**RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDS (%)**

**PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY**
- 27% Cardiovascular diseases
- 13% Other NCDs
- 9% Cancers
- 26% Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions
- 11% Chronic respiratory diseases
- 11% Injuries
- 3% Diabetes

**MORTALITY**
- Premature mortality from NCDs
  - Total NCD deaths: 2016, 5,995,000
- Risk of premature death between 30-70 years (%) 2016: 27, 20, 23
- Suicide mortality
  - Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population) 2016: 16

**RISK FACTORS**
- Harmful use of alcohol
  - Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol) 2016: 9, 2, 6
- Physical inactivity
  - Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%): 2016, 24, 43, 33
- Salt/Sodium intake
  - Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day) 2010: 10, 9, 9
- Tobacco use
  - Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%): 2016, 20, 2, 11
- Raised blood pressure
  - Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%): 2015, 24, 23, 24
- Diabetes
  - Raised blood glucose, adults aged 18+ (%): 2014, 8, 8, 8
- Obesity
  - Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%): 2016, 3, 5, 4
  - Obesity, adolescents aged 10-19 (%): 2016, 2, 1, 2
- Ambient air pollution
  - Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (proportion) 2016: - , - , 7
- Household air pollution
  - Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%) 2016: - , - , 59

**SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS**

**CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING**

**OBESITY**

**RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE**

**NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE**

- Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes
  - Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%): - , - , -
  - Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%): - , - , -
  - Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification 2017: 25% to 50%
  - Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities 2017: Yes

- Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs
  - Number of essential NCD medicines reported as “generally available” 2017: 9 out of 10
  - Number of essential NCD technologies reported as “generally available” 2017: 5 out of 6

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)