**RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDs (%)**

- Cardiovascular diseases: 27%
- Other NCDs: 12%
- Cancers: 31%
- Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions: 5%
- Chronic respiratory diseases: 4%
- Injuries: 9%

**PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY**

- premature mortality from NCDs: Total NCD deaths
  - 2016: 28,200
- Suicide mortality: Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population)
  - 2016: 9

**RISK FACTORS**

- Harmful use of alcohol:
  - 2016: Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol)
  - 2016: 10
- Physical inactivity:
  - 2016: Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%)
  - 2016: 19
- Salt/Sodium intake:
  - 2010: Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day)
  - 2010: 11
- Tobacco use:
  - 2016: Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%)
  - 2016: 7
- Raised blood pressure:
  - 2015: Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%)
  - 2015: 19
- Diabetes:
  - 2016: Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%)
  - 2016: 6
- Obesity:
  - 2016: Obesity, adolescents aged 10-19 (%)
  - 2016: 2
- Ambient air pollution:
  - 2016: Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (by a multiple of)
  - 2016: 2
- Household air pollution:
  - 2016: Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%)
  - 2016: 94

**SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS**

- CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING
- OBESITY
- RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE

**NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE**

- Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes:
  - 2017: Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%)
  - 2017: Less than 25%
- Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs:
  - 2017: Number of essential NCD medicines reported as “generally available”
  - 2017: 10

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*The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)*