

## Cameroon

Population	16.3 mio
GNI/capita	2 120\$
% urbanization	55%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	27%
Population below the poverty line (national)	40% (2001)
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	17% (2001)
Under age 5 mortality rate	149/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	51 years (2006)

### Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004



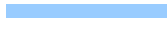





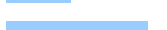
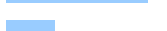




Risk factor	Exposure		Deaths /year	DALYs/ 1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only)	Improved water:	66%	<b>18 300</b>	<b>33</b>
	Improved sanitation:	51%		
Indoor air	SFU% households:	83%	<b>11 400</b>	<b>21</b>
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	86 ug/m3	<b>2 200</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. gambiae, A. nili, A. funestus, A. Moucheti, A. ovengensis, A. hanckoki</i>			
Main other vectors	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus, other anopheline spp, Phlebotomus duboscqi</i>			

### Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	<b>127</b>
Deaths		<b>68 600</b>
% of total burden		<b>28%</b>

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate	World's highest country rate
Diarrhoea	0.2	 <b>35</b>	107
Respiratory infections	0.1	 <b>20</b>	71
Malaria	0.0	 <b>20</b>	34
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0	 <b>1.5</b>	4.9
Lung cancer	0.0	 <b>0.1</b>	2.6
Other cancers	0.3	 <b>1.4</b>	4.1
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4	 <b>1.8</b>	3.0
Cardiovascular disease	1.4	 <b>3.1</b>	14
COPD	0.0	 <b>1.1</b>	4.6
Asthma	0.3	 <b>1.6</b>	2.8
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5	 <b>0.7</b>	1.5
Road traffic injuries	0.3	 <b>3.7</b>	15
Other unintentional injuries	0.6	 <b>7</b>	30
Intentional injuries	0.0	 <b>1.3</b>	7.5

### Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	67%	(1987)
Malnutrition (% stunting)	35%	(2004)