## Population (millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1995</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2025</th>
<th>2050</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All adults, ages 15+</td>
<td>46.667</td>
<td>53.320</td>
<td>82.604</td>
<td>101.948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female adults</td>
<td>24.246</td>
<td>27.503</td>
<td>41.701</td>
<td>51.474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All youth, ages 0-14</td>
<td>27.199</td>
<td>26.512</td>
<td>25.433</td>
<td>24.845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female youth</td>
<td>13.262</td>
<td>12.902</td>
<td>12.419</td>
<td>12.124</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


## Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank

## Smoking Prevalence

### Adult (18-92 Year Olds), 1995

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>72.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Youth (15 Year Olds), 1995

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health Professionals, 1997

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health workers</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


## Smoking-related Disease Impact

### Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Age Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer</td>
<td>4903</td>
<td>1346</td>
<td>45+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer</td>
<td>1513</td>
<td>746</td>
<td>45+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


## Tobacco Economy

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Annual Cigarette Consumption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Per capita Consumption</th>
<th>Total Consumption</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(cigarette sticks)</td>
<td>(sticks in millions)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>5600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>8500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>sticks in millions</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>6970</td>
<td>7032</td>
<td>24990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>metric tons</td>
<td>2755</td>
<td>1400</td>
<td>29000</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(sticks in millions)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>metric tons (%)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Land devoted to tobacco growing (%) of agricultural land</td>
<td>19900 (0.32%)</td>
<td>30480 (0.46%)</td>
<td>28478 (0.41%)</td>
<td>27700 (0.41%)</td>
<td>31200 (0.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employment in tobacco manufacturing</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>17000</td>
<td>31700</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Excise tax</th>
<th>Excise tax</th>
<th>Sales tax</th>
<th>Import duty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>65%-filter cigs, imported material</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>120% for non-ASEAN; 60% for ASEAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45%-filter cigs, domestic material; 25%-plain cigs</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>120% for non-ASEAN; 60% for ASEAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1998

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Manufacturer</th>
<th>Market Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vinataba</td>
<td>70.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khanh Hoa Tobacco Co.</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: EIU, Autumn 1999

Source: TMA—International Tobacco Guide
INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

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National Tobacco Control Provisions

Key:  B = Banned through legislation and/or regulations
V = Voluntary provision, not nationally legislated and/or regulated
X = Provision included in legislation and/or regulations

Advertising and Sponsorship

X Advertising ban (mass media)
Advertising restriction
X Sponsorship ban (cultural & sporting events)
Sponsorship restriction

Health Promotion and Education

Health education curricula or programs
V Public information initiatives

Sales and Distribution Restrictions

R Free products or samples
X Tobacco sales prohibited in certain locations
Sales of smokeless tobacco prohibited
X Sales or distribution to minors prohibited
B Vending machines
X Other restrictions on tobacco sales

Tobacco Product Regulations

X Health warning on tobacco packaging
Ingredient control: maximum nicotine yield
Ingredient control: toxic constituents / maximum tar yield
Ingredient disclosure on packaging

Smoke-Free Indoor Air Restrictions

B Aircraft (domestic flights)
V Aircraft (flights under 2.5 hours, Air Viet Nam)
B Educational facilities (kindergartens)
B Government buildings (national, provincial & district)
B Health care facilities
B Public transportation (buses)
Workplaces
X Other public places

Other Provisions

X National committee on tobacco control

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.

PHARMACEUTICAL TREATMENTS FOR TOBACCO DEPENDENCE

Dosage Form Regulatory Status Advertising Status and Comments

Key:  Rx = Prescription only medicines  P = Pharmacy only  OTC = Over the counter  N/R = Not registered