South Sudan

Total population: 9,941,000 ➤ Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 57% ➤ Population in urban areas: — ➤ Income group (World Bank): —

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2010

Data refer to litres of pure alcohol per capita (15+).

Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Recorded</th>
<th>Unrecorded</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003–2005</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008–2010</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2010

- Males (15+)
- Females (15+)
- Both sexes (15+)

Abstainers (%), 2010

- Lifetime abstainers (15+)
- Former drinkers* (15+)
- Abstainers (15+), past 12 months

Patterns of drinking score, 2010

- Least risky
- Most risky

HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2012

- Liver cirrhosis, males / females
- Road traffic accidents, males / females

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>ASDR**</th>
<th>AAF (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liver cirrhosis, males / females</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road traffic accidents, males / females</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Per 100,000 population (15+).

Years of life lost (YLL) score*, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Least</th>
<th>Most</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liver cirrhosis</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road traffic accidents</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

- Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan
- Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits
- National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)
- National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)
- Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages:
  - Hours, days / places, density
  - Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %

Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement

Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion

Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers

National government support for community action

National monitoring system(s)

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