**VIET NAM**

**RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDS (%)**

![Graph showing premature death trends]

**PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY**

- 31% Cardiovascular diseases
- 19% Cancers
- 6% Chronic respiratory diseases
- 4% Diabetes
- 18% Other NCDs
- 11% Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions
- 11% Injuries

**MALE FEMALE TOTAL**

- Premature mortality from NCDs 2016 225 300 198 600 424 000
- Risk of premature death between 30-70 years (%) 2016 23 11 17
- Suicide mortality rate (per 100 000 population) 2016 - - 7

**RISK FACTORS**

- Harmful use of alcohol
- Physical inactivity
- Salt/Sodium intake
- Tobacco use
- Raised blood pressure
- Diabetes
- Obesity
- Ambient air pollution
- Household air pollution

**SELECED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS**

**CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING**

**OBESITY**

**RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE**

**NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE**

- Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes
- Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs

*The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)*