GLOBAL PREVALENCE OF VITAMIN A DEFICIENCY
©World Health Organization 1995

This document is not a formal publication of the World Health Organization (WHO), and all rights are reserved by the Organization. The document may, however, be freely reviewed, abstracted, reproduced or translated, in part or in whole, but not for sale or for use in conjunction with commercial purposes.

The views expressed in documents by named authors are solely the responsibility of those authors.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by the World Health Organization in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

The World Health Organization welcomes requests for permission to reproduce or translate its documents, in part or in full. Applications and enquiries should be addressed to the Nutrition unit.

Micronutrient Deficiency Information System

World Health Organization
Nutrition unit
1211 Geneva 27 SWITZERLAND
Tel: 41.22.791.3318
Fax: 41.22.791.4156

Cover photo courtesy of the International Center for Eye Health
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This document was prepared by the Nutrition unit, World Health Organization, Geneva with the technical support of the Micronutrient Deficiency Information System project initially based in Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA. Financial support was provided by UNICEF, New York and the Micronutrient Initiative, Ottawa, Canada. Dr Graeme Clugston heads the Nutrition unit and Dr Barbara Underwood is responsible there for matters dealing with micronutrient malnutrition. The group in Michigan is under the direction of Jonathan Gorstein and includes Suzinne Pak, Sanjaya, Peter Rycus, Helen Matzger and Claudia Gras. Special thanks are due to Suki McClatchey, seconded by James Akré of the Nutrition unit, for the excellent technical support she provided in organizing and presenting the information. Technical comments and review of sections of the document that deal with at-risk and affected populations were made by the following:

Dr David Alnwick  
Senior Micronutrient Advisor, UNICEF

Dr Ken Bailey  
Consultant, Nutrition unit, WHO

Dr Djamil Benbouzid  
Nutrition unit, WHO

Dr Indira Chakravarty  
Former Acting Regional Advisor, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia, New Dehli

Dr Ian Darnton-Hill  
Former Regional Advisor, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific, Manila

Dr Bruno de Benoist  
Regional Officer, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for Africa, Brazzaville

Dr Miguel Gueri  
Regional Advisor, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for the Americas, Washington, D.C.

Dr Elisabet Helsing  
Regional Advisor, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen

Dr John Mason  
Technical Secretary, ACC/SCN

Dr Anna Verster  
Regional Advisor, Nutrition unit, WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean, Alexandria