ROMANIA

RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDs (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>121 100</td>
<td>116 200</td>
<td>237 300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY

- 56% Cardiovascular diseases
- 11% Other NCDs
- 20% Cancers
- 4% Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions
- 4% Chronic respiratory diseases
- 1% Injuries

NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE

- Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes
  - Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%)
  - Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%)
  - Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification
  - Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities
  - Yes

- Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs
  - Number of essential NCD medicines reported as “generally available”
  - Number of essential NCD technologies reported as “generally available”
  - 2 out of 10
  - 4 out of 6

SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS

- Harmful use of alcohol
- Physical inactivity
- Salt/Sodium intake
- Tobacco use
- Raised blood pressure
- Diabetes
- Obesity
- Ambient air pollution
- Household air pollution

72 200 LIVES CAN BE SAVED BY 2025 BY IMPLEMENTING ALL OF THE WHO “BEST BUYS”