

Somalia

| | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Population | 8.2 mio |
| GNI/capita | NA |
| % urbanization | 35% |
| % people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants | 20% |
| Population below the poverty line (national) | NA |
| Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day) | NA |
| Under age 5 mortality rate | 145/1000 live births (2006) |
| Life expectancy | 55 years (2006) |

Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

| Risk factor | Exposure | Deaths /year | DALYs /1000 cap /year |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only) | Improved water: 29% | 16 900 | 66 |
| | Improved sanitation: 26% | | |
| Indoor air | SFU% households: >95% | 11 300 | 48 |
| Outdoor air | Mean urban PM10: 35 ug/m3 | 300 | 0.6 |
| Main malaria vectors | <i>A. arabiensis</i> | | |
| Main other vectors | <i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> | | |

Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

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|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| DALYs/1000 cap | (World - lowest: 13, highest: 289) | 210 |
| Deaths | | 49 200 |
| % of total burden | | 31% |

Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

| Disease group | World's lowest country rate | Country rate | World's highest country rate |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Diarrhoea | 0.2 | 69 | 107 |
| Respiratory infections | 0.1 | 45 | 71 |
| Malaria | 0.0 | 5.3 | 34 |
| Other vector-borne diseases | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Lung cancer | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Other cancers | 0.3 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| Neuropsychiatric disorders | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Cardiovascular disease | 1.4 | 5.3 | 14 |
| COPD | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.6 |
| Asthma | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Musculoskeletal diseases | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Road traffic injuries | 0.3 | 4.8 | 15 |
| Other unintentional injuries | 0.6 | 22 | 30 |
| Intentional injuries | 0.0 | 3.0 | 7.5 |

Other indicators

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|---------------------------|-----|--------|
| Use of leaded gasoline | No | (2008) |
| Overcrowding | NA | |
| Malnutrition (% stunting) | 42% | (2006) |