

## Uganda

Population	28.8 mio
GNI/capita	920 US\$
% urbanization	13%
% people living in cities greater than 100 000 inhabitants	5%
Population below the poverty line (national)	38% (2002-2003)
Population below the poverty line (international, <\$1/day)	NA
Under age 5 mortality rate	134/1000 live births (2006)
Life expectancy	50 years (2006)

### Environmental burden of disease for selected risk factors, per year

Estimates based on national exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004



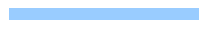






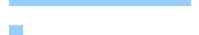

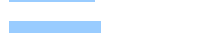

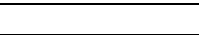
Risk factor	Exposure		Deaths /year	DALYs /1000 cap /year
Water, sanitation and hygiene (diarrhoea only)	Improved water:	60%	<b>27 200</b>	<b>33</b>
	Improved sanitation:	43%		
Indoor air	SFU% households:	>95%	<b>19 700</b>	<b>23</b>
Outdoor air	Mean urban PM10:	33 ug/m3	<b>100</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Main malaria vectors	<i>A. gambiae, A. Funestus, A. arabiensis, A. bwambae</i>			
Main other vectors	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>			

### Environmental burden of disease (preliminary), per year

Estimates based on Comparative Risk Assessment, evidence synthesis and expert evaluation for regional exposure and WHO country health statistics 2004

DALYs/1000 cap	(World - lowest: 13, highest: 289)	<b>137</b>
Deaths		<b>107 300</b>
% of total burden		<b>27%</b>

### Environmental burden by disease category [DALYs/1000 capita], per year

Disease group	World's lowest country rate	Country rate	World's highest country rate	
Diarrhoea	0.2		<b>35</b>	107
Respiratory infections	0.1		<b>19</b>	71
Malaria	0.0		<b>22</b>	34
Other vector-borne diseases	0.0		<b>1.1</b>	4.9
Lung cancer	0.0		<b>0.1</b>	2.6
Other cancers	0.3		<b>1.0</b>	4.1
Neuropsychiatric disorders	1.4		<b>1.7</b>	3.0
Cardiovascular disease	1.4		<b>2.1</b>	14
COPD	0.0		<b>0.6</b>	4.6
Asthma	0.3		<b>1.8</b>	2.8
Musculoskeletal diseases	0.5		<b>0.5</b>	1.5
Road traffic injuries	0.3		<b>4.7</b>	15
Other unintentional injuries	0.6		<b>10</b>	30
Intentional injuries	0.0		<b>2.0</b>	7.5

### Other indicators

Use of leaded gasoline	No	(2008)
Overcrowding	NA	
Malnutrition (% stunting)	39%	(2006)