**RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDS (%)**

- Cardiovascular diseases: 24%
- Other NCDs: 20%
- Cancers: 19%
- Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions: 12%
- Chronic respiratory diseases: 6%
- Injuries: 6%
- Diabetes: 13%

**PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY**

- Premature mortality from NCDs: 2016 - 30% males, 18% females, 23%
- Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population): 2016 - 3

**RISK FACTORS**

- Harmful use of alcohol: Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol) - 2016: 2 liters
- Physical inactivity: Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%) - 2016: 8% males, 26% females
- Salt/Sodium intake: Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day) - 2010: 7 g/day
- Tobacco use: Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%) - 2016: 44% males, 12% females
- Raised blood pressure: Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%) - 2015: 23% males, 21% females
- Diabetes: Raised blood glucose, adults aged 18+ (%) - 2014: 19% males, 25% females
- Obesity: Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%) - 2016: 39% males, 53% females
- Chronic respiratory diseases: Obesity, adolescents aged 10-19 (%) - 2016: 28% males, 22% females
- Ambient air pollution: Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (proportion) - 2016:
- Household air pollution: Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%) - 2016:

**SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS**

**CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING**

- % of the population
- Years: 2000 to 2025
- Trends: Past, Projected linear, Global targets

**OBESITY**

- % of the population
- Years: 2000 to 2025
- Trends: Past, Projected linear, Global targets

**RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE**

- % of the population
- Years: 2000 to 2025
- Trends: Past, Projected linear, Global targets

**NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE**

- Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes
  - Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%): -
  - Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%): -
  - Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification: 2017 - More than 50%
  - Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities: 2017 - Yes

- Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs
  - Number of essential NCD medicines reported as “generally available”: 2017 - 4 out of 10
  - Number of essential NCD technologies reported as “generally available”: 2017 - 6 out of 6

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*The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)*