

Eritrea

Population	4.4 mio
GNI/capita	520 US\$
% urbanization	19%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	16%
Population below the poverty line (national)	53% (1993-1994)
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	NA
Under age 5 mortality rate	74/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	63 years (2006)

Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004















Risk factor	Exposure	Deaths /year	DALYs/ 1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene	Improved water:	60%	3 200
	Improved sanitation:	9%	
Indoor air	SFU% households:	80%	1 900
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	109 ug/m3	200
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. arabiensis</i>		
Main other vectors	None		

Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	78
Deaths		9 700
% of total burden		29%

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate	World's highest country rate
Diarrhoea	0.2		26
Respiratory infections	0.1		13
Malaria	0.0		0.6
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0		0.1
Lung cancer	0.0		0.1
Other cancers	0.3		0.8
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4		1.6
Cardiovascular disease	1.4		1.8
COPD	0.0		0.5
Asthma	0.3		2.0
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5		0.6
Road traffic injuries	0.3		2.5
Other unintentional injuries	0.6		6.1
Intentional injuries	0.0		1.1

Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	NA	
Malnutrition (% stunting)	44%	(2002)