

## Honduras

Population	7.2 mio
GNI/capita	3 620 US\$
% urbanization	46%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	31%
Population below the poverty line (national)	48% (1999)
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	21% (1999)
Under age 5 mortality rate	27/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	70 years (2006)

### Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004





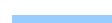


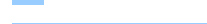


Risk factor	Exposure		Deaths /year	DALYs/ 1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only)	Improved water:	87%	<b>1 200</b>	<b>6</b>
	Improved sanitation:	69%		
Indoor air	SFU% households:	57%	<b>800</b>	<b>4</b>
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	69 ug/m <sup>3</sup>	<b>600</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. darlingi</i> , <i>A. albimanus</i> , <i>A. pseudopunctipennis</i> , <i>A. vestitipennis</i>			
Main other vectors	<i>Lutzomyia</i> spp, <i>Triatoma dimidiata</i> , <i>Rhodnius prolixus</i>			

### Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	<b>38</b>
Deaths		<b>8 200</b>
% of total burden		<b>19%</b>

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate	World's highest country rate	
Diarrhoea	0.2		<b>6.9</b>	107
Respiratory infections	0.1		<b>3.9</b>	71
Malaria	0.0		<b>0.0</b>	34
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0		<b>1.6</b>	4.9
Lung cancer	0.0		<b>0.2</b>	2.6
Other cancers	0.3		<b>1.4</b>	4.1
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4		<b>2.4</b>	3.0
Cardiovascular disease	1.4		<b>2.4</b>	14
COPD	0.0		<b>0.5</b>	4.6
Asthma	0.3		<b>1.8</b>	2.8
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5		<b>0.6</b>	1.5
Road traffic injuries	0.3		<b>1.9</b>	15
Other unintentional injuries	0.6		<b>3.7</b>	30
Intentional injuries	0.0		<b>2.1</b>	7.5

### Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	NA	
Malnutrition (% stunting)	30%	(2005-6)