

Colombia

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|---|----------------------------|
| Population | 45.6 mio |
| GNI/capita | 6 640 US\$ |
| % urbanization | 73% |
| % people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants | 41% |
| Population below the poverty line (national) | 64% (1999) |
| Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day) | 7% (2003) |
| Under age 5 mortality rate | 21/1000 live births (2006) |
| Life expectancy | 74 years (2006) |

Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

| Risk factor | Exposure | | Deaths /year | DALYs/ 1000 cap /year |
|--|---|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only) | Improved water: | 93% | 2 100 | 2.3 |
| | Improved sanitation: | 86% | | |
| Indoor air | SFU% households: | 20% | 2 400 | 0.9 |
| Outdoor air | Mean urban PM10: | 42 ug/m ³ | 2 600 | 0.4 |
| Main malaria vectors | <i>A. darlingi</i> ; <i>A. neivai</i> ; <i>A. nuneztovari</i> ; <i>A. albimanus</i> ; <i>A. aquasalis</i> | | | |
| Main other vectors | <i>Lutzomyia trapidoi</i> ; <i>L. olmeca</i> ; <i>Triatoma dimidiata</i> ; <i>Rhodnius prolixus</i> | | | |

Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

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|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| DALYs/1000 cap | (World - lowest: 13, highest: 289) | 31 |
| Deaths | | 45 100 |
| % of total burden | | 16% |

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

| Disease group | World's lowest country rate | Country rate | World's highest country rate |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Diarrhoea | 0.2 | 2.5 | 107 |
| Respiratory infections | 0.1 | 1.2 | 71 |
| Malaria | 0.0 | 0.2 | 34 |
| Other vector-borne diseases | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 |
| Lung cancer | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Other cancers | 0.3 | 1.5 | 4.1 |
| Neuropsychiatric disorders | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Cardiovascular disease | 1.4 | 2.0 | 14 |
| COPD | 0.0 | 0.8 | 4.6 |
| Asthma | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| Musculoskeletal diseases | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Road traffic injuries | 0.3 | 2.6 | 15 |
| Other unintentional injuries | 0.6 | 3.6 | 30 |
| Intentional injuries | 0.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 |

Other indicators

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|---------------------------|-----|--------|
| Use of leaded gasoline | No | (2008) |
| Overcrowding | 27% | (1993) |
| Malnutrition (% stunting) | 16% | (2005) |