

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	2.667	3.224	3.614	3.010
Female adults	1.363	1.645	1.844	1.549
All youth, ages 0-14	0.753	0.753	0.552	0.448
Female youth	0.365	0.365	0.266	0.216

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	3591
1980	4089
1985	4537
1990	4168
1995	4115
2000	5647

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 1995		Youth		Physicians, 1996	
All adults	48	Males	-	Males	50
		Females	-	Females	55
		Overall	-		

Adult: Regular daily smoking measured by the Public Health Institute; World Health Organization. (2000). *Health for all statistical database*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Youth: No data available

Health professional: Estimated regular daily cigarette smoking; Information provided by Dr. Ajnija Omanic in the WHO European Region's Tobacco Questionnaire 1996/1997.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1997 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1997	1111	3106
2000	1456	4695

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	25
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	440	1000
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	160 (-)	1400 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	9208	1500	4670
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	2145	3277
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1970 (0.11%)	3204 (0.17%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	2186	676	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Average price	\$0.84	1.50

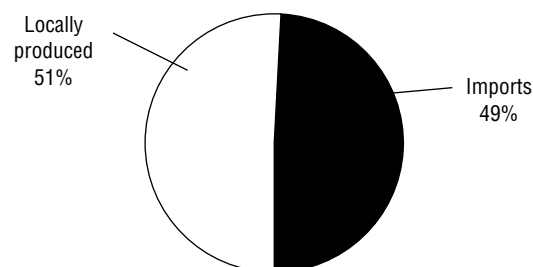
Source: TMA, 1999

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	0.10-2.30 LCU/pack
Sales tax	18%-20%
Import duty	15% CIF value
Other import duties	1%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	1165	197.9	231	30.7	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	179	30.1	24	3.1	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching		X			Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.