

Rwanda

Population	9 mio
GNI/capita	860 US\$
% urbanization	19%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	6%
Population below the poverty line (national)	60% (1999/2000)
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	52% (1999/2000)
Under age 5 mortality rate	160/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	52 years (2006)

Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

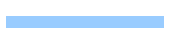
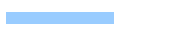
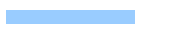

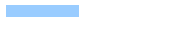


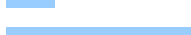
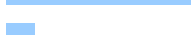



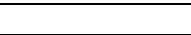
Risk factor	Exposure		Deaths /year	DALYs/ 1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only)	Improved water:	74%	16 700	62
	Improved sanitation:	42%		
Indoor air	SFU% households:	>95%	12 500	46
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	100 ug/m3	300	0.6
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. arabiensis</i> , <i>A. gambiae</i> , <i>A. funestus</i>			
Main other vectors	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> , other anopheline spp			

Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	183
Deaths		48 100
% of total burden		31%

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate		World's highest country rate
Diarrhoea	0.2		65	107
Respiratory infections	0.1		39	71
Malaria	0.0		13	34
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0		2.2	4.9
Lung cancer	0.0		0.0	2.6
Other cancers	0.3		1.2	4.1
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4		1.9	3.0
Cardiovascular disease	1.4		2.7	14
COPD	0.0		0.8	4.6
Asthma	0.3		1.9	2.8
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5		0.6	1.5
Road traffic injuries	0.3		4.5	15
Other unintentional injuries	0.6		9.0	30
Intentional injuries	0.0		1.9	7.5

Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	NA	
Malnutrition (% stunting)	52%	(2005)