Sudan

Total population: 35 652 000 ➤ Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 58% ➤ Population in urban areas: 40% ➤ Income group (World Bank): Lower middle income

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010

Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).

Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recorded</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>▶️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrecorded</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>▶️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>▶️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total males / females</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region total</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking* (%), 2010

Population Drinkers only
Males (15+) 0.5 3.5
Females (15+) <0.1 0.1
Both sexes (15+) 0.3 2.3

*Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of alcoholic beverage</th>
<th>Recorded</th>
<th>Unrecorded</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beer</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spirits</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010

Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).

PREVALENCE OF ALCOHOL USE DISORDERS AND ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE (%), 2010*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alcohol use disorders**</th>
<th>Alcohol dependence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both sexes</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*12-month prevalence estimates (15+).
**Including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2012

Liver cirrhosis, males / females
41.1 27.5 — —

Road traffic accidents, males / females
53.5 22.7 — —

*Per 100 000 population (15+).

Years of life lost (YLL) score*, 2012

LEAST RISKY < 1 2 3 4 5 > MOST RISKY

POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan
No / —

Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits
Total ban

National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)
Total ban

National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)
Total ban

Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages:
Hours, days / places, density: Total ban
Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations: Total ban

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %
Total ban

Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement
Total ban

Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion
Total ban

Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers
Total ban

National government support for community action
No

National monitoring system(s)
No

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