

## Sao Tome and Principe

Population	157 000
GNI/capita	1630 US\$
% urbanization	58%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	27%
Population below the poverty line (national)	NA
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	NA
Under age 5 mortality rate	96/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	61 years (2006)

### Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004




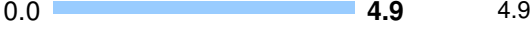










Risk factor	Exposure		Deaths /year	DALYs /1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only)	Improved water:	79%	<b>100</b>	<b>16</b>
	Improved sanitation:	25%		
Indoor air	SFU% households:	95%	<100	<b>13</b>
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	76 ug/m <sup>3</sup>	-	<b>1.1</b>
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. gambiae</i> , <i>A. pharoensis</i> , <i>A. paludis</i>			
Main other vectors	None			

### Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	<b>83</b>
Deaths		<b>400</b>
% of total burden		<b>24%</b>

### Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate	World's highest country rate
Diarrhoea	0.2 	<b>16</b>	107
Respiratory infections	0.1 	<b>8.6</b>	71
Malaria	0.0 	<b>2.3</b>	34
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0 	<b>4.9</b>	4.9
Lung cancer	0.0 	<b>0.3</b>	2.6
Other cancers	0.3 	<b>1.1</b>	4.1
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4 	<b>1.8</b>	3.0
Cardiovascular disease	1.4 	<b>2.7</b>	14
COPD	0.0 	<b>0.9</b>	4.6
Asthma	0.3 	<b>1.9</b>	2.8
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5 	<b>0.6</b>	1.5
Road traffic injuries	0.3 	<b>4.3</b>	15
Other unintentional injuries	0.6 	<b>9.4</b>	30
Intentional injuries	0.0 	<b>0.7</b>	7.5

### Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	NA	
Malnutrition (% stunting)	35%	(2000)