

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	4.976	5.572	11.131	20.903
Female adults	2.509	2.787	5.470	10.303
All youth, ages 0-14	4.242	4.850	7.896	8.359
Female youth	2.099	2.398	3.895	4.134

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	1331
1980	1134
1985	988
1990	916
1995	791
2000	800

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

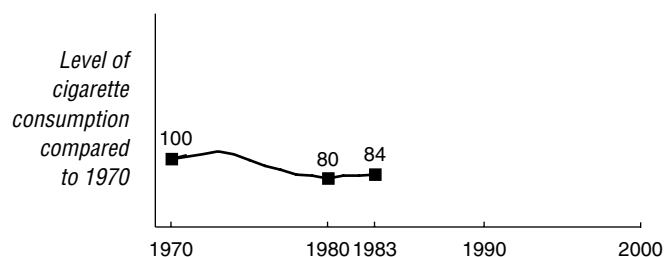
Adult, 1996		Youth, 1996		Health Professionals	
Males	40	All youth	~20	Males	-
Females	7			Females	-
				Overall	-

Adult and Youth: Estimated tobacco smoking measured by Central Statistical Office; Ministry of Health. (1998). *Tobacco and health situation in Zambia among adolescents and young adults: growing up without tobacco*. Lusaka, Zambia.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	507	1146
1980	417	1283
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	1	-	-	1	26
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	120
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	289	1444	1
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	4031 (0.40%)	2604 (-)	2027 (-)	903 (0.14%)	6408 (1.44%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1145	1283	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5050	4681	4400	2500	3500
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	5466 (0.02%)	4500 (0.01%)	5071 (0.01%)	3000 (0.01%)	2900 (0.01%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	807	396	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.86	3,850.00
Foreign brand	\$1.11	5,000.00

Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	30%
Import duty	25% (10% COMESA countries)

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: TMA

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	84	23.8	18	3.7	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	55	15.7	5	1.0	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses		X			Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.