<td>47 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide mortality</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Suicide mortality rate (per 100 000 population)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RISK FACTORS

- **Harmful use of alcohol**
  - Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol) | 2016 | 14 | 2 | 8 |

- **Physical inactivity**
  - Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2016 | 27 | 35 | 31 |

- **Salt/Sodium intake**
  - Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day) | 2010 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

- **Tobacco use**
  - Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%) | 2016 | - | - | - |

- **Raised blood pressure**
  - Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2016 | 23 | 20 | 22 |

- **Diabetes**
  - Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2016 | 5 | 13 | 9 |

- **Ambient air pollution**
  - Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (proportion) | 2016 | - | - | 2 |

- **Household air pollution**
  - Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%) | 2016 | - | - | 82 |

### SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS

#### CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING

- No data available

#### OBESITY

![Obesity trend graph](image)

#### RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE

![Raised blood pressure trend graph](image)

### NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE

- **Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes**
  - Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%) | - | - |
  - Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%) | - | - |
  - Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification | 2017 | Less than 25% |
  - Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities | 2017 | No |

- **Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs**
  - Number of essential NCD medicines reported as "generally available" | 2017 | 3 out of 10 |
  - Number of essential NCD technologies reported as "generally available" | 2017 | 4 out of 6 |

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)