

Table D.1. Prevalence of moderate and severe disability (in millions), by leading health condition associated with disability, and by age and income status of countries

Health condition ^(b, c)	High-income countries ^(a) (with a total population of 977 million)		Low-income and middle-income countries (with a total population of 5 460 million)		World (population 6 437 million)
	0–59 years	60 years and over	0–59 years	60 years and over	All ages
1 Hearing loss ^(d)	7.4	18.5	54.3	43.9	124.2
2 Refractive errors ^(e)	7.7	6.4	68.1	39.8	121.9
3 Depression	15.8	0.5	77.6	4.8	98.7
4 Cataracts	0.5	1.1	20.8	31.4	53.8
5 Unintentional injuries	2.8	1.1	35.4	5.7	45.0
6 Osteoarthritis	1.9	8.1	14.1	19.4	43.4
7 Alcohol dependence and problem use	7.3	0.4	31.0	1.8	40.5
8 Infertility due to unsafe abortion and maternal sepsis	0.8	0.0	32.5	0.0	33.4
9 Macular degeneration ^(f)	1.8	6.0	9.0	15.1	31.9
10 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3.2	4.5	10.9	8.0	26.6
11 Ischaemic heart disease	1.0	2.2	8.1	11.9	23.2
12 Bipolar disorder	3.3	0.4	17.6	0.8	22.2
13 Asthma	2.9	0.5	15.1	0.9	19.4
14 Schizophrenia	2.2	0.4	13.1	1.0	16.7
15 Glaucoma	0.4	1.5	5.7	7.9	15.5
16 Alzheimer and other dementias	0.4	6.2	1.3	7.0	14.9
17 Panic disorder	1.9	0.1	11.4	0.3	13.8
18 Cerebrovascular disease	1.4	2.2	4.0	4.9	12.6
19 Rheumatoid arthritis	1.3	1.7	5.9	3.0	11.9
20 Drug dependence and problem use	3.7	0.1	8.0	0.1	11.8

Notes: a. High-income countries are those with 2004 Gross National Income per capita of US\$ 10 066 or more in 2004, as estimated by the World Bank (5).

b. GBD disability classes III and above.

c. Disease and injury associated with disability. Conditions are listed in descending order by global all-age prevalence.

d. Includes adult onset hearing loss, excluding that due to infectious causes; adjusted for availability of hearing aids.

e. Includes presenting refractive errors; adjusted for availability of glasses and other devices for correction.

f. Includes other age-related causes of vision loss apart from glaucoma, cataracts and refractive errors.

Source (3).